CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 38(HSS)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE SENATE HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES COMMITTEE

Offered: 5/7/21

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Referred: Labor & Commerce, Finance

Sponsor(s): SENATOR KAWASAKI

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

- 1 "An Act relating to the practice of naturopathy; establishing the Naturopathy Advisory
- 2 Board; relating to the licensure of naturopaths; relating to disciplinary sanctions for
- 3 naturopaths; relating to the Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic
- 4 Development; and providing for an effective date."

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

- 6 * **Section 1.** AS 08.02.010(a) is amended to read:
 - (a) An acupuncturist licensed under AS 08.06, an audiologist or speech-language pathologist licensed under AS 08.11, a behavior analyst licensed under AS 08.15, a person licensed in the state as a chiropractor under AS 08.20, a professional counselor licensed under AS 08.29, a dentist under AS 08.36, a dietitian or nutritionist licensed under AS 08.38, a naturopath licensed under AS 08.45, a massage therapist licensed under AS 08.61, a marital and family therapist licensed under AS 08.63, a medical practitioner or osteopath under AS 08.64, a direct-entry midwife certified under AS 08.65, a registered or advanced practice registered nurse

under AS 08.68, an optometrist under AS 08.72, a licensed pharmacist under AS 08.80, a physical therapist or occupational therapist licensed under AS 08.84, a psychologist under AS 08.86, or a clinical social worker licensed under AS 08.95, shall use as professional identification appropriate letters or a title after that person's name that represents the person's specific field of practice. The letters or title shall appear on all signs, stationery, or other advertising in which the person offers or displays personal professional services to the public. In addition, a person engaged in the practice of medicine or osteopathy as defined in AS 08.64.380, or a person engaged in any manner in the healing arts who diagnoses, treats, tests, or counsels other persons in relation to human health or disease and uses the letters "M.D." or the title "doctor" or "physician" or another title that tends to show that the person is willing or qualified to diagnose, treat, test, or counsel another person, shall clarify the letters or title by adding the appropriate specialist designation, if any, such as "dermatologist," "radiologist," "audiologist," "naturopath," or the like.

* Sec. 2. AS 08.45 is amended by adding a new section to read:

Sec. 08.45.015. Naturopathy Advisory Board. (a) The Naturopathy Advisory Board is established in the department.

- (b) The board shall meet at least once each year as requested by the commissioner and provide recommendations to the commissioner on public policy, the adoption of regulations, and other matters related to the exercise of the functions of the department under this chapter.
- (c) The board consists of five members, who are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the commissioner, and shall include two public members and three naturopaths licensed under this chapter. The board shall elect a chair from among its membership.
- (d) Members of the board are appointed for three-year terms and serve until a successor is appointed. A member of the board serves without compensation or reimbursement of expenses.
- (e) In this section, "commissioner" means the commissioner of commerce, community, and economic development.

* **Sec. 3.** AS 08.45.020 is amended to read:

I	Sec. 08.45.020. Application for license. A person desiring to practice
2	naturopathy shall
3	(1) apply in writing to the department on a form provided by the
4	department;
5	(2) submit to the department the person's fingerprints and the fees
6	required by the Department of Public Safety under AS 12.62.160 for the
7	department to forward to the Department of Public Safety to obtain a report of
8	criminal justice information under AS 12.62.160 and a national criminal history
9	record check under AS 12.62.400; and
10	(3) pay the application fee established by the department.
11	* Sec. 4. AS 08.45.030 is amended to read:
12	Sec. 08.45.030. Issuance of license. The department shall issue a license to
13	practice naturopathy to an applicant who
14	(1) provides proof satisfactory to the department that the applicant
15	(A) has received a doctoral degree from an accredited
16	naturopathic medical school;
17	(B) has [ACCREDITED FOUR-YEAR COLLEGE OR
18	UNIVERSITY, AND
19	(1) ON OR BEFORE DECEMBER 31, 1987, HAS GRADUATED
20	FROM A SCHOOL OF NATUROPATHY THAT REQUIRED FOUR YEARS OF
21	ATTENDANCE AT THE SCHOOL AND AFTER GRADUATION HAS
22	RECEIVED A LICENSE IN ANOTHER STATE AFTER PASSING AN
23	EXAMINATION FOR LICENSURE IN THAT STATE AND IS LICENSED BY A
24	STATE AT THE TIME OF APPLICATION; OR
25	(2) AFTER DECEMBER 31, 1987, HAS
26	(A) GRADUATED FROM A SCHOOL OF NATUROPATHY
27	THAT REQUIRED FOUR YEARS OF ATTENDANCE AT THE SCHOOL
28	AND AT THE TIME OF GRADUATION THE SCHOOL WAS
29	ACCREDITED OR A CANDIDATE FOR ACCREDITATION BY THE
30	COUNCIL ON NATUROPATHIC MEDICAL EDUCATION OR A
31	SUCCESSOR ORGANIZATION RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED

