- 1 HB91
- 2 147541-2
- 3 By Representative Baker
- 4 RFD: Education Policy
- 5 First Read: 05-FEB-13
- 6 PFD: 02/01/2013

1	<u>ENGROSSED</u>
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4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
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8	To amend Sections 16-1-44 and 36-19-10, Code of
9	Alabama 1975, relating to school safety plans and mandatory
10	fire drills; to require the inclusion of a code red school
11	safety plan in the comprehensive school safety plan to address
12	events involving acts of violence or the threat of violence;
13	to designate safety, security, severe weather, fire, and code
14	red drills collectively as emergency drills; to provide for
15	the designation of a code red safety alert level for a school
16	experiencing perceived immediate threats of violence; to
17	provide for code red school safety drills at the beginning of
18	each school semester; and to require emergency drills, in lieu
19	of fire drills, as required by the State Fire Marshal, to be
20	conducted at least once each month in K-12 educational
21	institutions.
22	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
23	Section 1. Sections 16-1-44 and 36-19-10 of the Code
24	of Alabama 1975, are amended to read as follows:

"§16-1-44.

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"(a)(1) Each local board of education shall adopt a comprehensive school safety plan for each school under the authority of the board.

- "(2) The local board or its agent shall examine the conditions and operations of each school under the authority of the local board to determine hazards to student and staff safety and shall propose changes, if needed to promote the prevention of dangerous problems and circumstances.
- "(3) In developing the plan for each school, the local board or its agent shall involve community law enforcement, safety community fire and emergency management officials, teachers, and nonteaching employees who are enforcement, safety officials including community fire and emergency management assigned to the school.
- "(b)(1) The board shall incorporate into the plan the following:
 - "a. A protocol for addressing serious threats to the safety of school property, students, employees, or administrators <u>including</u>, <u>but not limited to</u>, <u>a specific code</u> red school safety plan.
 - "b. A protocol for responding to any emergency events that compromise the safety of school property, students, and employees.
 - "(2) Each protocol shall include procedures for responding to threats and emergency events, respectively, including such action as notification of appropriate law

enforcement and emergency response personnel for assistance, and informing parents of affected students.

"(c) (1) The board shall update the safety plan whenever a major modification to the building requires changes in the procedures outlined in the plan, and at other necessary times. The code red school safety plan shall be reviewed and revised annually, as needed, by the local board of education in consultation with the principal, administrative staff, faculty, and employees of the school.

- "(2) Upon request of law enforcement or safety officials, or both, the local board shall provide a copy of the current school site and safety plan, which shall be kept in a secure place and not considered public record.
- "(d) The local board shall grant access to each school under its control to law enforcement and fire department personnel to enable them to prepare for responding to threats and emergency events affecting the school. Such access shall occur outside of student instructional hours and an employee of the board shall be present.
- "(e) The principal or his or her designee shall instruct and train students concerning procedures to be used for emergency drills and evacuations. The principal or his or her designee shall ensure that all safety and security drills and procedures are conducted and performed no less than what is required by state or federal law, or both. The doors and exits of each school may be locked from the outside but shall allow for immediate egress by those inside the building during

school hours and at all school functions. An emergency drill shall include, but not be limited to, safety, security, severe weather, fire, and code red drills.

"(f) In conjunction with drills or evacuations required by subsection (e), a principal or his or her designee shall instruct students in safety precautions to be taken in case of a severe weather watch, alert, or warning. A principal or his or her designee shall designate, in accordance with standards prescribed by the local superintendent of education in conjunction with local public safety officials and the fire marshal, or appropriate local fire safety official in counties that do not have a fire marshal, appropriate locations to be used to shelter students in case of a severe weather watch, alert, or warning.

"(g) In the event of a perceived immediate threat to a school involving acts of violence, such as terrorism, a person possessing a firearm or a deadly weapon, or any other threat of violence, the principal, or his or her designee, may institute a code red safety alert level for the school. In addition to the requirements of subsection (e), the principal or his or her designee shall conduct a code red school safety drill at least once each during the first six weeks of the fall and spring semesters of each school year to provide students with instruction in the procedures to follow in the case of a threat to the school involving acts of violence, such as terrorism, a person possessing a firearm or a deadly weapon, or any other act of violence code red. The principal

or his or her designee shall hold <u>an</u> annual training sessions

session for employees of the school regarding the <u>code red</u>

school safety <u>plan</u>, drills, and procedures to be conducted

during a school year.

"(h) Appropriate disciplinary action shall be taken against any principal or his or her designee who knowingly neglects or refuses to comply with the requirements of this section.

"(i) This section shall be read in pari materia with other laws relating to school safety and emergency planning.

"§36-19-10.

"The Fire Marshal, his deputies and assistants shall require officials and teachers of public and private schools and educational institutions to have at least one fire emergency drill each month and to have all doors and exits at such schools and educational institutions open out and that all such doors and exits shall be unlocked during school hours and that the doors and exits of factories, asylums, hospitals, churches, halls, theatres, amphitheatres and other places in which numbers of persons live, work or congregate from time to time, for any purpose or purposes, shall open out. For the purposes of this section, an emergency drill shall include, but not be limited to, a fire drill, severe weather drill, or code red drill as provided in Section 16-1-44."

Section 2. This act shall become effective immediately following its passage and approval by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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3	House of Representatives
4 5 6 7 8 9	Read for the first time and referred to the House of Representatives committee on Education Policy
10 11	Read for the second time and placed on the calendar 1 amendment 21-FEB-13
12 13 14	Read for the third time and passed as amended
15 16 17 18	Jeff Woodard Clerk