

1 State of Arkansas
2 89th General Assembly
3 Regular Session, 2013
4

As Engrossed: S2/28/13

A Bill

SENATE BILL 442

5 By: Senator B. King
6

For An Act To Be Entitled

8 AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR LICENSED QUALIFIED INTERPRETERS
9 FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE DEAF, DEAFBLIND, HARD OF
10 HEARING, OR ORAL DEAF; TO CREATE THE ADVISORY BOARD
11 FOR INTERPRETERS BETWEEN HEARING INDIVIDUALS AND
12 INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE DEAF, DEAFBLIND, HARD OF HEARING,
13 AND ORAL DEAF; TO CREATE A FUND; AND FOR OTHER
14 PURPOSES.
15
16

Subtitle

17
18 TO PROVIDE FOR LICENSED QUALIFIED
19 INTERPRETERS FOR INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE
20 DEAF, DEAFBLIND, HARD OF HEARING, OR ORAL
21 DEAF.
22
23

24 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
25

26 SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 19, Chapter 6, Subchapter 8, is amended
27 to add an additional section to read as follows:

28 19-6-819. Interpreters between Hearing Individuals and Individuals who
29 are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf Fund.

30 (a) There is created on the books of the Treasurer of State, the
31 Auditor of State, and the Chief Fiscal Officer of the State a special revenue
32 fund to be known as the "Interpreters between Hearing Individuals and
33 Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf Fund".

34 (b)(1) All moneys collected under § 20-14-801 et seq. shall be
35 deposited into the State Treasury to the credit of the fund as special
36 revenues.



1 (2) The fund also shall consist of any other revenues authorized
2 by law.

3 (c) The fund shall be used by the Department of Health to pay costs
4 related to the Advisory Board for Interpreters between Hearing Individuals
5 and Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf and
6 the licensure of licensed qualified interpreters under § 20-14-801 et seq.

7
8 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code Title 20, Chapter 14, is amended to add an
9 additional subchapter to read as follows:

10 Subchapter 8 – Interpreters between Hearing Individuals and
11 Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf.

12
13 20-14-801. Findings.

14 (a) The General Assembly finds that:

15 (1)(A) The practice of interpreting affects the public health,
16 safety, and welfare and civic, economic, social, academic, and recreational
17 aspects of life.

18 (B) Therefore, the practice of interpreting should be
19 subject to licensure and regulation to protect the public’s interest;

20 (2) Individuals who are deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or
21 oral deaf, individuals with disabilities who use special techniques in order
22 to communicate, and individuals whose primary language is sign language have
23 a civil right to effective communication;

24 (3) Individuals with hearing disabilities and those with whom
25 they communicate require and are entitled to competent, reliable interpreting
26 services; and

27 (4) The availability of competent, reliable, credentialed
28 interpreting services is necessary for individuals with hearing disabilities
29 to realize their right to full and equal participation in society.

30 (b) The purposes of this subchapter are to:

31 (1) Provide minimum qualifications for interpreters and to
32 ensure that members of the interpreting profession perform with a high degree
33 of competency;

34 (2) Regulate the practice and licensure of interpreters for
35 individuals who are deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf; and

36 (3) Impose penalties for persons who violate this subchapter or

1 the rules adopted under this subchapter.

2
3 20-14-802. Definitions.

4 As used in this subchapter:

5 (1) "Cued speech" means the system of handshapes that represent
6 groups of consonant sounds and hand placements that represent groups of vowel
7 sounds that is used with natural speech to represent a visual model of spoken
8 language;

9 (2) "Deaf interpreter" means a deaf individual who facilitates
10 communication between another deaf person and a licensed qualified
11 interpreter or between two (2) or more deaf persons;

12 (3) "Deaf individual" means an individual who has a documented
13 hearing loss so severe that the individual is unable to process speech and
14 language through hearing, with or without amplification;

15 (4) "Deafblind individual" means an individual who has a
16 combined loss of vision and hearing that prevents the individual's vision or
17 hearing from being used as a primary source for accessing information;

