28-GS1647\S

HOUSE CS FOR CS FOR SENATE BILL NO. 21(RES)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY THE HOUSE RESOURCES COMMITTEE

Offered: 4/5/13
Referred: Finance

Sponsor(s): SENATE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

"An Act relating to the interest rate applicable to certain amounts due for fees, taxes, and payments made and property delivered to the Department of Revenue; providing a tax credit against the corporation income tax for qualified oil and gas service industry expenditures; relating to the oil and gas production tax rate; relating to gas used in the state; relating to monthly installment payments of the oil and gas production tax; relating to oil and gas production tax credits for certain losses and expenditures; relating to oil and gas production tax credit certificates; relating to nontransferable tax credits based on production; relating to the oil and gas tax credit fund; relating to annual statements by producers and explorers; relating to the determination of annual oil and gas production tax value including adjustments based on a percentage of gross value at the point of production from certain leases or properties; relating to the calculation of lease expenditures; allowing the Alaska Industrial Development and

Export Authority to issue bonds for an oil processing facility; creating a fund to finance construction or improvement of an oil or gas processing facility; and making conforming amendments."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

*** Section 1.** AS 05.15.095(c) is amended to read:

(c) **Before January 1, 2014, a** [A] delinquent fee bears interest at the rate set by **AS 43.05.225(a). On and after January 1, 2014, a delinquent fee bears interest at the rate set by AS 43.05.225(b)(2)** [AS 43.05.225].

*** Sec. 2.** AS 29.60.850(b) is amended to read:

(b) Each fiscal year, the legislature may appropriate to the community revenue sharing fund [AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO 20 PERCENT OF THE] money received by the state during the previous calendar year under **AS 43.20.030(c)** [AS 43.55.011(g)]. The amount may not exceed

(1) $60,000,000; or

(2) the amount that, when added to the fund balance on June 30 of the previous fiscal year, equals $180,000,000.

*** Sec. 3.** AS 34.45.470(a) is amended to read:

(a) **Before January 1, 2014, a** [A] person who fails to pay or deliver property within the time prescribed by this chapter may be required to pay to the department interest at the annual rate calculated under **AS 43.05.225(a)** [AS 43.05.225] on the property or the value of it from the date the property should have been paid or delivered. **On and after January 1, 2014, a person who fails to pay or deliver property within the time prescribed by this chapter may be required to pay to the department interest at the annual rate calculated under AS 43.05.225(b)(2) on the property or the value of it from the date the property should have been paid or delivered.**

*** Sec. 4.** AS 43.05.225 is amended to read:

Sec. 43.05.225. Interest. **Before January 1, 2014, unless** [UNLESS] otherwise provided,

(1) when a tax levied in this title becomes delinquent, it bears interest

in a calendar quarter at the rate of five percentage points above the annual rate charged member banks for advances by the 12th Federal Reserve District as of the first day of that calendar quarter, or at the annual rate of 11 percent, whichever is greater, compounded quarterly as of the last day of that quarter;

(2) the interest rate is 12 percent a year for

(A) delinquent fees payable under AS 05.15.095(c); and

(B) unclaimed property that is not timely paid or delivered, as allowed by AS 34.45.470(a).

*** Sec. 5.** AS 43.05.225 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(b) On and after January 1, 2014, unless otherwise provided,

(1) when a tax levied in this title becomes delinquent, it bears interest in a calendar quarter at the rate of three percentage points above the annual rate charged member banks for advances by the 12th Federal Reserve District as of the first day of that calendar quarter compounded quarterly as of the last day of that quarter;

(2) the interest rate is 12 percent a year for

(A) delinquent fees payable under AS 05.15.095(c); and

(B) unclaimed property that is not timely paid or delivered, as allowed by AS 34.45.470(a).

*** Sec. 6.** AS 43.20.046(i) is amended to read:

(i) The issuance of a refund under this section does not limit the department's ability to later audit or adjust the claim if the department determines, as a result of the audit, that the person that claimed the credit was not entitled to the amount of the credit. The tax liability of the person receiving the credit under this chapter is increased by the amount of the credit that exceeds that to which the person was entitled. If the tax liability is increased under this subsection, the increase bears interest under **<u>AS 43.05.225(a) before January 1, 2014, or under AS 43.05.225(b)(1) on and after January 1, 2014,</u>** [AS 43.05.225] from the date the refund was issued.

