

1 State of Arkansas
2 89th General Assembly
3 Regular Session, 2013
4

As Engrossed: H4/12/13

A Bill

HOUSE BILL 1965

5 By: Representative Westerman
6

For An Act To Be Entitled

8 *AN ACT CONCERNING HEALTH INSURANCE FOR CITIZENS OF*
9 *THE STATE OF ARKANSAS; TO CREATE THE HEALTHCARE*
10 *REFORM ACT OF 2013; TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY; AND FOR*
11 *OTHER PURPOSES.*

Subtitle

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13
14 *TO CREATE THE HEALTHCARE REFORM ACT OF*
15 *2013; AND TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY.*
16
17
18

19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
20

21 *SECTION 1. Arkansas Code Title 20, Chapter 77, is amended to add an*
22 *additional subchapter to read as follows:*

23
24 *Subchapter 21 – Healthcare Reform Act of 2013*

25
26 *20-77-2101. Title.*

27 *This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Healthcare Reform Act*
28 *of 2013".*

29
30 *20-77-2102. Legislative intent.*

31 *(a) The Department of Human Services shall explore design options that*
32 *reform the Medicaid program utilizing the Healthcare Reform Act of 2013 so*
33 *that it is a fiscally sustainable, cost-effective, personally responsible,*
34 *and opportunity-driven program utilizing competitive and value-based*
35 *purchasing to:*

36 *(1) Maximize the available service options;*



1 (2) Promote accountability, personal responsibility, and
2 transparency;

3 (3) Encourage and reward healthy outcomes and responsible
4 choices; and

5 (4) Promote efficiencies and transparency that will deliver
6 value to the taxpayers.

7 (b)(1)(A) It is the intent of the General Assembly that the State of
8 Arkansas through the Department of Human Services shall utilize a private
9 insurance plan with an independence account for all "low-risk" participants.

10 (B) The private plan is for all "low-risk" participants
11 who may be eligible for traditional Medicaid.

12 (2) The Healthcare Reform Act of 2013 shall ensure that:

13 (A) Private healthcare plans increase and government-
14 operated programs such as Medicaid decrease;

15 (B) Decisions about the design, operation, and
16 implementation of the private plan, including cost, remain within the purview
17 of the State of Arkansas and not with Washington, D.C.; and

18 (C) Shall be for citizens of the United States who have
19 resided in Arkansas for a minimum of five (5) years.

20 (c) It is the intent of the General Assembly that:

21 (1) The State of Arkansas furnish services to help families and
22 individuals attain or retain capability for independence or self-care; and

23 (2) Public assistance, the Healthcare Reform Program, and the
24 Medicaid Program shall be sustainable, accountable, cost-effective, person-
25 centered and opportunity-driven programs utilizing competitive and value-
26 based purchasing and private healthcare plans to maximize available services
27 and encourage complete independence from public assistance and services.

28 (d) It is the intent of the General Assembly to redesign the
29 Healthcare and Medicaid Programs utilizing private sector healthcare plans in
30 order to achieve a person-centered, accountable, and opportunity-driven
31 program.

32 (e) It is the intent of the General Assembly that the Healthcare and
33 Medical Assistance Programs be a results-oriented system of coordinated care
34 that focuses on independence, freedom, and choice that maximizes the
35 available service options; promotes accountability and transparency;
36 encourages and rewards healthy outcomes, personal responsibility, and

1 responsible choices; drives employment first; and mandates efficiencies and
2 program integrity.

3 (f) To achieve these goals, the Department of Human Services shall
4 apply for any necessary waivers, state plan amendments, or both from the
5 Secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human Services,
6 including without limitation a waiver of the appropriate sections of Title
7 XIX, 42 U.S.C. § 1396 et. seq.

8 (g) The application for and the provisions of a waiver, state plan
9 amendment, or both under subsection (f) of this section shall be implemented
10 to ensure that upon the enactment of the federal waiver, the Department of
11 Human Services shall adopt rules approved by the General Assembly in order to
12 implement the federal waiver, state plan amendment, or both to create a
13 private-sector-type plan that is free from burdensome federal regulations.

14
15 20-77-2103. Purpose.