1	STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION; AND
2	(B)] passed the Naturopathic Physicians Licensing
3	Examination:
4	(2) has completed a two-year naturopathic externship program;
5	(3) has passed a pharmaceutical examination approved by the
6	department that is equivalent to any examination of pharmaceutical knowledge
7	required under AS 08.64.210 or 08.64.220;
8	(4) is not subject to an unresolved disciplinary action against a
9	license to practice naturopathy in this or another jurisdiction;
10	(5) complies with the requirements of AS 08.45.020; and
11	(6) has not been convicted of, or pled guilty or no contest to, a
12	crime that adversely reflects on the applicant's ability or competency to practice
13	as a naturopath or that jeopardizes the safety or well-being of a patient.
14	* Sec. 5. AS 08.45 is amended by adding a new section to read:
15	Sec. 08.45.032. Documentation of license refusals and revocations. If the
16	department refuses to issue or revokes a license, the department shall issue a concise
17	written statement describing the reasons for the department's decision.
18	* Sec. 6. AS 08.45.035(a) is amended to read:
19	(a) The department shall issue a temporary license to practice naturopathy to
20	an applicant who
21	(1) has applied for and is qualified to take the next Naturopathic
22	Physicians Licensing Examination offered after the date of application: and
23	(2) [AND PROVIDES PROOF SATISFACTORY TO THE
24	DEPARTMENT THAT THE APPLICANT (1)] meets the requirements of
25	AS 08.45.030(1)(A) and (2) - (6) [AS 08.45.030(2)(A); AND
26	(2) HAS NOT PREVIOUSLY FAILED THE NATUROPATHIC
27	PHYSICIANS LICENSING EXAMINATION].
28	* Sec. 7. AS 08.45 is amended by adding new sections to read:
29	Sec. 08.45.037. Continuing education requirements. (a) The department
30	shall promote a high degree of competence in the practice of naturopathy in the state
31	by requiring every naturopath licensed under this chapter to fulfill continuing

1	education requirements.
2	(b) Before a license may be renewed, a naturopath licensed under this chapter
3	shall submit evidence to the department that continuing education requirements
4	prescribed by regulations adopted by the department have been met. Continuing
5	education requirements must be equivalent to the continuing education requirements
6	of a physician assistant under AS 08.64.107 and must also include a requirement that
7	not less than two hours of education in pain management and opioid use and addiction
8	be completed not more than two years before the application for renewal.
9	(c) The department may exempt a naturopath licensed under this chapter from
10	the requirements of (b) of this section upon an application by the naturopath giving
11	evidence satisfactory to the department that the naturopath is unable to comply with
12	the requirements because of extenuating circumstances. However, the department may
13	not exempt a naturopath from
14	(1) more than 15 hours of continuing education in a five-year period;
15	(2) the requirement to receive at least two hours of education in pain
16	management and opioid use and addiction.
17	Sec. 08.45.038. Standards for license renewal. The department shall renew a
18	license issued under this chapter to a licensee who
19	(1) applies on a form provided by the department and pays the required
20	fee;
21	(2) meets the continuing education requirements established under
22	AS 08.45.037;
23	(3) has not been convicted of, or pled guilty or no contest to, a crime
24	that adversely reflects on the applicant's ability or competency to practice as a
25	naturopath or that jeopardizes the safety or well-being of a patient;
26	(4) has a current cardiopulmonary resuscitation certification; and
27	(5) has, at least once in the six years immediately preceding the
28	application, submitted to the department fingerprints and the fees required by the

AS 12.62.160 and a national criminal history record check under AS 12.62.400.

