

- 1 U94MDG-1
- 2 By Senator Coleman-Madison
- 3 RFD: County and Municipal Government
- 4 First Read: 07-Mar-23
- 5 PFD: 30-Jan-23



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4 SYNOPSIS:

5 Under existing law, the acquisition of real 6 property by local land bank authorities is subject to 7 certain restrictions on the procedure, geographic 8 location, and costs.

9 This bill would provide a shortened redemption 10 period for a tax delinquent property that is not 11 acquired by an open market bidder at a tax sale auction, would authorize a local government or a local 12 13 land bank authority to purchase property at public 14 auction by tendering the minimum bid in the absence of 15 open market bids, and would limit the geographical boundaries of local land bank authority acquisitions. 16

17 This bill would also provide for the creation of 18 multijurisdictional local land bank authorities by 19 intergovernmental agreements and a property tax 20 exemption for a property owned by a local land bank 21 authority.

This bill would further provide for the authorization of local governments to allocate a portion of local property tax revenues to local land bank authorities, a local land bank authority to convey properties to state and local governments for floodplain management and storm water drainage, and for the Governor to create a local land bank authority by



29	executive order following a declaration of a state of
30	emergency.
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34	A BILL
35	TO BE ENTITLED
36	AN ACT
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38	Relating to land bank authorities; to amend Sections
39	24-9-4, 24-9-6, 24-9-10, 40-1-3, 40-10-1, 40-10-18, 40-10-29,
40	40-10-120, 40-10-184, and to add Sections 29-4-11 and 29-4-12
41	to the Code of Alabama 1975; to provide for the creation of
42	multijurisdictional local land bank authorities; further
43	authorize the acquisition of tax delinquent property and tax
44	liens by local land bank authorities; further provide for the
45	exemption of land bank authority property from taxes and fees;
46	provide for the allocation of a portion of the ad valorem
47	taxes on property conveyed by a land bank authority to the
48	authority; further provide for the conveyance of land bank
49	authority property; and authorize the Governor to create a
50	local land bank authority in the event of a state of
51	emergency.
52	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
53	Section 1. Sections 24-9-4, 24-9-6, and 24-9-10, Code
54	of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:
55	" §24-9-4
56	When used in the chapter, the following words shall



57 have the following meanings:

58 (1) AGREEMENT. The intergovernmental cooperation 59 agreement entered into between an authority and a local 60 authority by the parties pursuant to this chapter. 61 (2) AUTHORITY. The Alabama Land Bank Authority. 62 (3) BOARD. The Alabama Land Bank Authority Board. 63 (4) LOCAL LAND BANK AUTHORITY. A local land bank 64 authority created by a county or municipality as provided in Section 24-9-10. 65 (5) PROPERTY. Real property, including any improvements 66 67 thereon. (6) TAX-DELINQUENT PROPERTY. Any property on which the 68 taxes levied and assessed by any party remain in whole or in 69 70 part unpaid on the date due and payable." 71 "\$24-9-6 (a) The authority, at such times as it deems to be 72 73 appropriate, may submit a written request to the Land 74 Commissioner of the Alabama Department of Revenue for the 75 transfer of the state's interest in certain properties to the 76 authority. Upon receipt of such request, the Land Commissioner 77 shall issue a tax deed conveying the state's interest in the 78 property to the authority. The authority shall not be required 79 to pay the amount deemed to have been bid to cover delinquent 80 taxes or any other amount in order to obtain the tax deed. 81 (b) (1) Delinquent property that may be transferred by the Land Commissioner to the authority shall be limited to 82

parcels that have been bid in for the state pursuant toChapter 10 of Title 40 for at least three years and the



state's interest in real property acquired pursuant to Chapter 29 of Title 40 for delinquent taxes administered by the state and held for at least three years. <u>The three-year period shall</u> <u>not apply to properties encumbered by one or more housing or</u> <u>building code liens transmitted to the tax collecting official</u> <u>in accordance with Title 11.</u>

91 (2) The Land Commissioner or his or her agents or
92 assistants may adopt rules necessary to transfer such
93 properties to the authority.

94 (c) The authority shall administer properties acquired95 by it as follows:

96 (1) All property acquired by the authority shall be
97 inventoried and the inventory shall be maintained as a public
98 record.

