

1 SB4  
2 170853-1  
3 By Senators Albritton, Dial, Allen, Whatley and Coleman  
4 RFD: Finance and Taxation General Fund  
5 First Read: 13-JUL-15

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8 SYNOPSIS: Under existing law, marriage licenses are  
9 issued by the judge of probate.

10 This bill would provide that judges of  
11 probate would no longer issue marriage licenses  
12 upon proof of eligibility for marriage, but  
13 instead, will be statutorily required to receive  
14 and record civil contracts of marriage presented by  
15 parties to the civil contract.

16 This bill would require the judge of probate  
17 to transmit a copy of each civil contract filed  
18 with the judge of probate during the preceding  
19 calendar month to the Office of Vital Statistics on  
20 or before the fifth day of the following calendar  
21 month.

22 This bill would remove the requirement of  
23 marriage licenses.

24 This bill would provide that parties  
25 desiring to enter a marital union may enter a civil  
26 contract for marriage to be known as a civil  
27 contract.

1                   This bill would provide that it shall be the  
2                   responsibility of the parties to the contract for  
3                   marriage to record the civil contract with the  
4                   judge of probate as evidence of their marital  
5                   union. The bill would specify that the judge of  
6                   probate would have no authority or responsibility  
7                   to make determinations of the eligibility of the  
8                   parties to the contract for marriage, other than  
9                   age determination, which shall be proved by  
10                  submission of a consent form by the parents or  
11                  guardians of a minor to the marriage contract.

12                  This bill would provide that a religious,  
13                  civil, or independent ceremony of marriage, or  
14                  other officiation, or administration of the vows,  
15                  may, but need not be, conducted or engaged in by  
16                  the parties to the civil contract as a condition of  
17                  the contract of marriage.

18                  This bill would provide that the state shall  
19                  have no role in the independent or religious  
20                  ceremony of marriage.

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22                                   A BILL  
23                                   TO BE ENTITLED  
24                                   AN ACT

25  
26                   To amend Sections 22-9A-17, 30-1-5, 30-1-12,  
27                   30-1-13, and 30-1-16 of the Code of Alabama 1975, to abolish

1 the requirement that a marriage license be issued by the judge  
2 of probate and replace existing state statutory marriage law  
3 with a statutory contract for marriage; to provide that a  
4 marriage would be entered into by contract; to provide that  
5 the judge of probate would record each contract of marriage  
6 presented to the probate court for recording and would forward  
7 the contract to the Office of Vital Statistics; to provide for  
8 the content of a properly executed contract of marriage; to  
9 confirm the continued existence of common law marriage in  
10 Alabama; and to repeal Sections 30-1-9, 30-1-10, 30-1-11, and  
11 30-1-14 of the Code of Alabama 1975.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

13 Section 1. Sections 22-9A-17, 30-1-5, 30-1-12,  
14 30-1-13, and 30-1-16 of the Code of Alabama 1975, are amended  
15 to read as follows:

16 "§22-9A-17.

17 ~~"(a) A record of each marriage performed in this~~  
18 ~~state shall be filed with the Office of Vital Statistics and~~  
19 ~~shall be registered if it has been completed and filed in~~  
20 ~~accordance with this section.~~

21 ~~"(b) The judge of probate who issues the marriage~~  
22 ~~license shall prepare the record on the form or in a format~~  
23 ~~prescribed and furnished by the State Registrar upon the basis~~  
24 ~~of information obtained from the parties to be married.~~

25 ~~"(c) Each person who performs a marriage shall~~  
26 ~~certify the fact of marriage and return the record to the~~

1 ~~judge of probate who issued the license within 30 days after~~  
2 ~~the ceremony.~~

3 ~~"(d) Every judge of probate issuing marriage~~  
4 ~~licenses shall complete and forward to the Office of Vital~~  
5 ~~Statistics on or before the fifth day of each calendar month~~  
6 ~~the records of marriage returned to the judge of probate~~  
7 ~~during the preceding calendar month.~~

8 "(a) Persons desiring to unite in marriage may do so  
9 by entering into a civil contract of marriage filed with the  
10 office of the judge of probate. The recording of a civil  
11 contract of marriage with the office of the judge of probate  
12 shall be presumptive evidence of the validity of the marriage.  
13 A record of each marriage performed in this state shall be  
14 filed with the Office of Vital Statistics and shall be  
15 registered as if it had been completed and filed in accordance  
16 with this section.

