

SENATE BILL NO. 288

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA
TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY SENATOR HUGGINS

Introduced: 2/22/10

Referred: State Affairs, Judiciary

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to the disposition of human remains."**

2 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

3 * **Section 1.** AS 13 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:

4 **Chapter 75. Disposition of Human Remains.**

5 **Sec. 13.75.010. Directions by decedent.** (a) A person may provide directions
6 for the disposition of the person's remains by placing the directions in a disposition
7 document. The directions may include or be limited to designating an agent to control
8 the disposition of the person's remains.

9 (b) A disposition document must be signed by the person and acknowledged
10 before a notary public, and contain the form and contents required by AS 13.75.030. A
11 disposition document may be a separate document or it may be contained in another
12 document, including a will or prepaid funeral or burial contract. The disposition
13 document may be modified or revoked only by a subsequent disposition document that
14 complies with this subsection.

15 **Sec. 13.75.020. Persons authorized to control disposition.** (a) The following

1 persons, in the priority listed, may control disposition of a decedent's remains:

2 (1) a person designated in a disposition document as the disposition
3 agent for the decedent;

4 (2) a person serving, or nominated by the decedent in the decedent's
5 will to serve, as the personal representative of the decedent's estate, if the person is
6 acting according to the decedent's written instructions contained in the decedent's will;

7 (3) the individual who was the spouse of the decedent at the time of the
8 decedent's death;

9 (4) the sole surviving competent adult child of the decedent, or, if there
10 is more than one surviving competent adult child of the decedent, the majority of the
11 surviving competent adult children; fewer than one-half of the surviving competent
12 adult children may exercise the rights and duties of this section if these surviving adult
13 children use reasonable efforts to notify all other surviving competent adult children
14 that they are exercising these rights and duties and are not aware of any opposition by
15 one-half or more of all of the surviving competent adult children;

16 (5) the surviving competent parents of the decedent; if one of the
17 surviving competent parents is absent, the remaining competent parent may exercise
18 the rights and duties of this section after reasonable efforts have been unsuccessful in
19 locating the absent surviving competent parent; in this paragraph, "absent" means a
20 person who is unable to communicate decisions or participate in making decisions
21 regarding the disposition of a decedent's remains personally, telephonically, or through
22 electronic communication;

23 (6) the surviving competent adult person in the next degrees of
24 kindred, the two surviving competent adult persons of the same degree of kindred if
25 there are two, or, if there are more than two surviving competent adult persons of the
26 same degree of kindred, the majority of those persons; fewer than the majority of
27 surviving competent adult persons of the same degree of kindred may exercise the
28 rights and duties of this section if those persons use reasonable efforts to notify all
29 other surviving competent adult persons of the same degree of kindred that they are
30 exercising these rights and duties and are not aware of any opposition by one-half or
31 more of all surviving competent adult persons of the same degree of kindred;

1 (7) in the case of an indigent or another individual whose final
2 disposition is the responsibility of the state or a municipality, a public administrator,
3 medical examiner, coroner, or another public official charged with arranging the final
4 disposition of the decedent; or

5 (8) another person who is willing to assume legal and financial
6 responsibility.

7 (b) If a person takes control of the disposition under (a) of this section, the
8 person is liable for the reasonable costs of the disposition.

9 (c) In this section,

10 (1) "adult" means a person who is 18 years of age or older;

11 (2) "competent" means a person who does not suffer from disabilities
12 that prevent the person from managing the person's property or affairs.

13 **Sec. 13.75.030. Form of disposition document.** A disposition document must
14 be in substantially the following form:

15 **DISPOSITION DOCUMENT**

16 You can select Part 1, Part 2, or both, by completing the part(s)
17 you select, including providing any signatures indicated. Part 3 contains
18 general statements and a place for your signature. You must sign in
19 front of a notary.

20 **PART 1. APPOINTMENT OF AGENT TO CONTROL**
21 **DISPOSITION OF REMAINS.** If you appoint an agent, you and your
22 agent must complete this part as indicated, and the agent must sign this
23 part.

24 I, _____, being of sound mind, wilfully and
25 voluntarily make known my desire that, on my death, the disposition of
26 my remains shall be controlled by _____ (name of agent first
27 named below), and, with respect to that subject only, I appoint that
28 person as my agent. All decisions made by my agent with respect to the
29 disposition of my remains, including cremation, are binding.

30 **ACCEPTANCE BY AGENT OF APPOINTMENT.**

31 **THE AGENT, AND EACH SUCCESSOR AGENT, BY**

1 ACCEPTING THIS APPOINTMENT, AGREES TO AND ASSUMES
2 THE OBLIGATIONS PROVIDED IN THIS DOCUMENT. AN
3 AGENT MAY SIGN AT ANY TIME, BUT AN AGENT'S
4 AUTHORITY TO ACT IS NOT EFFECTIVE UNTIL THE AGENT
5 SIGNS BELOW TO INDICATE THE ACCEPTANCE OF
6 APPOINTMENT. ANY NUMBER OF AGENTS MAY SIGN, BUT
7 ONLY THE SIGNATURE OF THE AGENT ACTING AT ANY
8 TIME IS REQUIRED.

9 AGENT:

10 Name: _____

11 Address: _____

12 Telephone Number: _____

13 Signature Indicating Acceptance of Appointment:

14 _____

15 Date of Signature: _____

16 SUCCESSORS:

17 If my agent dies, becomes legally disabled, resigns, or refuses to
18 act, I appoint the following persons (each to act alone and successively,
19 in the order named) to serve as my agent to control the disposition of
20 my remains as authorized by this document:

21 (1) First Successor

22 Name: _____

23 Address: _____

24 Telephone Number: _____

25 Signature of First Successor Indicating Acceptance of Appointment:

26 _____

27 Date of Signature: _____

28 (2) Second Successor

29 Name: _____

30 Address: _____

31 Telephone Number: _____

Signature of Second Successor Indicating Acceptance of Appointment:

Date of Signature: _____

PART 2. DIRECTIONS FOR THE DISPOSITION OF MY REMAINS.