16 (a) The purpose of this subchapter is to:

17 (1) Improve access to quality health care;

18 (2) Attract insurance carriers and enhance competition in the
19 Arkansas insurance marketplace;

20 (3) Promote individually owned health insurance;

21 (4) Strengthen personal responsibility through cost sharing;

22 (5) Improve continuity of coverage;

23 (6) Reduce the size of the state-administered Medicaid program;

24 (7) Encourage appropriate care, including early intervention,
25 prevention, and wellness;

26 (8) Increase quality and delivery system efficiencies;

27 (9) Facilitate Arkansas's continued payment innovation, delivery
28 system reform, and market-driven improvements;

29 (10) Discourage over-utilization;

30 (11) Reduce waste, fraud, and abuse; and

31 (12) Increase transparency.

32 (b)(1) The State of Arkansas shall take an integrated and market-based
33 approach to covering low-income Arkansans by offering new coverage
34 opportunities, stimulating market competition, and offering alternatives to
35 the existing Medicaid program.

36 (2) The market-based approach shall:

- 1 (A) Maximize the available service options;
2 (B) Promote accountability, personal responsibility,
3 independence, self-care, and transparency;
4 (C) Encourage and reward healthy outcomes and responsible
5 choices; and
6 (D) Promote efficiencies that will deliver value to the
7 participants, the state, and the federal government.

8
9 20-77-2104. Definitions.

10 As used in this subchapter:

11 (1) "Carrier" means a private entity certified by the State
12 Insurance Department and offering plans through the Health Insurance
13 Marketplace;

14 (2) "Cost sharing" means the portion of the cost of a covered
15 medical service that must be paid by or on behalf of eligible individuals,
16 consisting of copayments or coinsurance but not deductibles;

17 (3) "Eligible individual" means an individual who is an adult
18 between nineteen (19) years of age and sixty-five (65) years of age with an
19 income that is equal to or less than one hundred thirty-eight percent (138%)
20 of the federal poverty level, including without limitation an individual who:

21 (A) Would not be eligible for Medicaid under laws and
22 rules in effect on January 1, 2013;

23 (B) Has been authenticated to be a United States citizen
24 or documented qualified alien according to the federal Personal
25 Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Pub. L. No.
26 104-193; and

27 (C) Is not determined to be more effectively covered
28 through the standard Medicaid program, such as an individual who is medically
29 frail or other individual with exceptional medical needs for whom coverage
30 through the Health Insurance Marketplace is determined to be impractical or
31 overly complex, or that would undermine continuity or effectiveness of care;

32 (4) "Healthcare coverage" means healthcare benefits as defined
33 by certification or rules, or both, promulgated by the State Insurance
34 Department for the Qualified Health Plans or available on the marketplace;

35 (5) "Health Insurance Marketplace" means the vehicle created to
36 help individuals, families, and small businesses in Arkansas shop for and

1 select health insurance coverage in a way that permits comparison of
2 available Qualified Health Plan based upon price, benefits, services, and
3 quality, regardless of the governance structure of the marketplace;

4 (6)(A) "Low risk" means Medicaid-eligible citizens who are not
5 aged, blind, or disabled as defined by the Department of Human Services on
6 January 1, 2013.

7 (B) "Low risk" includes children eligible for Medicaid and
8 for the ARKids First Program Act, § 20-77- 1101 et seq., commonly known as
9 the "ARKids B program" as defined by the Department of Human Services on
10 January 1, 2013;

11 (7) "Premium" means a charge that must be paid as a condition of
12 enrolling in healthcare coverage;

13 (8) "Program" means the Healthcare Reform Program established by
14 this subchapter;

15 (9) "Qualified Health Plan" means a State Insurance Department
16 certified individual health insurance plan offered by a carrier through the
17 Health Insurance Marketplace; and

18 (10) Independence Account means a flexible personalized account
19 for the recipient that can be used for medical expenses, employment training,
20 and costs of education.

21
22 20-77-2105. Public-sector-type plans.

23 (a) The Department of Human Services shall design public-sector-type
24 plans that reform the Medicaid program so that it is a person-centered,
25 financially sustainable, accountable, cost-effective, transparent, and
26 opportunity-driven program with choices that:

27 (1) Utilizes private-sector modeled, competitive, and value-
28 based purchasing to maximize the available service options, promote
29 accountability and transparency, encourage and reward healthy outcomes,
30 independence, upward mobility, employment-first, and responsible choices;

31 (2) Promotes efficiencies and the coordination of services
32 across all populations;

33 (3) Ensures that recipients pay fair share and that program
34 integrity resounds throughout the program; and

35 (4) Ensures the state will have a fiscally sound source of
36 publicly financed healthcare for the most needy Arkansans.