17 "(b) The office of the judge of probate shall  
18 record, in a permanent record, each civil contract presented  
19 to the probate court for filing and shall forward a copy of  
20 each contract filed with the judge of probate during the  
21 preceding calendar month, along with any supporting  
22 documentation, to the Office of Vital Statistics on or before  
23 the fifth day of the following calendar month.

24 "§30-1-5.

25 "If the person intending to marry is at least 16  
26 years of age and under 18 years of age and has not had a  
27 former wife or husband, ~~the judge of probate shall require the~~

1 ~~consent of the parents or guardians of the minor to the~~  
2 ~~marriage, to be given either personally or in writing, and, if~~  
3 ~~the latter, the execution thereof shall be proved. The judge~~  
4 ~~of probate shall also require a bond to be executed in the~~  
5 ~~penal sum of two hundred dollars (\$200), payable to the State~~  
6 ~~of Alabama, with condition to be void if there is no lawful~~  
7 ~~cause why such marriage should not be celebrated~~ the consent  
8 of the parents or guardians of the minor to the marriage shall  
9 be required. Evidence of consent shall be in the form of an  
10 affidavit signed by a parent or guardian and filed with the  
11 probate court.

12 "§30-1-12.

13 "The judge of probate must keep a book, in which  
14 shall be registered all ~~licenses issued by him and which shall~~  
15 ~~state whether the parties, or either of them, were of the age~~  
16 ~~specified in Section 30-1-5. If not, he must also state~~  
17 ~~whether either of them had been previously married, or if~~  
18 ~~consent had been given to the marriage by the parent or~~  
19 ~~guardian. If such consent was in writing, he must transcribe~~  
20 ~~it on the same page on which he records the license, and the~~  
21 ~~record so made, or a certified copy thereof, is presumptive~~  
22 ~~evidence of the facts~~ civil contracts of marriage filed in the  
23 office. The judge of probate shall record, in a permanent  
24 record, all civil contracts presented to the probate court and  
25 shall forward a copy to the Office of Vital Statistics in  
26 accordance with Section 22-9A-17.

27 "§30-1-13.

1           ~~"All persons or religious societies solemnizing~~  
2           ~~marriage by virtue of a license or according to their peculiar~~  
3           ~~forms must, within one month thereafter, certify the fact in~~  
4           ~~writing to the judge of probate, setting forth the names of~~  
5           ~~the parties and the time and place of the celebration thereof,~~  
6           ~~which certificate must be recorded in the book kept for the~~  
7           ~~registry of licenses. A certified copy thereof is presumptive~~  
8           ~~evidence of the fact.~~

9           "Persons wishing to unite in a civil contract of  
10          marriage shall file the executed contract with the office of  
11          the judge of probate within one month of execution of the  
12          contract by both parties.

13                 "§30-1-16.

14                 ~~"(a) In all instances where a marriage license has~~  
15                 ~~been issued and certificate returned and vital error has been~~  
16                 ~~made on the face of the application, license, or certificate,~~  
17                 ~~necessitating that a correction be made thereof, the judge of~~  
18                 ~~probate of the county in which the license was issued shall,~~  
19                 ~~upon proper petition being filed by either party to the~~  
20                 ~~marriage or someone delegated or authorized by him or her, in~~  
21                 ~~his or her name and behalf, giving the names and residences of~~  
22                 ~~the parties to the marriage, and if the residence is not~~  
23                 ~~known, an affidavit by petitioner or petitioner's attorney~~  
24                 ~~that the residence is not known and that diligent effort has~~  
25                 ~~been made to locate same, together with a clear statement~~  
26                 ~~setting up wherein the correction should be made in the~~  
27                 ~~application license or certificate, set a date for hearing the~~

1 ~~petition after first having given notice of the time and place~~  
2 ~~of the hearing for at least six days by personal service~~  
3 ~~thereof if the other resides in the State of Alabama, unless~~  
4 ~~both parties join in the petition and in such case the~~  
5 ~~petition may be set down for immediate hearing. If the other~~  
6 ~~party to the marriage is a nonresident or has absented himself~~  
7 ~~or herself from the state for six months or longer and his or~~  
8 ~~her address is known, then service may be made by sending a~~  
9 ~~copy of the petition by registered or certified mail, with~~  
10 ~~return receipt requested, to the address of the other party.~~  
11 ~~If the address is not known, service may be made by~~  
12 ~~advertisement in a newspaper published in the county where the~~  
13 ~~petition is filed by one weekly insertion therein.~~