99 (2) The authority shall have the power to manage,
100 maintain, protect, rent, lease, repair, insure, alter, sell,
101 trade, exchange, or otherwise dispose of any property acquired
102 pursuant to subsection (b) (1), on terms and conditions
103 determined in the sole discretion of the authority.

104 (d) Nothing contained in Act 2013-249 shall be 105 construed to grant any power of eminent domain to the 106 authority or any local authority."

107 "\$24-9-10

(a) If the number of tax delinquent properties in a
municipality exceeds 100, then the governing body of a
municipality may adopt a resolution declaring that it is wise,
expedient, and necessary that a local <u>land bank</u> authority be
formed by the municipality by the filing for record of a



113 certificate of incorporation in accordance with the provisions 114 of subsection (c) (d).

115 (b) If the number of tax delinquent properties in a 116 municipality exceeds 100, then the governing body of a county 117 may adopt a resolution declaring that it is wise, expedient, and necessary that a local land bank authority be formed by 118 119 the county by the filing for record of a certificate of 120 incorporation in accordance with the provisions of subsection 121 $\frac{(c)}{(d)}$.

(c) A county and a municipality located within that 122 123 county may create a single land bank authority by an intergovernmental agreement, so long as both the county and 124 125 the municipality each meet the criteria of subsections (a) and 126 (b). The intergovernmental agreement shall comply with all 127 provisions of subsections (d) and (e).

(c) (d) Upon the adoption of the authorizing resolution, 128 129 the municipality or county, as the case may be, shall proceed 130 to incorporate the local land bank authority by filing for 131 record in the office of the judge of probate of the county a 132 certificate of incorporation which shall comply in form and 133 substance with the requirements of this section and which 134 shall be in the form and executed in the manner herein 135 provided. The certificate of incorporation of the local land 136 bank authority shall state all of the following:

137 (1) The name of the local unit of government forming 138 the local land bank authority.

139

(2) The name of the local land bank authority. 140 (3) The size of the initial governing body of the local



- 141 <u>land bank</u> authority, which shall be composed of an odd number 142 of members, but not less than five.
- 143 (4) The qualifications, method of selection, and terms144 of office of the initial board members.
- 145 (5) A method for the adoption of bylaws by the 146 governing body of the local land bank authority.
- 147 (6) A method for the distribution of proceeds from the 148 activities of the local land bank authority.
- 149 (7) A method for the dissolution of the local <u>land bank</u>
 150 authority.
- (8) Any other matters considered advisable by the localunit of government, consistent with Act 2013-249.
- 153 (d) (e) Following incorporation, a local authority may 154 enter into an intergovernmental agreement with the authority 155 providing for the transfer to the local authority of any 156 property held by the authority which is located within the 157 corporate limits of the municipality or the boundary of the 158 county which created the land bank.
- 159 (e) (f) A local <u>land bank</u> authority shall have all of 160 the powers of the authority as set forth in this chapter. In 161 addition, a local <u>land bank</u> authority shall have the following 162 powers:
- (1) Without the approval of a local unit of government
 in which property held by the <u>local land bank</u> authority is
 located, control, hold, manage, maintain, operate, repair,
 lease as lessor, secure, prevent the waste or deterioration
 of, demolish, and take all other actions necessary to preserve
 the value of the property it holds or owns. AnA local land



169 <u>bank</u> authority may take or perform the following actions with 170 respect to property held or owned by the <u>local land bank</u> 171 authority:

a. Grant or acquire a license, easement, or option with
respect to property as the authority determines is reasonably
necessary to achieve the purposes of this chapter.

b. Fix, charge, and collect rents, fees, and charges
for use of property under the control of the <u>local land bank</u>
authority or for services provided by the authority.

178 c. Pay any tax or special assessment due on property 179 acquired or owned by the local land bank authority.

d. Take any action, provide any notice, or institute any proceeding required to clear or quiet title to property held by the <u>local land bank</u> authority in order to establish ownership by and vest title to property in the authority, including, but not limited to, a quiet title and foreclosure action pursuant to Section 24-9-8.

186 e. Remediate environmental contamination on any187 property held by the local land bank authority.