18 (5) "Hard of hearing individual" means an individual who has a
19 hearing loss, may primarily use visual communication, and may use assistive
20 devices;

21 (6) "Interpret" means to provide language equivalency between a
22 hearing individual and an individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing,
23 or oral deaf using techniques that include without limitation:

24 (A) American Sign Language;

25 (B) English-based sign language;

26 (C) Cued speech; and

27 (D) Oral interpreting;

28 (6) "Interpreting agency" means an entity that provides
29 qualified interpreter services for a fee;

30 (7) "Oral deaf individual" means an individual whose sense of
31 hearing is nonfunctional for the purpose of communication and whose primary
32 method of communication is speech reading and spoken English;

33 (8) "Oral interpreting" means the use of oral transliteration
34 with special techniques to make the English language visible for persons who
35 communicate as speech readers;

36 (9) "Licensed provisional interpreter" means an individual who

1 is deaf licensed under this subchapter; and

2 (10) "Licensed qualified interpreter" means an individual
3 licensed under this subchapter.

4
5 20-14-803. Penalties.

6 (a) A person who is not licensed under this subchapter and who pleads
7 guilty or nolo contendere to or is found guilty of holding himself or herself
8 out to the public as a licensed qualified interpreter is guilty of a
9 violation and shall be fined not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) and not
10 more than five hundred dollars (\$500).

11 (b) An interpreting agency that pleads guilty or nolo contendere to or
12 is found guilty of knowingly hiring or providing interpreting services for an
13 individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf through an
14 individual not licensed under this subchapter is guilty of a violation and
15 shall be fined not less than five hundred dollars (\$500) and not more than
16 one thousand dollars (\$1,000).

17
18 20-14-804. Advisory Board between Hearing Individuals and Individuals
19 who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf – Creation –
20 Membership.

21 (a) The Advisory Board for Interpreters between Hearing Individuals
22 and Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf is
23 created within the Department of Health.

24 (b) The board shall consist of seven (7) members appointed by the
25 Director of the Department of Health as follows:

26 (1) Four (4) licensed qualified interpreters appointed from a
27 list of eight (8) submitted by the Arkansas Registry of Interpreters for the
28 Deaf in conjunction with the Arkansas Association of the Deaf;

29 (2) Two (2) members appointed from a list of four (4) submitted
30 by the Arkansas Association of the Deaf in conjunction with the Arkansas
31 Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf who are deaf persons, hard of hearing
32 persons, or oral deaf persons not licensed under this subchapter; and

33 (3) One (1) member appointed from a list of two (2) submitted by
34 the Arkansas Association of the Deaf in conjunction with the Arkansas
35 Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf who are neither individuals who are
36 deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf and who are not licensed under

1 this subchapter.

2 (c)(1) Each member shall serve a term of three (3) years.

3 (2) A member shall not serve more than two (2) consecutive
4 terms.

5 (d) Four (4) members of the board constitute a quorum for the
6 transaction of business of the board.

7 (e) If a vacancy occurs on the board, the director shall appoint to
8 complete the term vacated a person who possesses the same qualifications as
9 those required for the position to which he or she is appointed.

10 (f) Each member may receive expense reimbursement under § 25-16-901 et
11 seq.

12
13 20-14-805. Powers and duties of Advisory Board for Interpreters
14 between Hearing Individuals and Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of
15 Hearing, or Oral Deaf.

16 (a) The Advisory Board between Hearing Individuals and Individuals who
17 are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf shall:

18 (1) Recommend rules for the operation of the Advisory Board
19 between Hearing Individuals and Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of
20 Hearing, or Oral Deaf to the State Board of Health; and

21 (2)(A) Hold meetings at the offices of the Department of Health
22 in Little Rock or at other places as the Advisory Board for Interpreters
23 between Hearing Individuals and Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of
24 Hearing, or Oral Deaf may determine.