*** Sec. 7.** AS 43.20.047(i) is amended to read:

(i) The issuance of a refund under this section does not limit the department's ability to later audit or adjust the claim if the department determines, as a result of the audit, that the person that claimed the credit was not entitled to the amount of the credit. The tax liability of the person receiving the credit under this section is increased by the amount of the credit that exceeds that to which the person was entitled. If the tax liability is increased under this subsection, the increase bears interest at the rate set by **<u>AS 43.05.225(a) before January 1, 2014, or under AS 43.05.225(b)(1) on and after January 1, 2014,</u>** [AS 43.05.225] from the date the refund was issued.

*** Sec. 8.** AS 43.20 is amended by adding a new section to read:

Sec. 43.20.049. Qualified oil and gas service industry expenditure credit. (a) For a tax year beginning after December 31, 2013, a taxpayer may apply a credit against the tax due under this chapter for a qualified oil and gas service industry expenditure incurred in the state. The total amount of credit a taxpayer may receive in a tax year may not exceed the lesser of 10 percent of qualified oil and gas service industry expenditures incurred in the state during the tax year or $10,000,000.

(b) A taxpayer may not apply more than $10,000,000 in tax credits under this section in a tax year. A tax credit or portion of a tax credit under this section may not be used to reduce the taxpayer's tax liability under this chapter below zero. Any unused tax credit or portion of a tax credit under this section may be applied in later tax years, except that any unused tax credit or portion of a tax credit may not be carried forward for more than five tax years immediately following the tax year in which the qualified oil and gas service industry expenditures were incurred.

(c) An expenditure that is the basis of the credit under this section may not be the basis for

(1) a deduction against the tax levied under this chapter;

(2) a credit or deduction under another provision of this title; or

(3) any federal credit claimed under this title.

(d) Notwithstanding any contrary provision of AS 40.25.100(a) or AS 43.05.230(e), for a year that three or more taxpayers claim a tax credit under this section, the department may publish the aggregated amount of tax credits claimed under this section and a description of the qualified oil and gas service industry expenditures that were the basis for a tax credit under this section.

(e) In this section,

(1) "manufacture" means to perform substantial industrial operations in the state to transform raw material into tangible personal property with a useful life of three years or more for use in the exploration for, development of, or production of oil or gas deposits;

(2) "modification" means an adjustment, equipping, or other alteration to existing tangible personal property that has a useful life of three years or more and is for use in the exploration for, development of, or production of oil or gas deposits; "modification" does not include minor product alterations or inventory activities;

(3) "qualified oil and gas service industry expenditure" means an expenditure directly attributable to an in-state manufacture or in-state modification of tangible personal property used in the exploration for, development of, or production of oil or gas deposits, but does not include components or equipment used for or in the process of that manufacturing or modification.

*** Sec. 9.** AS 43.50.570 is amended to read:

Sec. 43.50.570. Interest. **<u>Before January 1, 2014, a</u>** [A] licensee who fails to pay an amount due for the purchase of stamps within the time required

(1) is considered to have failed to pay the cigarette taxes due under this chapter; and

(2) shall pay interest at the rate established under **<u>AS 43.05.225(a)</u>** [AS 43.05.225] from the date on which the amount became due until the date of payment.

*** Sec. 10.** AS 43.50.570 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(b) On and after January 1, 2014, a licensee who fails to pay an amount due for the purchase of stamps within the time required

(1) is considered to have failed to pay the cigarette taxes due under this chapter; and

(2) shall pay interest at the rate established under AS 43.05.225(b)(1) from the date on which the amount became due until the date of payment.

*** Sec. 11.** AS 43.55.011(e) is amended to read:

(e) There is levied on the producer of oil or gas a tax for all oil and gas produced each calendar year from each lease or property in the state, less any oil and gas the ownership or right to which is exempt from taxation or constitutes a landowner's royalty interest. Except as otherwise provided under (f), (j), (k), (o), and (p) of this section, [THE TAX IS EQUAL TO]

(1) **before January 1, 2014, the tax is equal to** the sum of

(A) the annual production tax value of the taxable oil and gas as calculated under AS 43.55.160(a)(1) multiplied by 25 percent; and

(B) [(2)] the sum, over all months of the calendar year, of the tax amounts determined under (g) of this section**;**

(2) on and after January 1, 2014, the tax is equal to the annual production tax value of the taxable oil and gas as calculated under AS 43.55.160(a) multiplied by 33 percent.