1 (b) In developing and implementing this system of reform, the
2 Department of Human Services shall pursue the following principles and goals:

3 (1) Allow recipients to make reasoned and cost-effective choices
4 about their health by providing them with the information and array of
5 service options they need and offering rewards for healthy decisions,
6 employment and training, and personal accountability and cost effectiveness;

7 (2) Encourage personal responsibility by deploying cost sharing,
8 encouraging shopping for healthcare services and assuring the information
9 available to beneficiaries is easy to understand and accurate, providing an
10 intermediary if necessary, and providing adequate access to needed services;

11 (3) Enable consumers to receive individualized health care that
12 is outcome-oriented, focused on prevention and wellness, disease management,
13 recovery, and maintaining full independence;

14 (4) Enable consumers to become engaged in their healthcare by
15 establishing Independence accounts that drive personal responsibility and
16 incentivize and reward health behaviors, employment, and outcomes;

17 (5) Promote private-sector-type competition between healthcare
18 providers to ensure best-value purchasing and the best price possible to
19 leverage resources and to create opportunities for improving service quality
20 and performance;

21 (6) Redesign purchasing and payment methods to assure fiscal
22 accountability;

23 (7) Encourage and reward service quality and cost effectiveness
24 by tying reimbursements to evidence-based performance measures and standards,
25 including those related to patient satisfaction;

26 (8) Ensure that all beneficiaries have a primary care medical
27 home or care management that drives wellness, prevention, and coordinated
28 care that provides quality and is cost-effective for the taxpayer;

29 (9)(A) Continually improve technology to be fully transparent on
30 cost and price, including designing and deploying a transparency tool so that
31 recipients can shop and be rewarded for cost-effective, quality-driven
32 choices and take advantage of recent innovations and advances that help
33 decision makers, consumers, and providers to make informed and cost-effective
34 decisions regarding health care.

35 (B) The technology under subdivision (b)(9)(A) of this
36 section may engage the consumers, case managers, and clinicians in tracking

1 health outcomes and improving health; and

2 (10)(A) Design an enterprise-wide program integrity plan to
3 promote and enforce program integrity through continual audits to ensure that
4 waste and fraud are eradicated.

5 (B) The department may choose any method for achieving and
6 implementing the principles enumerated in this act that provides program
7 flexibility in exchange for federal budgetary certainty and under which
8 Arkansas will operate all facets of the state's Medicaid program free from
9 federal rules and regulations;

10 (c) The department shall submit a report to the Governor and the
11 General Assembly by December 1, 2013, and annually thereafter describing the
12 status of the administration and implementation of the private-sector-type
13 plan.

14
15 20-77-2106. Administration of the Healthcare Reform Program.

16 (a) The Department of Human Services shall:

17 (1) Create and administer the Healthcare Reform Program; and

18 (2) Submit Medicaid State Plan Amendments and apply for any
19 federal waivers necessary to implement the program in a manner consistent
20 with this subchapter.

21 (b) Implementation of the program is conditioned upon the receipt of
22 necessary federal approvals free from burdensome federal rules.

23 (c) The program shall include premium assistance for eligible
24 individuals to enable their enrollment in a Health Plan through the Health
25 Insurance Marketplace.

26 (d)(1) Where appropriate, the Department of Human Services may pay
27 premiums and supplemental cost-sharing subsidies directly to the Qualified
28 Health Plans for enrolled eligible individuals.

29 (2) The intent of the payments under subdivision (d)(1) of this
30 section is to increase participation and competition in the Health Insurance
31 Marketplace, intensify price pressures, and reduce costs for both publicly
32 and privately funded health care and deliver value to the taxpayers.

33 (e) To the extent allowable by law:

34 (1) The Department of Human Services shall pursue strategies
35 that promote insurance coverage of children in their parents' or caregivers'
36 plan, including children eligible for the ARKids First Program Act, § 20-77-

1 1101 et seq., commonly known as the "ARKids B program"; and

2 (2) The Department of Human Services shall develop a strategy to
3 inform Medicaid recipient populations whose needs would be reduced or better
4 served through participation in the Health Insurance Marketplace.