Department of Public Safety under AS 12.62.160 for the department to forward to the

Department of Public Safety to obtain a report of criminal justice information under

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1	* Sec. 8. AS 08.45 is amended by adding a new section to read:
2	Sec. 08.45.045. Practice of naturopathy. (a) A naturopath licensed under this
3	chapter may
4	(1) only provide naturopathic services that are consistent with the
5	standards and scope of naturopathic education, naturopathic training, and the
6	naturopath's experience, as established by regulations adopted by the department;
7	(2) prescribe and administer for preventive and therapeutic purposes
8	(A) natural therapeutic substances, including food, extracts o
9	food, vitamins, minerals, enzymes, whole gland substances, botanica
10	medicines, and homeopathic preparations;
11	(B) natural therapies, including health care counseling
12	nutritional counseling and dietary therapy, naturopathic manipulation
13	naturopathic physical applications, and therapeutic devices;
14	(C) devices for contraception; and
15	(D) drugs, except as provided in AS 08.45.050, if the
16	naturopath has passed the elective pharmacology examination portion of the
17	Naturopathic Physicians Licensing Examination;
18	(3) perform procedures in the office using operative, electrical, or other
19	methods, including the use of antiseptics and local anesthetics, for the surgical repair
20	and care of superficial lacerations, abrasions, and lesions and the removal of foreign
21	bodies located in the superficial tissues of the human body; the procedures may no
22	include general or spinal anesthetics, major surgery, surgery of the body cavities
23	plastic surgery, surgery involving the eyes, or surgery involving tendons, ligaments
24	nerves, or blood vessels; and
25	(4) perform or order for diagnostic purposes a physical or orificia
26	examination, an ultrasound, phlebotomy, a clinical laboratory test or examination, or a
27	physiological function test.
28	(b) In this section, "naturopathic physical application" means the therapeutic
29	use by a naturopath of the actions or devices of electrical muscle stimulation, galvanio
30	treatment, diathermy, ultrasound, ultraviolet light, constitutional hydrotherapy, and
31	naturopathic manipulative therapy

1	* Sec. 9. AS 08.45.050 is amended to read:
2	Sec. 08.45.050. Restrictions on practice of naturopathy. A person who
3	practices naturopathy may not
4	(1) give, prescribe, or recommend in the practice
5	(A) <u>a cancer chemotherapeutic agent</u> [A PRESCRIPTION
6	DRUG]; <u>or</u>
7	(B) a controlled substance;
8	[(C) A POISON;]
9	(2) engage in surgery, except as authorized by AS 08.45.045(a)(3);
10	(3) use the word "physician" in the person's title.
11	* Sec. 10. AS 08.45 is amended by adding new sections to read:
12	Sec. 08.45.053. Public health duties. A naturopath, consistent with the scope
13	of practice provided under this chapter, has the same duty as a physician licensed
14	under AS 08.64 regarding public health laws, reportable diseases and conditions,
15	communicable disease control and prevention, recording of vital statistics, health and
16	physical examinations, and municipal boards of health.
17	Sec. 08.45.055. Duty of naturopaths to report. (a) A naturopath who
18	professionally treats a person licensed to practice naturopathy in this state for
19	alcoholism or drug addiction, or for mental, emotional, or personality disorders, shall
20	report the treatment to the department if the treating naturopath reasonably believes
21	that the person may constitute a danger to the health and welfare of the patients of the
22	person or the public if that person continues in practice. The report must state the
23	name and address of the person and the condition found.
24	(b) Upon receiving a report under (a) of this section, the department shall
25	investigate the matter and, upon a finding that there is reasonable cause to believe that
26	the naturopath who is the subject of the report is a danger to the health or welfare of
27	the public or to the naturopath's patients, the department may appoint a committee of
28	health care professionals to examine the naturopath and report its findings to the
29	department. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, the department may
30	summarily suspend a license under AS 08.45.070(c) before appointing an examining
31	committee or before the committee makes or reports its findings.