*** Sec. 12.** AS 43.55.011(i) is amended to read:

(i) There is levied on the producer of oil or gas a tax for all oil and gas produced each calendar year from each lease or property in the state the ownership or right to which constitutes a landowner's royalty interest, except for oil and gas the ownership or right to which is exempt from taxation. The provisions of this subsection apply to a landowner's royalty interest as follows:

(1) the tax levied for oil is equal to five percent of the gross value at the point of production of the oil;

(2) the tax levied for gas is equal to 1.667 percent of the gross value at the point of production of the gas;

(3) if the department determines that, for purposes of reducing the producer's tax liability under (1) or (2) of this subsection, the producer has received or will receive consideration from the royalty owner offsetting all or a part of the producer's royalty obligation, other than a deduction under **AS 43.55.020 related to a settlement with a royalty owner** [AS 43.55.020(d)] of the amount of a tax paid, then, notwithstanding (1) and (2) of this subsection, the tax is equal to 25 percent of the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas.

*** Sec. 13.** AS 43.55.011(o) is amended to read:

(o) Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, for a calendar year before 2022, the tax levied under (e) of this section for each 1,000 cubic feet of gas for gas produced from a lease or property outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and used in the state**, other than gas subject to (p) of this section,** may not exceed the amount of tax for each 1,000 cubic feet of gas that is determined under (j)(2) of this section.

*** Sec. 14.** AS 43.55.020(a) is amended to read:

(a) For a calendar year, a producer subject to tax under **AS 43.55.011** [AS 43.55.011(e) - (i) OR (p)] shall pay the tax as follows:

(1) **before January 1, 2014,** an installment payment of the estimated tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e), net of any tax credits applied as allowed by law, is due for each month of the calendar year on the last day of the following month; except as otherwise provided under (2) of this subsection, the amount of the installment payment is the sum of the following amounts, less 1/12 of the tax credits that are allowed by law to be applied against the tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) for the calendar year, but the amount of the installment payment may not be less than zero:

(A) for oil and gas **not subject to AS 43.55.011(o) or (p)** produced from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin [BUT NOT SUBJECT TO AS 43.55.011(o) OR (p)], other than leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(f), the greater of

(i) zero; or

(ii) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the **oil and gas** [LEASES OR PROPERTIES] under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated;

(B) for oil and gas produced from leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(f), the greatest of

(i) zero;

(ii) zero percent, one percent, two percent, three percent, or four percent, as applicable, of the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from **the** [ALL] leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated; or

(iii) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for **the oil and gas** [THOSE LEASES OR PROPERTIES] under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from those leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated;

(C) for oil **or** [AND] gas [PRODUCED FROM EACH LEASE OR PROPERTY] subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), **or** (o) [, OR (p)], **for each lease or property,** the greater of

(i) zero; or

(ii) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible under AS 43.55.160 for **the** oil or gas, respectively, produced from the lease or property from the gross value at the point of production of the oil or gas, respectively, produced from the lease or property during the month for which the installment payment is calculated;

(D) for oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p), the lesser of

(i) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under

AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated, but not less than zero; or

(ii) four percent of the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the month, but not less than zero;

(2) **before January 1, 2014,** an amount calculated under (1)(C) of this subsection for oil or gas [PRODUCED FROM A LEASE OR PROPERTY

(A)] subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o) may not exceed the product obtained by carrying out the calculation set out in AS 43.55.011(j)(1) or (2) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, for gas or set out in AS 43.55.011(k)(1) or (2), as applicable, for oil, but substituting in AS 43.55.011(j)(1)(A) or (2)(A) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, the amount of taxable gas produced during the month for the amount of taxable gas produced during the calendar year and substituting in AS 43.55.011(k)(1)(A) or (2)(A), as applicable, the amount of taxable oil produced during the month for the amount of taxable oil produced during the calendar year;

[(B) SUBJECT TO AS 43.55.011(p) MAY NOT EXCEED FOUR PERCENT OF THE GROSS VALUE AT THE POINT OF PRODUCTION OF THE OIL OR GAS;]

(3) an installment payment of the estimated tax levied by AS 43.55.011(i) for each lease or property is due for each month of the calendar year on the last day of the following month; the amount of the installment payment is the sum of

(A) the applicable tax rate for oil provided under AS 43.55.011(i), multiplied by the gross value at the point of production of the oil taxable under AS 43.55.011(i) and produced from the lease or property during the month; and

(B) the applicable tax rate for gas provided under

AS 43.55.011(i), multiplied by the gross value at the point of production of the gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(i) and produced from the lease or property during the month;