188 (2) Enter into an intergovernmental agreement with a
189 municipality or county, or another local land bank authority,
190 providing for one or more of the following:

a. The conveyance to the authority of tax delinquent
property held by the municipality or county for title
clearance, including, but not limited to, a quiet title and
foreclosure action under Section 24-9-8.

b. The acquisition and title clearance of property bythe authority of property to be conveyed by the local land



197	bank authority to the municipality or county or another entity
198	pursuant to the agreement between the authority and the
199	municipality or county.
200	c. The performance of operational and administrative
201	services to be provided to another local land bank authority.
202	(3) Acquire real property at a sale conducted in
203	accordance with Section 40-10-18 by tendering a bid equal to
204	the minimum amount specified in the decree of sale and the
205	costs and expenses subsequently accruing, which shall be
206	accepted by the judge of probate and the local land bank
207	authority shall be the purchaser at the sale. The tender of
208	the minimum bid in accordance with this subsection shall be
209	for cash, with a credit for any and all components of the
210	minimum bid already due and payable to the governmental entity
211	that created the local land bank authority. After 90 days from
211 212	that created the local land bank authority. After 90 days from the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and
212	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and
212 213	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or
212 213 214	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority.
212 213 214 215	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority. The deed shall convey to, and vest in, the grantee all right,
212 213 214 215 216	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority. The deed shall convey to, and vest in, the grantee all right, title, interest, and estate of any and all persons having an
212 213 214 215 216 217	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority. The deed shall convey to, and vest in, the grantee all right, title, interest, and estate of any and all persons having an interest in the property as of the date of the sale.
212 213 214 215 216 217 218	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority. The deed shall convey to, and vest in, the grantee all right, title, interest, and estate of any and all persons having an interest in the property as of the date of the sale. (4) Acquire a tax lien at an auction conducted in
212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority. The deed shall convey to, and vest in, the grantee all right, title, interest, and estate of any and all persons having an interest in the property as of the date of the sale. (4) Acquire a tax lien at an auction conducted in accordance with Section 40-10-184 by tendering a cash bid at
212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority. The deed shall convey to, and vest in, the grantee all right, title, interest, and estate of any and all persons having an interest in the property as of the date of the sale. (4) Acquire a tax lien at an auction conducted in accordance with Section 40-10-184 by tendering a cash bid at an interest rate of zero percent, which shall be accepted as
212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221	the date of sale, the judge of probate shall execute and deliver to the governmental entity a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to the local land bank authority. The deed shall convey to, and vest in, the grantee all right, title, interest, and estate of any and all persons having an interest in the property as of the date of the sale. (4) Acquire a tax lien at an auction conducted in accordance with Section 40-10-184 by tendering a cash bid at an interest rate of zero percent, which shall be accepted as the successful bid. The bid shall be tendered for cash subject



225 <u>(f)(g)</u> A local unit of government and any agency or 226 department of such local unit of government may do one or more 227 of the following:

(1) Anything necessary or convenient to aid a local land bank authority in fulfilling its purposes under Act 2013-249.

(2) Lend, grant, transfer, appropriate, or contribute
funds to a local <u>land bank</u> authority in furtherance of its
purposes.

234 (3) Lend, grant, transfer, or convey funds to a local
235 <u>land bank</u> authority that are received from the federal
236 government or this state or from any nongovernmental entity in
237 aid of the purposes of Act 2013-249.

238 (g) (h) A local land bank authority created by a county 239 or a municipality may acquire real property only within the geographical boundaries of the county or municipality, and 240 241 only in those portions of the county or municipality In the 242 event a county creates a local authority, the local authority 243 may acquire real property that has been tax delinguent for 244 three or more years only in those portions of the county 245 located outside of the geographical boundaries of any other 246 local land bank authority created by any municipality located 247 partially or entirely within the county. The Land Bank 248 Authority may acquire real property that has been tax 249 delinquent for three or more years only in those portions of the state located outside of the geographical boundaries of 250 any local authority created by any municipality or county. 251 252 (h) (i) Any local land bank authority formed by a



253 municipality or county pursuant to this section shall continue 254 to exist in accordance with its articles of incorporation and 255 this section in the event that the number of tax delinquent 256 properties in the local jurisdiction forming the authority 257 subsequently decreases to 100 or less.

258 (i) (j) Any local <u>land bank</u> authority formed by a 259 municipality or county pursuant to this section shall permit 260 the Alabama Department of Examiners of Public Accounts to 261 perform an audit upon request by the department. The 262 department shall assess the cost of the audit against the 263 local land bank authority.