14 ~~"(b) The judge of probate shall, after the filing of~~  
15 ~~the petition and proof of service thereon made, hear any~~  
16 ~~competent evidence that may be offered or such as may be~~  
17 ~~required by him, and if he is satisfied from the proof made~~  
18 ~~that the alleged error or mistake should be corrected,~~  
19 ~~thereupon enter a decree correcting same.~~

20 ~~"(c) The decree made and entered as herein provided~~  
21 ~~shall be recorded in a permanent record in the office of the~~  
22 ~~judge of probate and a copy thereof sent to the Office of~~  
23 ~~Vital Statistics of the State of Alabama, and a certified copy~~  
24 ~~of the decree issued by the Office of Vital Statistics shall~~  
25 ~~be admissible evidence and prima facie proof in any court of~~  
26 ~~the correctness of the facts stated therein.~~



1           ~~"(d) The cost of the proceeding shall be paid as~~  
2 ~~provided by law in proceedings in the probate court of the~~  
3 ~~State of Alabama, same to be paid by the petitioner or~~  
4 ~~petitioners.~~

5           "In all instances where a vital error has been made  
6 in such a civil contract, the parties to the civil contract  
7 may file an amended contract with the judge of probate. The  
8 fee for an amended contract shall be the same as for an  
9 original contract. The amended contract shall state that it is  
10 an amended contract and shall reference the date in which the  
11 original contract was filed. The judge of probate shall record  
12 the amended contract agreed to by the parties and shall  
13 forward a copy of the amended contract to the Office of Vital  
14 Statistics. If the parties cannot agree on the amended  
15 contract, either party to the contract may file an action in  
16 circuit court to correct the error."

17           Section 2. (a) On the effective date of this act and  
18 thereafter, the only requirement for a marital union in this  
19 state shall be for parties who are otherwise legally  
20 authorized to be married to enter into a civil contract of  
21 marriage as provided herein.

22           (b) The civil contract shall contain the following  
23 minimum information:

24           (1) The names of the parties.

25           (2) A statement that the parties are legally  
26 authorized to be married.

1           (3) A statement that the parties voluntarily and of  
2 their own free will enter into a marriage.

3           (4) The signatures of the parties.

4           (5) The signature of two adult witnesses.

5           (6) If one of the parties to the marriage is a  
6 minor, a sworn affidavit of the parent or guardian of the  
7 minor consenting to the marriage.

8           (c) A civil contract conforming to the requirements  
9 of this section shall be valid on the date that a ceremony of  
10 marriage is held or the date the civil contract is executed by  
11 both parties, whichever is earlier, provided the contract is  
12 recorded in the office of the judge of probate in accordance  
13 with Section 22-9A-17 of the Code of Alabama 1975.

14           (d) A civil and independent or religious ceremony of  
15 marriage, celebration of marriage, solemnization of marriage,  
16 or any other officiation, and administration of the vows of  
17 marriage may be conducted or engaged in by the parties to the  
18 civil contract by an officiant or other presiding party to be  
19 selected by the parties to the contract. The state shall have  
20 no requirement for any such ceremonial proceeding which, if  
21 performed or not performed, will have no legal effect upon the  
22 validity of the civil contract.

23           (e) The civil contract shall be filed in the office  
24 of the judge of probate and shall constitute a legal record of  
25 the marriage of the parties. A copy of the contract shall be  
26 transmitted by the office of the judge of probate to the

1 Office of Vital Statistics of the Department of Public Health  
2 and made a part of its record.

3 (f) A judge of probate shall accept for recording  
4 any certificate of marriage for out-of-state marriages. Such  
5 recording with the office of the judge of probate shall be  
6 presumptive evidence of the validity of the out-of-state  
7 marriage.

8 (g) This section shall not affect any other legal  
9 aspects of marriage in this state, including, but not limited  
10 to, divorce, spousal support, child custody, child support, or  
11 common law marriage.

12 (h) All requirements to obtain a marriage license by  
13 the State of Alabama are hereby abolished and repealed.

14 (i) The circuit courts have jurisdiction to correct  
15 any error in a civil contract of marriage pursuant to a civil  
16 action.

17 (j) The Office of the Attorney General shall prepare  
18 a form to meet the minimum requirements of this act.

19 Section 3. Sections 30-1-9, 30-1-10, 30-1-11, and  
20 30-1-14 of the Code of Alabama 1975, are repealed.

21 Section 4. This act shall become effective  
22 immediately following its passage and approval by the  
23 Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.