(4) any amount of tax levied by **AS 43.55.011** [AS 43.55.011(e) OR (i)], net of any credits applied as allowed by law, that exceeds the total of the amounts due as installment payments of estimated tax is due on March 31 of the year following the calendar year of production**;**

(5) on and after January 1, 2014, an installment payment of the estimated tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e), net of any tax credits applied as allowed by law, is due for each month of the calendar year on the last day of the following month; except as otherwise provided under (6) of this subsection, the amount of the installment payment is the sum of the following amounts, less 1/12 of the tax credits that are allowed by law to be applied against the tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) for the calendar year, but the amount of the installment payment may not be less than zero:

(A) for oil and gas not subject to AS 43.55.011(o) or (p) produced from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, other than leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(f), the greater of

(i) zero; or

(ii) 33 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated;

(B) for oil and gas produced from leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(f), the greatest of

(i) zero;

(ii) zero percent, one percent, two percent, three

percent, or four percent, as applicable, of the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated; or

(iii) 33 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from those leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated, except that, for the purposes of this calculation, a 20 percent exclusion from the gross value at the point of production may apply for oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.160(f);

(C) for oil or gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o), for each lease or property, the greater of

(i) zero; or

(ii) 33 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible under AS 43.55.160 for the oil or gas, respectively, produced from the lease or property from the gross value at the point of production of the oil or gas, respectively, produced from the lease or property during the month for which the installment payment is calculated;

(D) for oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p), the lesser of

(i) 33 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production of the

oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the month for which the installment payment is calculated, but not less than zero; or

(ii) four percent of the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the month, but not less than zero;

(6) on and after January 1, 2014, an amount calculated under (5)(C) of this subsection for oil or gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o) may not exceed the product obtained by carrying out the calculation set out in AS 43.55.011(j)(1) or (2) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, for gas or set out in AS 43.55.011(k)(1) or (2), as applicable, for oil, but substituting in AS 43.55.011(j)(1)(A) or (2)(A) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, the amount of taxable gas produced during the month for the amount of taxable gas produced during the calendar year and substituting in AS 43.55.011(k)(1)(A) or (2)(A), as applicable, the amount of taxable oil produced during the month for the amount of taxable oil produced during the calendar year.

*** Sec. 15.** AS 43.55.020(d) is amended to read:

(d) **Before January 1, 2014, in** [IN] making settlement with the royalty owner for oil and gas that is taxable under AS 43.55.011, the producer may deduct the amount of the tax paid on taxable royalty oil and gas, or may deduct taxable royalty oil or gas equivalent in value at the time the tax becomes due to the amount of the tax paid. If the total deductions of installment payments of estimated tax for a calendar year exceed the actual tax for that calendar year, the producer shall, before April 1 of the following year, refund the excess to the royalty owner. Unless otherwise agreed between the producer and the royalty owner, the amount of the tax paid under AS 43.55.011(e) - (g) on taxable royalty oil and gas for a calendar year, other than oil and gas the ownership or right to which constitutes a landowner's royalty interest, is considered to be the gross value at the point of production of the taxable royalty oil and gas produced during the calendar year multiplied by a figure that is a quotient, in which

(1) the numerator is the producer's total tax liability under

AS 43.55.011(e) - (g) for the calendar year of production; and

(2) the denominator is the total gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) - (g) produced by the producer from all leases and properties in the state during the calendar year.

*** Sec. 16.** AS 43.55.020(g) is amended to read:

(g) Notwithstanding any contrary provision of AS 43.05.225,

<u>(1) before January 1, 2014,</u> an unpaid amount of an installment payment required under (a)(1) - (3) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest **<u>(A)</u>** [(1)] at the rate provided for an underpayment under 26 U.S.C. 6621 (Internal Revenue Code), as amended, compounded daily, from the date the installment payment is due until March 31 following the calendar year of production, and **<u>(B)</u>** [(2)] as provided for a delinquent tax under **<u>AS 43.05.225(a)</u>** [AS 43.05.225] after that March 31**<u>; interest</u>** [. INTEREST] accrued under **<u>(A)</u>** [(1)] of this **<u>paragraph</u>** [SUBSECTION] that remains unpaid after that March 31 is treated as an addition to tax that bears interest under **<u>(B)</u>** [(2)] of this **<u>paragraph; an</u>** [SUBSECTION. AN] unpaid amount of tax due under (a)(4) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest as provided for a delinquent tax under **<u>AS 43.05.225(a);</u>**