25 (B) The Department of Health shall provide meeting
26 facilities and staff for meetings of the Advisory Board for Interpreters
27 between Hearing Individuals and Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of
28 Hearing, or Oral Deaf.

29 (b) The Advisory Board for Interpreters between Hearing Individuals
30 and Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf shall
31 review and recommend to the Director of the Department of Health:

32 (1) Acceptance or rejection of applications for licensure and
33 renewal of licenses for interpreters for the deaf, deafblind, hard of
34 hearing, and oral deaf;

35 (2) Criteria for issuance and renewal of licenses for licensed
36 qualified interpreters;

1 (3) Criteria for issuance and continuance of provisional
2 licenses;

3 (4) Fees for licensure and licensure renewal under this
4 subchapter;

5 (5) Suspension or revocation of licenses under this subchapter;

6 (6) Procedures for receiving and investigating complaints under
7 the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act, § 25-15-201 et seq.;

8 (7) Rules to ensure that an interpreting agency provides only
9 licensed qualified interpreters for services under this subchapter;

10 (8) Rules regarding conflicts of interest regarding members of
11 the Advisory Board for Interpreters Between Hearing Individuals and
12 Individuals Who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf;

13 (9)(A) A code of professional conduct.

14 (B) The code of professional conduct shall provide, at a
15 minimum, that:

16 (i) A licensed qualified interpreter shall make a
17 true interpretation in an understandable manner to an individual who is deaf,
18 deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf for whom the licensed qualified
19 interpreter is appointed and that the licensed qualified interpreter will
20 interpret accurately the statements of the individual who is deaf or hard of
21 hearing who desires that his or her statements be made in English to the best
22 of the licensed qualified interpreter's skill and judgment; and

23 (ii) All information that a licensed qualified
24 interpreter gathers, learns from, or relays to an individual who is deaf,
25 deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf during an administrative, civil, or
26 criminal proceeding shall remain confidential and privileged unless the
27 individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf desires that
28 the information be communicated to other persons; and

29 (10) A continuing education program for licensed qualified
30 interpreters.

31
32 20-14-806. Powers and duties of the Director of the Department of
33 Health.

34 After consideration of the recommendation of the Advisory Board for
35 Interpreters between Hearing Individuals and Individuals who are Deaf,
36 Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf, the Director of the Department of

1 Health shall:

2 (1) Issue or deny a license or a renewal of license of a
3 licensed qualified interpreter;

4 (2) Issue or deny a license or a renewal of a licensed
5 provisional interpreter license;

6 (3) Confirm or overrule a recommendation to revoke or suspend a
7 license for an interpreter between a hearing individual and an individual who
8 is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf; and

9 (4) Create and maintain a registry of licensed qualified
10 interpreters.

11
12 20-14-807. Licenses.

13 (a) A licensed qualified interpreter shall meet criteria established
14 under this subchapter for interpreters, including without limitation
15 certification or credentialing by the:

16 (1) Arkansas Rehabilitation Services Quality Assurance Screening
17 Test;

18 (2) Educational Interpreter Performance Assessment;

19 (3) National Association of the Deaf;

20 (4) National Cued Speech Association;

21 (5) Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf, Inc.; or

22 (6) Texas Board for Evaluation of Interpreters.

23 (b) A licensed provisional interpreter license may be issued to a deaf
24 interpreter who meets criteria established under this subchapter.

25 (c) A license issued under this subchapter is valid for one (1) year.

26
27 20-14-808. Prohibitions.

28 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, it is
29 unlawful for an individual to use the title "licensed qualified interpreter"
30 or "licensed provisional interpreter" or to hold himself or herself out as an
31 interpreter between a hearing individual and an individual who is deaf,
32 deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf unless the individual using the
33 title holds a license under this subchapter.