5 (f) The program shall include cost sharing for eligible individuals
6 that is comparable to that for individuals in the same income range in the
7 private insurance market and is structured to enhance eligible individuals'
8 investment in their healthcare purchasing decisions.

9 (g) The program used shall be the most cost effective program
10 available on the market to deliver value to the taxpayers.

11 (h)(1) The State Insurance Department and Department of Human Services
12 shall administer and promulgate rules to administer the program approved by
13 the General Assembly authorized under this subchapter.

14 (2) No less than thirty (30) days before the State Insurance
15 Department and Department of Human Services begin promulgating a rule under
16 this subchapter, the proposed rule shall be presented to the Legislative
17 Council.

18 (i) The program authorized under this subchapter shall terminate
19 within one hundred twenty (120) days after a reduction in any of the
20 following federal medical assistance percentages:

21 (1) One hundred percent (100%) in 2014, 2015, or 2016;

22 (2) Ninety-five percent (95%) in 2017;

23 (3) Ninety-four percent (94%) in 2018;

24 (4) Ninety-three percent (93%) in 2019; and

25 (5) Ninety percent (90%) in 2020 or any year after 2020.

26 (j) An eligible individual enrolled in the program shall affirmatively
27 acknowledge that:

28 (1) The program is not a perpetual federal or state right or a
29 guaranteed entitlement; and

30 (2) The program is subject to cancellation upon appropriate
31 notice, and waiting lists may be implemented; and

32 (k) This program shall not take effect until the federal government
33 approves that:

34 (1) The program is not a perpetual federal or state right or a
35 guaranteed entitlement;

36 (2) The program is subject to cancellation upon appropriate

1 notice, and waiting lists may be implemented; and

2 (3) The program is not an entitlement program.

3
4 20-77-2107. Independence Account for recipients.

5 (a)(1) As part of the private plan, the Department of Human Services
6 shall design an Independence Account for all recipients in the private plan
7 that will be the focus of driving personal responsibility, independence,
8 healthy living, and upward mobility.

9 (2) The recipient may be incentivized without limitation to
10 achieve a healthier life style, better health, employment, or education.

11 (b)(1) The Independence Account shall be used without limitation to
12 ensure that funds deposited by the state to be used for:

13 (A) Healthcare-related expenses;

14 (B) Employment training and costs associated with
15 employment; and

16 (C) Education, training, and educational expenses for
17 their children.

18 (2) Funds may be rolled over from year to year so that the
19 account grows to help the recipient to achieve a better lifestyle.

20 (c) The goal of this account is to drive personal responsibility and
21 upward mobility so that the recipient can live free from government subsidy.

22 (d)(1) The department shall establish and oversee an assessment and
23 coordination process to assure proper decision making and program planning
24 for recipients occur in addition to financial eligibility.

25 (2) The assessment and coordination process shall determine
26 healthcare status, track utilization, assist with employment and monitor
27 outcomes.

28 (3) The department may also choose to establish an
29 administrative services organization as a means to manage populations across
30 human services programs.

31 (e)(1) The department shall also design and implement either
32 internally or through the health carrier, a transparency tool to enable
33 recipients to be able to shop for cost-effective and quality-based care.

34 (2) The transparency tool shall engage the recipients in the
35 cost and quality of their health care.

36 (3) If a recipient chooses cost-effective and quality-based

1 providers, he or she shall be rewarded through his or her Independence
2 Account.

3 (f) The department shall adopt rules to govern the Independence
4 Account to be approved by the General Assembly.

5
6 20-77-2108. Waiver and state plan amendment.

7 (a)(1) The Department of Human Services shall apply for and obtain a
8 waiver, a state plan amendment, or both that provide full program flexibility
9 in exchange for federal budgetary certainty under which Arkansas will operate
10 all facets of the state's Medicaid program.