<u>(2) on and after January 1, 2014, an unpaid amount of an installment payment required under (a)(3), (5), or (6) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest (A) at the rate provided for an underpayment under 26 U.S.C. 6621 (Internal Revenue Code), as amended, compounded daily, from the date the installment payment is due until March 31 following the calendar year of production, and (B) as provided for a delinquent tax under AS 43.05.225(b)(1) after that March 31; interest accrued under (A) of this paragraph that remains unpaid after that March 31 is treated as an addition to tax that bears interest under (B) of this paragraph; an unpaid amount of tax due under (a)(4) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest as provided for a delinquent tax under AS 43.05.225(b)(1)</u> [AS 43.05.225].

*** Sec. 17.** AS 43.55.020 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(*l*) On and after January 1, 2014, in making settlement with the royalty owner for oil and gas that is taxable under AS 43.55.011, the producer may deduct the amount of the tax paid on taxable royalty oil and gas, or may deduct taxable royalty oil or gas equivalent in value at the time the tax becomes due to the amount of the tax paid. If the total deductions of installment payments of estimated tax for a calendar year exceed the actual tax for that calendar year, the producer shall, before April 1 of the following year, refund the excess to the royalty owner. Unless otherwise agreed between the producer and the royalty owner, the amount of the tax paid under AS 43.55.011(e) on taxable royalty oil and gas for a calendar year, other than oil and gas the ownership or right to which constitutes a landowner's royalty interest, is considered to be the gross value at the point of production of the taxable royalty oil and gas produced during the calendar year multiplied by a figure that is a quotient, in which

(1) the numerator is the producer's total tax liability under AS 43.55.011(e) for the calendar year of production; and

(2) the denominator is the total gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) produced by the producer from all leases and properties in the state during the calendar year.

*** Sec. 18.** AS 43.55.023(a) is amended to read:

(a) A producer or explorer may take a tax credit for a qualified capital expenditure as follows:

(1) notwithstanding that a qualified capital expenditure may be a deductible lease expenditure for purposes of calculating the production tax value of oil and gas under AS 43.55.160(a), unless a credit for that expenditure is taken under AS 38.05.180(i), AS 41.09.010, AS 43.20.043, or AS 43.55.025, a producer or explorer that incurs a qualified capital expenditure may also elect to apply a tax credit against a tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) in the amount of 20 percent of that expenditure; [HOWEVER, NOT MORE THAN HALF OF THE TAX CREDIT MAY BE APPLIED FOR A SINGLE CALENDAR YEAR;]

(2) a producer or explorer may take a credit for a qualified capital expenditure incurred in connection with geological or geophysical exploration or in connection with an exploration well only if the producer or explorer

(A) agrees, in writing, to the applicable provisions of

AS 43.55.025(f)(2); and

(B) submits to the Department of Natural Resources all data that would be required to be submitted under AS 43.55.025(f)(2)**<u>;</u>**

<u>(3) a credit for a qualified capital expenditure incurred to explore for, develop, or produce oil or gas deposits located north of 68 degrees North latitude may be taken only if the expenditure is incurred before January 1, 2014</u>.

*** Sec. 19.** AS 43.55.023(b) is amended to read:

(b) **<u>For lease expenditures incurred to explore for, develop, or produce oil or gas deposits located south of 68 degrees North latitude, a</u>** [A] producer or explorer may elect to take a tax credit in the amount of 25 percent of a carried-forward annual loss. **<u>For lease expenditures incurred on and after January 1, 2014, to explore for, develop, or produce oil or gas deposits located north of 68 degrees North latitude, a producer or explorer may elect to take a tax credit in the amount of 33 percent of a carried-forward annual loss.</u>** A credit under this subsection may be applied against a tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e). For purposes of this subsection, a carried-forward annual loss is the amount of a producer's or explorer's adjusted lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 for a previous calendar year that was not deductible in calculating production tax values for that calendar year under AS 43.55.160.