34 (b) Subsection (a) of this section does not apply to:

35 (1) A person who interprets for an individual who is deaf,
36 deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf during a religious service;

1 (2) A nonresident interpreter who holds a credential or a
2 certificate valid in another state who interprets in Arkansas less than
3 twenty (20) days per year;

4 (3) A person who interprets during an emergency; or

5 (4) A person who is an interpreter intern or a student in
6 training who is:

7 (A) Enrolled in and pursuing a degree in interpreting at
8 an accredited institution of higher learning; or

9 (B) Interpreting under the supervision of a licensed
10 qualified interpreter as part of a supervised program of study.

11
12 20-14-809. Rules.

13 The State Board of Health shall adopt rules to implement this
14 subchapter.

15
16 SECTION 3. DO NOT CODIFY. Initial Meeting of the Advisory Board
17 Between Hearing Individuals and Individuals Who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard Of
18 Hearing, or Oral Deaf.

19 (a) The Director of the Department of Health shall make appointments
20 to the Advisory Board for Interpreters between Hearing Individuals and
21 Individuals who are Deaf, Deafblind, Hard of Hearing, or Oral Deaf under §
22 20-14-804 within ninety (90) days of receipt of the recommendations required
23 under § 20-14-804.

24 (b) An initial member appointed as a licensed qualified interpreter
25 member shall become licensed as a licensed qualified interpreter under this
26 subchapter within ninety (90) days after the first date of issuance of
27 licenses under this subchapter.

28 (c) The board shall hold its initial meeting within ninety (90) days
29 after the effective date of this act.

30 (d) At the first meeting, the board shall elect a chair and a
31 secretary who shall serve one-year terms.

32 (e) At the first meeting, the initial members shall draw lots for
33 staggered terms so that three (3) members serve three-year terms, two (2)
34 members serve two-year terms, and two (2) member serve one-year terms.

35
36 SECTION 4. Arkansas Code §§ 25-15-101 and 25-15-102 are amended to

1 read as follows:

2 25-15-101. Interpreters ~~generally~~ between a hearing individual and an
3 individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf.

4 (a) As used in this section, "interpreter" means an interpreter as
5 defined in § 25-15-102;

6 ~~(a)(b)~~ Every A person who cannot speak or understand the English
7 language or who because of hearing, speaking, or other impairment has
8 difficulty in communicating with other persons, and who is a party to ~~any a~~ a
9 civil proceeding or a witness ~~therein, shall be~~ in a civil proceeding is
10 entitled to an interpreter to assist that person throughout the proceeding.

11 ~~(b)(c)(1)~~ An interpreter may be retained by the party or witness
12 himself or herself, or, if the person is unable to pay for an interpreter,
13 may be appointed by the administrative board or agency before which the
14 proceeding is pending.

15 (2) If an interpreter is appointed by the board or agency, the
16 fee for the services of the interpreter shall be set by the board or agency
17 and be paid from ~~any~~ funds available to the board or agency or be paid in any
18 other manner ordered by the board or agency.

19 ~~(e)(d)~~ Any An administrative agency may inquire into the
20 qualifications and integrity of ~~any an~~ an interpreter and may disqualify any
21 person for cause from serving as an interpreter.

22 ~~(d)(e)~~ Every An interpreter for another person who is either a party
23 or a witness in an administrative proceeding ~~as referred to in~~ under this
24 section shall take the following oath:

25 "Do you solemnly swear (or affirm) that you will justly, truly, and
26 impartially interpret to the oath about to be administered to him
27 (her), and the questions which may be asked him (her), and the answers that
28 he (she) shall give to such questions, relative to the cause now under
29 consideration before this board (agency), so help you God (or under the pains
30 and penalties of perjury)?"

31

32 25-15-102. Interpreters ~~for the deaf~~ between a hearing individual and
33 an individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf.