1	(c) If the department finds that a naturopath is unable to continue in practice
2	with reasonable safety to the naturopath's patients or to the public, the department
3	shall initiate action to suspend, revoke, limit, or condition the naturopath's license to
4	the extent necessary for the protection of the naturopath's patients and the public.
5	(d) A naturopath may not refuse to submit a report under this section or
6	withhold from the department or its investigators evidence related to an investigation
7	under this section on the grounds that the report or evidence
8	(1) concerns a matter that was disclosed in the course of a confidential
9	naturopath-patient or psychotherapist-patient relationship or during a meeting of a
10	hospital medical staff, governing body, or committee that was exempt from the public
11	meeting requirements of AS 44.62.310; or
12	(2) is required to be kept confidential under AS 18.23.030.
13	(e) An action may not be brought against a person for damages resulting from
14	a report made in good faith to a public agency by the person or participation by the
15	person in an investigation by a public agency or an administrative or judicial
16	proceeding relating to the report if the report relates to a naturopath licensed under this
17	chapter.
18	Sec. 08.45.058. Naturopaths to report certain injuries. (a) A naturopath who
19	initially treats or attends to a person with an injury described in (b) of this section shall
20	promptly make an oral report of the injury to the Department of Public Safety, a local
21	law enforcement agency, or a village public safety officer. The naturopath shall submit
22	a written report of an injury described in (b)(1) of this section to the Department of
23	Public Safety within three business days after the naturopath provides treatment. A
24	report filed under this subsection must be on a form provided by the Department of
25	Public Safety.
26	(b) The following injuries shall be reported under (a) of this section:
27	(1) second or third degree burns to five percent or more of a patient's
28	body;
29	(2) a bullet wound, powder burn, or other injury apparently caused by
30	the discharge of a firearm;
31	(3) an injury apparently caused by a knife, axe, or other sharp or

1	pointed instrument, unless the injury was clearly accidental, and
2	(4) an injury that is likely to cause the death of the patient, unless the
3	injury was clearly accidental.
4	(c) A person who, in good faith, makes a report under this section, or who
5	participates in a judicial proceeding related to a report under this section, is immune
6	from any civil or criminal liability that might otherwise be incurred as a result of
7	making the report or participating in the judicial proceeding.
8	* Sec. 11. AS 08.45.060 is amended to read:
9	Sec. 08.45.060. Grounds for suspension, revocation, or refusal to issue a
10	license. The department may, after a hearing, impose a disciplinary sanction on a
11	person licensed under this chapter when the department finds that the licensee
12	(1) secured a license through deceit, fraud, or intentional
13	misrepresentation;
14	(2) engaged in deceit, fraud, or intentional misrepresentation in the
15	course of providing professional services or engaging in professional activities;
16	(3) advertised professional services in a false or misleading manner;
17	(4) has been convicted, including conviction based on a guilty plea
18	or a plea of nolo contendere, of a
19	(A) class A or unclassified felony or a [OTHER] crime in
20	another jurisdiction with elements similar to a class A or unclassified
21	felony in this jurisdiction;
22	(B) class B or class C felony or a crime in another
23	jurisdiction with elements similar to a class B or class C felony in this
24	jurisdiction if the felony or other crime is substantially related to the
25	qualifications, functions, or duties of the licensee; or
26	(C) crime involving the unlawful procurement, sale,
27	prescription, or dispensing of drugs [THAT AFFECTS THE LICENSEE'S
28	ABILITY TO CONTINUE TO PRACTICE COMPETENTLY AND
29	SAFELY];
30	(5) failed to comply with this chapter, with a regulation adopted under
31	this chapter, or with an order of the department;