*** Sec. 20.** AS 43.55.023(d) is amended to read:

(d) **<u>A</u>** [EXCEPT AS LIMITED BY (i) OF THIS SECTION, A] person that is entitled to take a tax credit under this section that wishes to transfer the unused credit to another person or obtain a cash payment under AS 43.55.028 may apply to the department for **<u>a</u>** transferable tax credit **<u>certificate</u>** [CERTIFICATES]. An application under this subsection must be in a form prescribed by the department and must include supporting information and documentation that the department reasonably requires. The department shall grant or deny an application, or grant an application as to a lesser amount than that claimed and deny it as to the excess, not later than 120 days after the latest of (1) March 31 of the year following the calendar year in which the qualified capital expenditure or carried-forward annual loss for which the credit is claimed was incurred; (2) the date the statement required under AS 43.55.030(a) or (e) was filed for the calendar year in which the qualified capital expenditure or carried-forward annual loss for which the credit is claimed was incurred; or (3) the date the application was received by the department. If, based on the information then available to it, the department is reasonably satisfied that the applicant is entitled to a credit, the department shall issue the applicant **a** [TWO] transferable tax credit **certificate for** [CERTIFICATES, EACH FOR HALF OF] the amount of the credit. [THE CREDIT SHOWN ON ONE OF THE TWO CERTIFICATES IS AVAILABLE FOR IMMEDIATE USE. THE CREDIT SHOWN ON THE SECOND OF THE TWO CERTIFICATES MAY NOT BE APPLIED AGAINST A TAX FOR A CALENDAR YEAR EARLIER THAN THE CALENDAR YEAR FOLLOWING THE CALENDAR YEAR IN WHICH THE CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED, AND THE CERTIFICATE MUST CONTAIN A CONSPICUOUS STATEMENT TO THAT EFFECT.] A certificate issued under this subsection does not expire.

*** Sec. 21.** AS 43.55.023(g) is amended to read:

(g) The issuance of a transferable tax credit certificate under (d) **of this section** or **former** (m) of this section or the purchase of a certificate under AS 43.55.028 does not limit the department's ability to later audit a tax credit claim to which the certificate relates or to adjust the claim if the department determines, as a result of the audit, that the applicant was not entitled to the amount of the credit for which the certificate was issued. The tax liability of the applicant under AS 43.55.011(e) and 43.55.017 - 43.55.180 is increased by the amount of the credit that exceeds that to which the applicant was entitled, or the applicant's available valid outstanding credits applicable against the tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) are reduced by that amount. If the applicant's tax liability is increased under this subsection, the increase bears interest under **AS 43.05.225(a) before January 1, 2014, or under AS 43.05.225(b)(1) on and after January 1, 2014,** [AS 43.05.225] from the date the transferable tax credit certificate was issued. For purposes of this subsection, an applicant that is an explorer is considered a producer subject to the tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e).

*** Sec. 22.** AS 43.55.023(n) is amended to read:

(n) For the purposes of (*l*) [AND (m)] of this section, a well lease expenditure incurred in the state south of 68 degrees North latitude is a lease expenditure that is

(1) directly related to an exploration well, a stratigraphic test well, a producing well, or an injection well other than a disposal well, located in the state south of 68 degrees North latitude, if the expenditure is a qualified capital expenditure and an intangible drilling and development cost authorized under 26 U.S.C. (Internal Revenue Code), as amended, and 26 C.F.R. 1.612-4, regardless of the elections made under 26 U.S.C. 263(c); in this paragraph, an expenditure directly related to a well includes an expenditure for well sidetracking, well deepening, well completion or recompletion, or well workover, regardless of whether the well is or has been a producing well; or

(2) an expense for seismic work conducted within the boundaries of a production or exploration unit.

*** Sec. 23.** AS 43.55.023 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

(p) Before January 1, 2014, the provisions of (d) of this section may be limited by (i) of this section.

*** Sec. 24.** AS 43.55.024(d) is amended to read:

(d) A producer may not take a tax credit under (c) of this section for any calendar year after the later of

(1) **<u>2022</u>** [2016]; or

(2) if the producer did not have commercial oil or gas production from a lease or property in the state before April 1, 2006, the ninth calendar year after the calendar year during which the producer first has commercial oil or gas production before May 1, 2016, from at least one lease or property in the state.

*** Sec. 25.** AS 43.55.024(e) is amended to read:

(e) On written application by a producer that includes any information the department may require, the department shall determine whether the producer qualifies for a calendar year under **<u>(a) and (c) of</u>** this section. To qualify under **<u>(a) and (c) of</u>** this section, a producer must demonstrate that its operation in the state or its ownership of an interest in a lease or property in the state as a distinct producer would not result in the division among multiple producer entities of any production tax liability under AS 43.55.011(e) that reasonably would be expected to be attributed to a single producer if the tax credit provisions of (a) or (c) of this section did not exist.