264 (k) As public property used for public purposes, the real property of a local land bank authority, including, but 265 266 not limited to, real property held by a local land bank 267 authority pursuant to a long-term lease contract with community land trusts, and its income are exempt from all 268 269 license fees, recording fees, and all other taxes imposed by 270 the state or by any of its political subdivisions. 271 (1) Up to 75 percent of the ad valorem taxes collected 272 on real property, except any state or school district ad 273 valorem tax, conveyed by a local land bank authority shall be 274 remitted to the local land bank authority. The specific 275 percentage of the taxes to be remitted shall be set forth in 276 the local law, ordinance, resolution, or intergovernmental 277 contract of the local land bank authority. The allocation of 278 property tax revenues shall commence with the first taxable 279 year following the date of conveyance and shall continue for a



281	remitted to the local land bank authority in accordance with
282	the administrative procedures established by the tax
283	commissioner or tax collecting official of the county in which
284	the local land bank authority is located. The allocation of
285	property tax revenues shall not occur if the taxes have been
286	previously allocated to a tax allocation district, or
287	allocated to secure a debt of the local government, unless the
288	tax allocation district or local government enters into an
289	agreement with the local land bank authority for the
290	remittance of the funds to the local land bank authority."
291	Section 2. Sections 24-9-11 and 24-9-12 are added to
292	the Code of Alabama 1975, to read as follows:
293	\$24-9-11
294	(a) A local land bank authority may convey ownership
295	of, or interest in, real property to a state or local
296	governmental entity for purposes of floodplain management or
297	storm water drainage in the event of all of the following:
298	(1) Floodplain management or storm water retention or
299	drainage is the highest and best use of the real property.
300	(2) As a result of housing and building code
301	restrictions, floodplain elevations, and other local, state,
302	or federal law or public and private agreements, conditions,
303	and limitations, the real property is no longer suitable for
304	development or redevelopment.
305	(b)(1) A local land bank authority may convey ownership
306	of, or interest in, real property under this section by grant,
307	deed lease, or other form of conveyance, and may include
308	additional limitations, restrictions, and conditions to be



309 determined by the local land bank authority.

310 (2) Consideration for the conveyance may be any of the 311 following not otherwise prohibited by law:

312 a. A nominal monetary payment.

313 b. A contractual obligation in favor of the party to 314 which the real property is being conveyed.

315 c. An exchange of real property.

316 d. Other consideration determined by the local land 317 bank authority and the party to whom the real property is to 318 be conveyed.

319 \$24-9-12

320 (a) Upon declaring a state of emergency caused by a 321 natural disaster that causes widespread damage to, and 322 destruction of, real property and improvements and dislocation 323 of residents, the Governor may create a local land bank 324 authority in accordance with this section.

(1) The Governor may issue an executive order providing for the immediate creation of a local land bank authority of and for local governments of the geographic areas subject to the declaration of the state of emergency.

329 (2) The executive order shall provide for incorporation
 330 and certification of the local land bank authority as required
 331 under this chapter.

(b) Any local land bank authority created pursuant to this section shall have all powers of a local land bank authority created pursuant to Section 24-9-10.

335 (c) Upon the necessary and appropriate action of the 336 local governments having jurisdiction over the geographic



337 areas subject to the declaration of the state of emergency, a 338 local land bank authority created pursuant to this section may 339 be converted into a local land bank authority created pursuant 340 to Section 24-9-10, at which time, the local land bank 341 authority shall be the successor in interest and at law to the 342 local authority created pursuant to this section.

(d) In the event that a local land bank authority created pursuant to this section is not converted pursuant to subsection (c), 12 months following the date of the Governor's executive order, the local land bank authority created by the executive order shall be dissolved in accordance with the provisions of the Governor's executive order.

349 Section 3. Sections 40-1-3, 40-10-1, 40-10-18, 350 40-10-29, 40-10-120, and 40-10-184, Code of Alabama 1975, are 351 amended to read as follows:

352 "\$40-1-3

353 From and after October 1 of each year, when property 354 becomes assessable the state shall have a lien upon each and 355 every piece or parcel of property owned by any taxpayer for 356 the payment of all taxes which may be assessed against him or 357 her and upon each piece and parcel of property real or 358 personal assessed to owner unknown, which lien shall continue 359 until such taxes are paid, and the county shall have a like 360 lien thereon for the payment of the taxes which may be 361 assessed by it; and, if such property is within the limits of 362 a municipal corporation, such municipal corporation shall have a like lien thereon for the payment of the taxes which may be 363 364 assessed by it. These liens shall be superior to all other