1	(6) continued to practice after becoming unfit due to
2	(A) professional incompetence;
3	(B) addiction or severe dependency on alcohol or a drug that
4	impairs the licensee's ability to practice safely;
5	(C) physical or mental disability;
6	(7) engaged in unprofessional conduct, in sexual misconduct, or in
7	lewd or immoral conduct in connection with the delivery of professional service to
8	patients; in this paragraph, "sexual misconduct" includes sexual contact, as
9	defined by the department in regulations adopted under this chapter, or
10	attempted sexual contact with a patient outside the scope of generally accepted
11	methods of examination or treatment of the patient, regardless of the patient's
12	consent or lack of consent, during the term of the naturopath-patient
13	relationship, as defined by the department in regulations adopted under this
14	chapter, unless the patient was the licensee's spouse at the time of the contact or,
15	immediately preceding the naturopath-patient relationship, was in a dating.
16	courtship, or engagement relationship with the licensee;
17	(8) has procured, sold, prescribed, or dispensed drugs in violation
18	of a law, regardless of whether there has been a criminal action or harm to a
19	patient;
20	(9) intentionally or negligently permitted the performance of
21	patient care by a person under the licensee's supervision that does not conform to
22	minimum professional standards, even if the patient was not injured;
23	(10) has demonstrated professional incompetence, gross
24	negligence, or repeated negligent conduct; the department may not make a
25	finding of professional incompetence solely on the basis that a licensee's practice
26	is unconventional or experimental in the absence of demonstrable physical harm
27	to a patient;
28	(11) has violated AS 18.16.010;
29	(12) has violated a code of ethics adopted by regulation by the
30	department;
31	(13) has denied care or treatment to a patient or person seeking

1	assistance from the licensee if the only reason for the denial is the failure of
2	refusal of the patient to agree to arbitrate as provided in AS 09.55.535(a);
3	(14) has had a license or certificate to practice naturopathy in
4	another state or a province or territory of Canada denied, suspended, revoked,
5	surrendered while under investigation for an alleged violation, restricted, limited,
6	conditioned, or placed on probation unless the denial, suspension, revocation, or
7	other action was caused by the failure of the licensee to pay fees to that state.
8	territory, or province;
9	(15) has violated any federal law pertaining to medical practice
10	and drugs.
11	* Sec. 12. AS 08.45.060 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:
12	(b) In a case involving (a)(14) of this section, the final findings of fact,
13	conclusions of law, and order of the authority that suspended or revoked a license or
14	certificate constitutes a prima facie case that the license or certificate was suspended
15	or revoked and the grounds under which the suspension or revocation was granted.
16	* Sec. 13. AS 08.45.070(a) is amended to read:
17	(a) When the department [IT] finds that a licensee under this chapter has
18	violated a provision of this chapter [AS 08.45.040 - 08.45.050] or is guilty of an
19	offense under AS 08.45.060, the department may impose the following sanctions
20	singly or in combination:
21	(1) permanently revoke the license to practice;
22	(2) suspend the license for a determinate period of time;
23	(3) censure the licensee;
24	(4) issue a letter of reprimand to the licensee;
25	(5) place the licensee on probationary status and require the licensee to
26	(A) report regularly to the department on [UPON] matters
27	involving the basis of probation;
28	(B) limit practice to those areas prescribed;
29	(C) continue professional education until a satisfactory degree
30	of skill has been attained in areas determined by the department to need
31	improvement;