34 (a) For the purpose of appointing an interpreter ~~for deaf persons,~~
35 ~~deafblind persons, hard of hearing persons, and oral deaf persons~~ between a
36 hearing individual and an individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing,

1 or oral deaf under § 25-15-101:

2 (1) ~~“Any administrative~~ Administrative proceeding” means ~~any a~~
3 proceeding of ~~any a~~ department, board, commission, agency, committee, or
4 licensing authority of the state or of ~~any a~~ political subdivision or
5 municipality, ~~and it shall appoint a qualified interpreter to interpret the~~
6 ~~proceedings to the deaf person and to interpret his or her testimony or~~
7 ~~statements;~~

8 (2) “Deaf individual” means an individual who has a documented
9 hearing loss so severe that the individual is unable to process speech and
10 language through hearing, with or without amplification;

11 (3) “Deafblind individual” means an individual who has a
12 combined loss of vision and hearing that prevents the individual’s vision or
13 hearing from being used as a primary source for accessing information;

14 (4) “Hard of hearing individual” means an individual who has a
15 hearing loss, may primarily use visual communication, and may use assistive
16 devices;

17 (5) “Interpreter” means a licensed qualified interpreter or a
18 licensed provisional interpreter licensed by the Department of Health under §
19 20-14-801 et seq.;

20 (6) “Oral deaf individual” means an individual whose sense of
21 hearing is nonfunctional for the purpose of communication and whose primary
22 communication is by speech reading and spoken English; and

23 ~~(2)(A)(7)~~ “Oral interpreter” means a ~~person who interprets~~
24 language through facial and lip movements only and who does not use manual
25 communication ~~licensed qualified interpreter or a licensed provisional~~
26 interpreter who interprets language through facial and lip movements only and
27 who does not use manual communication.

28 ~~(B) An oral interpreter shall be provided upon the request~~
29 ~~of a deaf person who does not communicate in sign language.~~

30 ~~(C) The right of a deaf person to an interpreter may not~~
31 ~~be waived except by a deaf person who does not use sign language and who~~
32 ~~initiates the request for waiver in writing. The waiver is subject to~~
33 ~~approval of counsel to the deaf person, if existent, and is subject to~~
34 ~~approval of the appointing authority; and~~

35 ~~(3)(A) “Qualified interpreter” means an interpreter certified by~~
36 ~~the National Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf, Arkansas Registry of~~

1 ~~Interpreters for the Deaf, or, in the event an interpreter so certified is~~
2 ~~not available, an interpreter who is otherwise qualified~~

3 ~~(B) Efforts to obtain the services of a qualified~~
4 ~~interpreter certified with a Legal Skills Certificate or a Comprehensive~~
5 ~~Skills Certificate will be made prior to accepting services of an interpreter~~
6 ~~with lesser certification.~~

7 ~~(C)(b)(1) No~~ An ~~qualified~~ interpreter shall not be appointed unless
8 the appointing authority and the ~~deaf person~~ make individual who is deaf,
9 deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf makes a preliminary determination
10 that the interpreter is able to readily communicate with the ~~deaf person~~
11 individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf and is able
12 to accurately interpret the statements of the ~~deaf person~~ individual who is
13 deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf and interpret the proceedings
14 in which ~~a deaf person~~ an individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing,
15 or oral deaf may be involved.

16 ~~(D)(2) Every deaf person~~ An individual who is deaf, deafblind,
17 hard of hearing, or oral deaf entitled to an interpreter under § 25-15-101
18 ~~shall be is~~ entitled to ~~a qualified~~ an interpreter as defined by this
19 subsection.

20 (c)(1) An oral interpreter shall be provided upon the request of an
21 individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf who does not
22 communicate in sign language.

23 (2)(A) The right of an individual who is oral deaf to an
24 interpreter may not be waived except by an individual who is oral deaf who
25 does not use sign language and who initiates the request for a waiver in
26 writing.

27 (B) The waiver is subject to approval of counsel to the
28 individual who is oral deaf, if existent, and is subject to approval of the
29 appointing authority.

30 (d) A department, board, commission, agency, committee, or licensing
31 authority of the state or of a political subdivision or municipality shall
32 appoint an interpreter to interpret an administrative proceeding to an
33 individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf and to
34 interpret the testimony or statements of the individual who is deaf,
35 deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf.