11 (2) The waiver, state plan amendment, or both, and flexibility
12 sought shall provide that this subchapter shall not be effective until the
13 United States Government waives the following federal provisions or mandates:

14 (A) Actuarial Soundness under 42 C.F.R. 438.6(c) or all
15 actuarial soundness rules;

16 (B) Equal Access to Care under 42 USC § 1396a(a)30, or all
17 equal-access-to-care rules;

18 (C) Section 1902(a)(23) of Title XIX of the Social
19 Security Act or a state or federal law that is commonly known as the "any
20 willing provider" or a "free choice of provider" provision, 42 U.S.C. Section
21 1902(a)(10)(B), Section 1902(a)(17), or any references to free choice of
22 providers;

23 (D) Amount, duration, and scope of services;

24 (E) Comparability of eligibility standards;

25 (F) Cost sharing under Section 1902(a)(14) insofar as it
26 incorporates section 1916;

27 (G) Cost sharing under Section 1902(a)(14), 1916(e)
28 and(f), and 42 C.F.R. 447.51, 447.53(e) and 447.56;

29 (H) Freedom of choice under Section 1902(a)(23) and all
30 references to freedom of choice;

31 (I) Statewideness under Section 1902(a)(1) and all
32 references to statewideness;

33 (J) Statewideness/Uniformity under Section 1902(a)(1)and
34 all references to statewideness;

35 (K) Reasonable promptness under Section 1902(a)(8)and all
36 references to reasonable promptness;

1 (L) Section 1902(a)(10)(C)(i) to allow Health Savings
2 Accounts or Independence Accounts;

3 (M) Income and Resource Rules under Section
4 1902(a)(10)(C)(i);

5 (N) Payment for self-directed Care under Section
6 1902(a)(32), or both;

7 (O) Mandatory and optional services under 42 C.F.R. 440 or
8 any references to mandatory and/or optional services; and

9 (P) Mandatory health benefits regulations under 45 C.F.R.
10 Parts 147, 155, and 156 benchmark and benchmark-equivalent under the Patient
11 Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. No. 111-148; and

12 (3) This subchapter shall not be effective until the United
13 States Government allows:

14 (A) The state to create resource tests or asset tests;

15 (B) The state to time limit able-bodied recipients and
16 hold able-bodied recipients to strict work requirements;

17 (C) Health savings accounts or Independence Accounts;

18 (D) A program or option that is for citizens only;

19 (E) The state to create waiting lists for all Medicaid
20 services under State wideness/Uniformity Section 1902(a)(1) and Reasonable
21 Promptness § 1902(a)(8);

22 (F) The state to eliminate wrap-around services for all
23 “low-risk” participants on Medicaid or Medicaid expansion or on the private
24 plan; and

25 (G) The State of Arkansas to gradually implement the
26 private plan.

27 (b) By December 1, 2013, the Department of Human Services shall
28 provide proof to the cochairs of the Legislative Council that the private
29 plan created under this subchapter is ready to be implemented and that all
30 systems are in place and all healthcare networks are established in each
31 county of this state.

32 (c)(1) A participant in the private plan created under this subchapter
33 is eligible for only those benefits provided by a Health Plan or other
34 appropriate care-management entity.

35 (2) Wrap-around services are not included and are not available
36 to participants in this private plan created under this subchapter.

1 (3) The program shall not be effective until the state receives
2 a formal commitment from the United States Government that wrap-around
3 services are not part of the program.

4 (d) The Department of Human Services shall develop a model and seek
5 to:

6 (1) Waive provisions of Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 42
7 U.S.C. § 1396 et. seq., requiring:

8 (A) State-wideness to allow for the provision of different
9 services in different areas/regions of the state;

10 (B) Comparability of services to allow for the provision
11 of different services to members of the same or different coverage groups;

12 (C) Prohibitions restricting the amount, duration, and
13 scope of services included in the Medicaid state plan;

14 (D) Prohibitions limiting freedom of choice; and

15 (E) Retroactive payment for medical assistance, at the
16 state's discretion.

17 (2) Waive the applicable provisions of Title XIX of the Social
18 Security Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1396 et. seq., required to:

19 (A) Expand cost-sharing requirements above the five per
20 cent (5%) of income threshold for beneficiaries in certain populations; and

21 (B) Establish Independence Accounts that encourage
22 personal responsibility and reward beneficiaries who reach certain prevention
23 and wellness targets or employment, or educational goals;

24 (3) Establish waiting lists if necessary for Medicaid services;

25 (4) Expand disease management and wellness programs for all
26 Medicaid beneficiaries;

27 (5) Empower and mandate able-bodied Medicaid beneficiaries to
28 work whenever possible and mandate all able-bodied Medicaid beneficiaries who
29 are not working to search for work;

30 (6) Drive competition into the Medicaid program and ensure best
31 prices.