Stated below are my directions for the disposition of my remains:

If the disposition of my remains is by cremation, then (pick one):

() I do not wish to allow any of my survivors the option of canceling my cremation and selecting alternative arrangements, regardless of whether my survivors consider a change to be appropriate.

() I wish to allow only the survivors I have designated below to have the option of canceling my cremation and selecting alternative arrangements, if they consider that a change to be appropriate:

PART 3. GENERAL PROVISIONS AND SIGNATURE.

WHEN DIRECTIONS BECOME EFFECTIVE. The directions, including any appointment of an agent, in this disposition document become effective on my death.

REVOCATION OF PRIOR APPOINTMENTS. I revoke any prior appointment of any person to control the disposition of my remains.

SIGNATURE OF PERSON MAKING DISPOSITION DOCUMENT

Signature: _____

Date of signature: _____

(Notary acknowledgment of signature)

Sec. 13.75.040. Agent's appointment. The person appointed as an agent in a disposition document may sign the disposition document at any time, but the agent's authority to act is not effective until the agent signs the instrument.

Sec. 13.75.050. Exercise of authority. If a person fails to exercise the person's authority to control disposition under AS 13.75.020 within 48 hours after receiving notification of the decedent's death or within 48 hours after the decedent's death, whichever is earlier, the person may not control the disposition of the decedent's remains, and the right to control the disposition of the decedent's remains passes to the person who is next listed in priority under AS 13.75.020. If the person to whom the right to control the disposition passes under this section fails to exercise the person's authority to control the disposition within 48 hours after being notified that the authority to control the disposition has passed to the person, the authority to control the disposition passes to the person who is next listed in priority under AS 13.75.020.

Sec. 13.75.060. Certain persons prohibited from control. If a person is charged with a felonious killing in connection with a decedent's death and if the funeral director or the cemetery knows about the charge, then the person may not control disposition, and the right to control disposition passes to the person who is next listed in priority under AS 13.75.020.

Sec. 13.75.070. Prohibition of cremation; written instructions. A person may not authorize cremation for a decedent's remains if a decedent has left directions in a disposition document that the decedent does not wish to be cremated.

Sec. 13.75.080. Implementation of directions. (a) The person authorized to control the disposition shall carry out the directions of the decedent to the extent that the decedent's estate or the person is financially able to carry out the directions.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision in AS 13.06 - 13.36 (Uniform Probate Code), if a person provides directions in a disposition document that is contained in a will, the directions shall be carried out immediately without the necessity of probate. If the will is not probated or is declared invalid for testamentary purposes, the directions are valid to the extent to which they have been acted on in good faith.

1 **Sec. 13.75.090. Misrepresentation; liability.** If a person represents that the
 2 person knows the identity of a decedent and, with the intent to procure the disposition
 3 of the decedent's remains, signs a statement, other than a death certificate, that
 4 identifies the decedent, the person guarantees the identity of the decedent and is liable
 5 for any damages that result, directly or indirectly, from that guarantee.

6 **Sec. 13.75.100. Liability.** (a) A disposition organization is not liable for
 7 carrying out the directions of a decedent if the disposition organization carries out the
 8 directions of a decedent or a person who establishes that the person is entitled to
 9 control the disposition.

10 (b) This section may not be construed to reduce or eliminate the liability of a
 11 disposition organization for its negligence or reckless acts.

12 **Sec. 13.75.110. Disputes.** (a) A person listed in AS 13.75.020 who is involved
 13 in a dispute with one or more persons listed in AS 13.75.020 about which of the
 14 persons has the authority to control disposition may bring an action in the superior
 15 court to resolve the dispute.

16 (b) If there is a dispute with one or more persons listed in AS 13.75.020 about
 17 which person has the authority to control disposition, a cemetery organization or
 18 funeral establishment is not liable for refusing to accept, to inter, or otherwise to
 19 dispose of the decedent's remains until the cemetery organization or funeral
 20 establishment receives a court order or another suitable confirmation that the dispute
 21 has been resolved.

22 **Sec. 13.75.190. Definitions.** In this chapter,

23 (1) "control" means the authority to control disposition;

24 (2) "directions" means

25 (A) instructions for the disposition of a person's remains;

26 (B) the appointment of an agent to handle the disposition of a
 27 person's remains; or

28 (C) both (A) and (B) of this paragraph;

29 (3) "disposition" means disposition of a decedent's remains, including
 30 cremation, but does not include an anatomical gift; in this paragraph "anatomical gift"
 31 has the meaning given in AS 13.52.390;

1 (4) "disposition document" means a disposition document authorized
2 by AS 13.75.010

3 (A) in which a person provides directions regarding the
4 disposition of the person's remains; and

5 (B) that complies with AS 13.75.030;

6 (5) "disposition organization" means

7 (A) a cemetery association formed under AS 10.30.010;

8 (B) a nonprofit cemetery corporation authorized by
9 AS 10.30.055;

10 (C) a person operating a crematory;

11 (D) a person operating a columbarium;

12 (E) a funeral home or other type of funeral establishment;

13 (F) a funeral director or an embalmer.

14 **Sec. 13.75.195. Short title.** This chapter may be cited as the Disposition of
15 Human Remains Act.