36 ~~(b)(e)(1) Every deaf person~~ An individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard

1 of hearing, or oral deaf whose appearance before a proceeding entitles him or
 2 her to an interpreter ~~should~~ shall notify the appointing authority of ~~his or~~
 3 ~~her need prior to any~~ the need of the individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard
 4 of hearing, or oral deaf before an appearance and ~~should~~ shall request at
 5 that time the services of an interpreter.

6 (2)(A) When If a deaf person an individual who is deaf,
 7 deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf reasonably expects the need for an
 8 interpreter to be for a period greater than a single day, ~~he or she should~~
 9 the individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf shall
 10 notify the appointing authority.

11 (B) This notification shall be sufficient for the duration
 12 of ~~his or her~~ the participation of the individual who is deaf, deafblind,
 13 hard of hearing, or oral deaf in the proceedings.

14 ~~(e)(f)~~ An appointing authority may require a person requesting the
 15 appointment of an interpreter to furnish reasonable proof of ~~his or her~~ the
 16 deafness of the individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral
 17 deaf when the appointing authority has reason to believe that the ~~person deaf~~
 18 person, deafblind person, hard of hearing person, or oral deaf person is not
 19 deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral deaf.

20 ~~(d)(g)~~ ~~It shall be the responsibility of the~~ The appointing authority
 21 ~~to~~ shall channel requests for qualified interpreters through the Department
 22 of Health;

23 ~~(1) The Arkansas Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf;~~

24 ~~(2) The Office for the Deaf and Hearing Impaired of the Arkansas~~
 25 ~~Rehabilitation Services of the Department of Career Education;~~

26 ~~(3) The University of Arkansas at Little Rock Interpreter~~
 27 ~~Education Program; or~~

28 ~~(4) Any community resource wherein the appointing authority or~~
 29 ~~the deaf person is knowledgeable that qualified interpreters can be found.~~

30 ~~(e)(h)~~ Before a ~~qualified~~ an interpreter participates in any
 31 proceedings subsequent to an appointment under ~~the provisions of this~~
 32 section, the interpreter shall make an oath or affirmation that the
 33 interpreter will:

34 (1) make Make a true interpretation in an understandable manner
 35 to the ~~deaf person~~ individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or
 36 oral deaf for whom ~~he or she~~ the interpreter is appointed; and

1 ~~(2) that the interpreter will interpret~~ Interpret the statements
2 of the ~~deaf person~~ individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or
3 oral deaf desiring that statements be made, in the ~~English language to the~~
4 ~~best of the interpreter's skill and judgment~~ language best suited to the
5 needs of the individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or oral
6 deaf.

7 ~~(f)(i)~~ The appointing authority shall provide recess periods as
8 necessary for the interpreter when the interpreter ~~so indicates~~ requests a
9 recess period.

10 ~~(g)(j)~~ ~~All information~~ Information that the interpreter gathers,
11 learns from, or relays to the ~~deaf person or person who is unable to~~
12 ~~communicate in English~~ individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of hearing, or
13 oral deaf pertaining to ~~any~~ an administrative, civil, or criminal proceeding
14 shall at all times remain confidential and privileged, on an equal basis with
15 the attorney-client privilege, unless the ~~deaf person or person who is unable~~
16 ~~to communicate in English~~ the individual who is deaf, deafblind, hard of
17 hearing, or oral deaf desires that ~~such~~ the information be communicated to
18 other persons.

19 ~~(h)(k)(1)~~ An interpreter appointed under ~~the provisions of this~~
20 section ~~shall be~~ is entitled to a reasonable fee for his or her services.

21 (2) The fee shall be in accordance with standards established by
22 the ~~Arkansas Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf~~ Department of Health and
23 in addition to actual expenses for travel and transportation.

24 (3)(A) ~~When~~ If the interpreter is appointed by a court, the fee
25 shall be paid out of general county funds.

26 (B) ~~When~~ If the interpreter is otherwise appointed, the
27 fee shall be paid out of funds available to the appointing authority.

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/s/B. King

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