*** Sec. 26.** AS 43.55.024 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

(i) A producer may apply against the producer's tax liability for the calendar year under AS 43.55.011(e) a tax credit of $5 for each barrel of oil taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) that meets one or more of the criteria in AS 43.55.160(f) and that is produced during a calendar year after December 31, 2013. A tax credit authorized by this subsection may not reduce a producer's tax liability for a calendar year under AS 43.55.011(e) to below zero.

(j) A producer may apply against the producer's tax liability for the calendar year under AS 43.55.011(e) a tax credit in the amount specified in this subsection for each barrel of taxable oil under AS 43.55.011(e) that does not meet any of the criteria in AS 43.55.160(f) and that is produced during a calendar year after December 31, 2013, from leases or properties north of 68 degrees North latitude. A tax credit under this subsection may not reduce a producer's tax liability for a calendar year under AS 43.55.011(e) to below the amount calculated under AS 43.55.011(f). The amount of the tax credit for a barrel of taxable oil subject to this subsection is

(1) $8 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is less than $80 a barrel;

(2) $7 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $80 a barrel, but less than $90 a barrel;

(3) $6 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $90 a barrel, but less than $100 a barrel;

(4) $5 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $100 a barrel, but less than $110 a barrel;

(5) $4 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $110 a barrel, but less than $120 a barrel;

(6) $3 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the

point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $120 a barrel, but less than $130 a barrel;

(7) $2 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $130 a barrel, but less than $140 a barrel;

(8) $1 for each barrel of taxable oil if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $140 a barrel, but less than $150 a barrel;

(9) zero if the average gross value at the point of production for the month is greater than or equal to $150 a barrel.

*** Sec. 27.** AS 43.55.025(a) is amended to read:

(a) Subject to the terms and conditions of this section, a credit against the production tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) is allowed for exploration expenditures that qualify under (b) of this section in an amount equal to one of the following:

(1) 30 percent of the total exploration expenditures that qualify only under (b) and (c) of this section;

(2) 30 percent of the total exploration expenditures that qualify only under (b) and (d) of this section;

(3) 40 percent of the total exploration expenditures that qualify under (b), (c), and (d) of this section;

(4) 40 percent of the total exploration expenditures that qualify only under (b) and (e) of this section;

(5) 80, 90, or 100 percent, or a lesser amount described in (*l*) of this section, of the total exploration expenditures described in (b)(1) and (2) of this section and not excluded by (b)(3) and (4) of this section that qualify only under (*l*) of this section;

(6) the lesser of $25,000,000 or 80 percent of the total exploration drilling expenditures described in (m) of this section and that qualify under (b) and **<u>(c)(1), (c)(2)(A), and (c)(2)(C)</u>** [(c)] of this section; or

(7) the lesser of $7,500,000 or 75 percent of the total seismic exploration expenditures described in (n) of this section and that qualify under (b) of

this section.

*** Sec. 28.** AS 43.55.025(m) is amended to read:

(m) The persons that drill the first four exploration wells in the state and within the areas described in (o) of this section on state lands, private lands, or federal onshore lands for the purpose of discovering oil or gas that penetrate and evaluate a prospect in a basin described in (o) of this section are eligible for a credit under (a)(6) of this section. A credit under this subsection may not be taken for more than two exploration wells in a single area described in (o)(1) - (6) of this section. Exploration expenditures eligible for the credit in this subsection must be incurred for work performed after June 1, 2012, and before July 1, 2016. A person planning to drill an exploration well on private land and to apply for a credit under this subsection shall obtain written consent from the owner of the oil and gas interest for the full public release of all well data after the expiration of the confidentiality period applicable to information collected under (f) of this section. The written consent of the owner of the oil and gas interest must be submitted to the commissioner of natural resources before approval of the proposed exploration well. In addition to the requirements in **<u>(c)(1), (c)(2)(A), and (c)(2)(C)</u>** [(c)] of this section and submission of the written consent of the owner of the oil and gas interest, a person planning to drill an exploration well shall obtain approval from the commissioner of natural resources before the well is spudded. The commissioner of natural resources shall make a written determination approving or rejecting an exploration well within 60 days after receiving the request for approval or as soon as is practicable thereafter. Before approving the exploration well, the commissioner of natural resources shall consider the following: the location of the well; the proximity to a community in need of a local energy source; the proximity of existing infrastructure; the experience and safety record of the explorer in conducting operations in remote or roadless areas; the projected cost schedule; whether seismic mapping and seismic data sufficiently identify a particular trap for exploration; whether the targeted and planned depth and range are designed to penetrate and fully evaluate the hydrocarbon potential of the proposed prospect and reach the level below which economic hydrocarbon reservoirs are likely to be found, or reach 12,000 feet or more true vertical depth; and whether the exploration plan provides for a full evaluation of the wellbore below surface casing to the depth of the well. Whether the exploration well for which a credit is requested under this subsection is located within an area and a basin described under (o) of this section shall be determined by the commissioner of natural resources and reported to the commissioner. A taxpayer that obtains a credit under this subsection may not claim a tax credit under AS 43.55.023 or another provision in this section for the same exploration expenditure.