365 liens and shall exist in the order named, and each of such 366 liens may be enforced and foreclosed by sale for taxes as 367 provided in this title, or as other liens upon property are 368 enforced, except as otherwise provided by <u>lawslaw</u>. These taxes 369 and liens shall include any and all liens transmitted to the 370 <u>tax collecting official by counties and municipal corporations</u> 371 <u>in accordance with Sections 11-40-35, 11-53B-16, and</u> 372 11 67 66 "

372 <u>11-67-66.</u>"

373 "\$40-10-1

(a) The probate court of each county may order the sale 374 375 of lands therein for the payment of taxes assessed on the 376 lands, or against the owners of the lands, when the tax 377 collector shall report to the court that he or she or the 378 holder of a tax lien issued pursuant to Acts 1995, No. 95-408 379 was unable to collect the taxes assessed against the land, or 380 any mineral, timber or water right or special right, or 381 easement therein, or the owner thereof, without a sale of the 382 land.

383 (b) For purposes of any enforcement proceedings under 384 this chapter, the taxes due shall include any and all liens of 385 a municipality for housing and building code violations and 386 enforcement actions which liens are transmitted to the tax 387 collecting official in accordance with Title 11."

388 "\$40-10-18

389 <u>(a)</u> If no person shall bid for any real estate offered 390 at such sale an amount sufficient to pay the sum greater than 391 <u>the minnimum bid</u> specified in the decree of sale, and the 392 costs and expenses subsequently accruing, and no minimum bid



393	is tendered by a local government or a local land bank
394	authority, the judge of probate shall bid in such real estate
395	for the state at a price not exceeding the sum specified in
396	such decree and such subsequently accruing cost and
397	expenses the minimum bid. In no event shall the judge of
398	probate bid in for the state less than the entire amount of
399	real estate included in any assessment.
400	(b) If no person shall bid for any real estate offered
401	at such sale, an amount greater than the minimum bid specified
402	in the degree of sale, and the costs and expenses subsequently
403	accruing, a local government or local land bank authority in
404	which the real estate is located may tender a bid for the
405	minimum amount which bid shall be accepted by the judge of
406	probate, and the successful bidder shall be the purchaser at
407	the sale. The tender of the minimum bid in accordance with
408	this subsection shall be for cash, with a credit for any and
409	all amount already due and owing the local governmental entity
410	submitting the bid."

411 "\$40-10-29

(a) After the expiration of three years from the date 412 413 of the sale of any real estate for taxes, the judge of probate 414 then in office must execute and deliver to the purchaser, 415 other than the state, or person to whom the certificate of 416 purchase has been assigned, upon the return of the 417 certificate, proof that all ad valorem taxes have been paid, 418 and payment of a fee of five dollars (\$5) to the judge of probate, a deed to each lot or parcel of real estate sold to 419 420 the purchaser and remaining unredeemed, including therein, if



421 desired by the purchaser, any number of parcels, or lots 422 purchased by him or her at such sale; and such deed shall 423 convey to and vest in the grantee all the right, title, 424 interest, and estate of the person whose duty it was to pay 425 the taxes on such real estate and the lien and claim of the 426 state and county thereto, but it shall not convey the right, 427 title, or interest of any reversioner or remainderman therein. 428 (b) After the expiration of 90 days from the sale for 429 the minimum bid to a local government or local land bank 430 authority, the judge of probate then in office shall execute 431 and deliver to the entity a deed to the real estate sold to the entity and the deed shall convey to and vest in the 432 433 grantee all of the right, title, and interest of any and all persons having an interest in the property as of the date of 434

435 the sale."