32 (e)(1) State obligations for uncompensated care shall be projected,
33 tracked, and reported to identify potential incremental future decreases.

34 (2) The Department of Human Services shall recommend appropriate
35 adjustments to the General Assembly.

36 (3) Adjustments shall be made by the General Assembly as

1 appropriate.

2 (f) The Department of Human Services shall track the Hospital
3 Assessment Fee as defined in § 20-77-1902 and report to the General Assembly
4 subsequent decreases based upon reduced uncompensated care.

5 (g) On a quarterly basis, the Department of Human Services and the
6 State Insurance Department shall report to the Legislative Council or to the
7 Joint Budget Committee, if the General Assembly is in session, available
8 information regarding:

- 9 (1) Program enrollment;
10 (2) Patient experience;
11 (3) Economic impact, including enrollment distribution;
12 (4) Carrier competition; and
13 (5) Avoided uncompensated care.

14

15 20-77-2109. Standards of healthcare coverage through the Health
16 Insurance Marketplace.

17 (a) Healthcare coverage shall be achieved through a health plan or
18 other appropriate quality-based plan.

19 (b) All participating carriers in the Health Insurance Marketplace
20 shall offer quality approved health care.

21 (c) To assure price competitive choice among healthcare coverage
22 options, the State Insurance Department shall assure that at least two (2)
23 Qualified Health Plans or appropriate care alternatives are offered in each
24 county in the state.

25 (d) Health insurance carriers offering health care coverage for
26 program-eligible individuals shall participate in Arkansas Payment
27 Improvement initiative including:

- 28 (1) Assignment of primary care clinician;
29 (2) Support for patient-centered medical home; and
30 (3) Access of clinical performance data for providers.

31 (e) On or before July 1, 2013, the State Insurance Department shall
32 implement through certification requirements, rule, or both the applicable
33 provisions of this subchapter.

34

35 20-77-2110. Enrollment.

36 (a) The General Assembly shall assure that a mechanism within the

1 Health Insurance Marketplace is established and operated to facilitate
2 enrollment of eligible individuals.

3 (b) The enrollment mechanism shall include an automatic verification
4 system to guard against waste, fraud, and abuse in the Healthcare Reform
5 Program.

6
7 20-77-2111 Effective date.

8 This subchapter shall be in effect until June 30, 2017, unless amended
9 or extended by the General Assembly.

10
11 SECTION 2. Arkansas Code Title 19, Chapter 5, Subchapter 11, is amended
12 to add an additional section to read as follows:

13 19-5-1140. Healthcare Reform Program Trust Fund.

14 (a) There is created on the books of the Treasurer of State, the
15 Auditor of State, and the Chief Fiscal Officer of the State a trust fund to
16 be known as the "Healthcare Reform Program Trust Fund".

17 (b)(1) The Healthcare Reform Program Trust Fund shall consist of
18 moneys saved and accrued under the Healthcare Reform Act of 2013, § 20-77-
19 2101 et seq.

20 (2) The fund shall also consist of other revenues and funds
21 authorized by law.

22 (c) The fund may be used by the Department of Human Services to pay
23 for future obligations under the Healthcare Reform Program created by the
24 Healthcare Reform Act of 2013, § 20-77-2101 et seq.

25
26 SECTION 3. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is found and determined by the
27 General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that the Healthcare Reform Program
28 requires private insurance companies to create, present to the Department of
29 Human Services for approval, implement, and market a new kind of insurance
30 policy; and that the private insurance companies need certainty about the law
31 creating the Healthcare Reform Program before fully investing time, funds,
32 personnel, and other resources to the development of the new insurance
33 policies. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist, and this act being
34 immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and
35 safety shall become effective on:

36 (1) The date of its approval by the Governor;

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(2) If the bill is neither approved nor vetoed by the Governor, the expiration of the period of time during which the Governor may veto the bill; or

(3) If the bill is vetoed by the Governor and the veto is overridden, the date the last house overrides the veto.

/s/Westerman