1	(6) impose limitations or conditions on the practice of the licensee:
2	(7) impose a civil penalty of not more than \$25,000.
3	* Sec. 14. AS 08.45.070 is amended by adding new subsections to read:
4	(d) The department may reinstate a license that has been suspended or revoked
5	if, after a hearing, the department finds that the applicant is able to practice
6	naturopathy with reasonable skill and safety.
7	(e) The department may suspend a license upon receiving a certified copy of
8	evidence that a license to practice naturopathy in another state or a province or
9	territory of Canada has been suspended or revoked. The suspension remains in effect
10	until a hearing is held by the department.
11	(f) The department shall promptly report to the National Practitioner Data
12	Bank maintained by the United States Department of Health and Human Services for
13	inclusion in the data bank license refusals under this chapter and actions taken by the
14	department under this section, including the imposition of a fine and the suspension or
15	surrender of a license.
16	* Sec. 15. AS 08.45 is amended by adding new sections to read:
17	Sec. 08.45.105. Automatic suspension for mental incompetency.
18	Notwithstanding AS 44.62, if a person holding a license to practice naturopathy under
19	this chapter is adjudged mentally incompetent or insane by a final order or
20	adjudication of a court of competent jurisdiction or by voluntary commitment to an
21	institution for the treatment of mental illness, the person's license shall be suspended
22	by the department. The suspension shall continue in effect until the court finds or
23	adjudges that the person has been restored to reason or until a licensed psychiatrist
24	approved by the department determines that the person has been restored to reason.
25	Sec. 08.45.110. Voluntary surrender. The department may accept the
26	voluntary surrender of a license. A license may not be reinstated unless the department
27	determines, under regulations adopted by the department, that the person is competent
28	to resume practice. However, a license may not be reinstated if the voluntary surrender
29	resulted in the dropping or suspension of civil or criminal charges against the licensee.
30	Sec. 08.45.115. Medical and psychiatric examinations. For the purposes of
31	an investigation under this chapter, the department may require a person to whom the

department	has issued a l	icens	se t	o submit to	drug or alco	hol	testin	g or a medica	ıl oı
psychiatric	examination	by	a	practitioner	appointed	by	the	department.	Ar
examination shall be at the department's expense.									

Sec. 08.45.120. Reports relating to malpractice actions and claims. A naturopath licensed under this chapter shall report in writing to the department concerning the outcome of each medical malpractice claim or civil action in which damages have been or are to be paid by or on behalf of the licensee to the claimant or plaintiff, whether by judgment or under a settlement. This report shall be made within 30 days after resolution of the claim or termination of the civil action.

Sec. 08.45.125. Penalty for practicing without a license. Except for a person licensed or authorized under another chapter of this title who engages in practices for which that person is licensed or authorized under that chapter, a person practicing naturopathy in the state without a valid license is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. Each day of illegal practice is a separate offense.

Sec. 08.45.130. Prohibited use of title. A person may not use in connection with the person's name or otherwise assume or advertise a title or description tending to convey the impression that the person is a naturopath licensed under this chapter unless the person is licensed under this chapter.

* Sec. 16. AS 08.45.200(3) is repealed and reenacted to read:

- (3) "naturopathy" means a system of health care practiced by a naturopath for the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of human health conditions, injury, and disease for the purpose of promoting or restoring health by the support and stimulation of an individual's inherent self-healing processes through education of the individual and the use of natural therapies, therapeutic devices and substances, and other therapeutic interventions consistent with naturopathic medical training.
- * Sec. 17. AS 08.45.200 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:
 - (4) "accredited naturopathic medical school" means a college or university and program granting a degree of doctor of naturopathy or naturopathic medicine that is accredited by or is a candidate for accreditation with the Council on Naturopathic Medical Education or another accrediting agency recognized by the United States Department of Education;

1	(5) "naturopath" means a person licensed and authorized to practice
2	naturopathy in the state who, because of specialized education from an accredited
3	naturopathic medical school, is capable of performing acts of medical diagnosis and
4	prescription of therapeutic substances and procedures that are consistent with
5	naturopathic medical education.

- * Sec. 18. AS 12.62.400(a) is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:
- 7 (21) licensure as a naturopath under AS 08.45.

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- * Sec. 19. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:
 - TRANSITION: EFFECT ON CURRENT LICENSEES. On and after the effective date of secs. 1 18 of this Act, a person who holds a valid license to practice naturopathy on the effective date of secs. 1 18 of this Act may continue to engage in the practice of naturopathy under the license until the license expires normally under AS 08.45, as AS 08.45 read before the effective date of secs. 1 18 of this Act, but shall otherwise comply with AS 08.45, as amended by secs. 1 18 of this Act.
- * Sec. 20. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:
- TRANSITION: REGULATIONS. The Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development may adopt regulations necessary to implement the changes made by this Act. The regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), but not before the effective date of the law implemented by the regulation.
- * Sec. 21. Section 20 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).
- * Sec. 22. Except as provided in sec. 21 of this Act, this Act takes effect January 1, 2022.