436

"\$40-10-120

437 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, 438 real Real estate which hereafter may be sold for taxes and 439 purchased by the state may be redeemed at any time before the 440 title passes out of the state or, if purchased by any other 441 purchaser, may be redeemed at any time within three years from 442 the date of the sale by the owner, his or her heirs, or 443 personal representatives, or by any mortgagee or purchaser of 444 such lands, or any part thereof, or by any person having an 445 interest therein, or in any part thereof, legal or equitable, 446 in severalty or as tenant in common, including a judgment creditor or other creditor having a lien thereon, or on any 447 448 part thereof; and an infant or insane person entitled to



449 redeem at any time before the expiration of three years from 450 the sale may redeem at any time within one year after the 451 removal of the disability; and such redemption may be of any 452 part of the lands so sold, which includes the whole of the 453 interest of the redemptioner. If the mortgage or other 454 instrument creating a lien under which a party seeks to redeem 455 is duly recorded at the time of the tax sale, the party shall, 456 in addition to the time herein specified, have the right to 457 redeem the real estate sold, or any portion thereof covered by his or her mortgage or lien, at any time within one year from 458 459 the date of written notice from the purchaser of his or her purchase of the lands at tax sale served upon such party, and 460 461 notice served upon either the original mortgagees or 462 lienholders or their transferee of record, or their heirs, 463 personal representatives, or assigns shall be sufficient notice. 464

- 465 (1) When any real property is sold for taxes and has
 466 also been sold in one or more prior sales for taxes without
 467 redemption from such prior tax sales, the three-year period
 468 for redemption shall be measured from the date of the earliest
 469 sale of the real property for taxes.
- 470 (2) When any real property is sold for taxes and the 471 minimum bid specified in the decree of sale, and the costs and 472 expenses subsequently accruing includes amounts attributable 473 to one or more housing and building code liens or nuisance 474 abatement liens and the property is not lawfully occupied as a 475 residence, the period for redemption shall be one year from 476 the date of the sale.



477	(3) When any real property is sold to a local
478	government or local land bank in accordance with Section
479	40-10-18 for the minimum bid specified in the decree of sale
480	and the costs and expenses subsequently accruing, the period
481	for redemption shall be one year from the date of the sale.
482	(b) If any real property has been sold for taxes and is
483	subject to redemption from the sale as set forth in subsection
484	(a) and has also been sold in one or more subsequent sales for
485	taxes, then any party entitled to redeem such sale for taxes
486	may redeem such sale if the redemptioner simultaneously
487	redeems his or her sale and all subsequent sales. In the event
488	of a redemption of successive sales, the redemption amount
489	shall be ascertained by applying the provisions of Sections
490	40-10-121 and 40-10-122. Redemption amounts computed pursuant
491	to Section 40-10-121 shall be paid as stated therein.
492	Redemption amounts computed pursuant to Section 40-10-122
493	shall be paid as stated therein if the purchaser had the right
494	to redeem pursuant to subsection (a) or was the owner of the
495	then current tax certificate or tax title. Otherwise, those
496	funds shall be disposed of as set forth in Section 40-10-28
497	and paid to such purchaser or his or her assignee only as set
498	forth in Section 40-10-28, with the time limits for such
499	application computed utilizing the sale date when the
500	purchaser's interest was sold for taxes."

501 "\$40-10-184

(a) On the day and time designated for a tax lien
auction, the tax collecting official shall proceed to auction
all tax liens described in the tax lien auction list compiled



as provided in Section 40-10-183, except those for which the taxes, penalties, interest, fees, and costs thereon have been paid. Any tax lien unsold after a tax lien auction shall be retained by the county for future auction or sale as provided in this article.

510 (b) A tax lien shall be sold at auction pursuant to 511 this article to the person who pays all taxes, interest, 512 penalties, fees, and costs due on the property, including an 513 origination cost of twenty dollars (\$20) as of the date of 514 auction and a twenty dollar (\$20) auction fee, and who, in 515 addition, bids the lowest interest rate on the amount required 516 to be paid to redeem the property from the sale. The beginning 517 interest rate bid shall not exceed a rate of 12 percent and 518 additional bids may be made at a rate less than the 519 immediately preceding bid. If the interest rate bid for the 520 property reaches 0.00 zero percent and a bid is submitted by 521 the local government or local land bank authority in which the 522 property is located, the bid shall be accepted as the 523 successful bid. The tender of the bid shall be for cash, with 524 a credit for any and all amounts already due and payable to 525 the local governmental entity submitting the bid. If no bid is 526 submitted and more than one bidder remains, the tax collecting 527 official shall draw lots to determine the winning bidder for 528 the property.

529 (c) The sale of a tax lien does not extinguish any deed 530 restriction, deed covenant, or easement on or appurtenant to 531 the parcel. A tax lien offered for auction or sale shall be 532 identified by a uniform parcel number and a legal



533 description."

534 Section 4. This act shall become effective immediately

535 following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its

536 otherwise becoming law.