*** Sec. 29.** AS 43.55.028(e) is amended to read:

(e) The department, on the written application of a person to whom a transferable tax credit certificate has been issued under AS 43.55.023(d) or <u>**former AS 43.55.023(m)**</u> [(m)] or to whom a production tax credit certificate has been issued under AS 43.55.025(f), may use available money in the oil and gas tax credit fund to purchase, in whole or in part, the certificate if the department finds that

(1) the calendar year of the purchase is not earlier than the first calendar year for which the credit shown on the certificate would otherwise be allowed to be applied against a tax;

(2) the applicant does not have an outstanding liability to the state for unpaid delinquent taxes under this title;

(3) the applicant's total tax liability under AS 43.55.011(e), after application of all available tax credits, for the calendar year in which the application is made is zero;

(4) the applicant's average daily production of oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) during the calendar year preceding the calendar year in which the application is made was not more than 50,000 BTU equivalent barrels; and

(5) the purchase is consistent with this section and regulations adopted under this section.

*** Sec. 30.** AS 43.55.028(g) is amended to read:

(g) The department may adopt regulations to carry out the purposes of this section, including standards and procedures to allocate available money among applications for purchases under this chapter and claims for refunds and payments under AS 43.20.046 or 43.20.047 when the total amount of the applications for purchase and claims for refund exceed the amount of available money in the fund. The regulations adopted by the department may not, when allocating available money in the fund under this section, distinguish an application for the purchase of a credit certificate issued under **former** AS 43.55.023(m) or a claim for a refund or payment under AS 43.20.046 or 43.20.047.

*** Sec. 31.** AS 43.55.030(e) is amended to read:

(e) An explorer or producer that incurs a lease expenditure under AS 43.55.165 or receives a payment or credit under AS 43.55.170 during a calendar year but does not produce oil or gas from a lease or property in the state during the calendar year shall file with the department**,** on March 31 of the following year**,** a statement, under oath, in a form prescribed by the department, giving, with other information required, the following:

(1) the **explorer's or** producer's qualified capital expenditures, as defined in AS 43.55.023, other lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165, and adjustments or other payments or credits under AS 43.55.170; and

(2) if the explorer or producer receives a payment or credit under AS 43.55.170, calculations showing whether the explorer or producer is liable for a tax under AS 43.55.160(d) or 43.55.170(b) and, if so, the amount.

*** Sec. 32.** AS 43.55.160(a) is amended to read:

(a) Except as provided in (b) **and (f)** of this section, for the purposes of

(1) AS 43.55.011(e), the annual production tax value of the taxable oil, gas, or oil and gas subject to this paragraph produced during a calendar year is the gross value at the point of production of the oil, gas, or oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e), less the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the oil, gas, or oil and gas, as applicable, produced by the producer from leases or properties, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170; this paragraph applies to

(A) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state that include land north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than gas produced before 2022 and used in the state;

(B) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude; this subparagraph does not apply to [GAS]

(i) **gas** produced before 2022 and used in the state; or

(ii) oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p);

(C) oil produced before 2022 from **each** [A] lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;

(D) gas produced before 2022 from **each** [A] lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;

(E) gas produced before 2022 from **each** [A] lease or property in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and used in the state**, other than gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p)**;

(F) oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p) produced from leases or properties in the state;

(G) oil and gas produced from **leases or properties in the state** [A LEASE OR PROPERTY] no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than oil or gas described in (B), (C), (D), (E), or (F) of this paragraph;

(2) AS 43.55.011(g), the monthly production tax value of the taxable

(A) oil and gas produced during a month from leases or properties in the state that include land north of 68 degrees North latitude is the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from those leases or properties, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the oil and gas produced by the producer from those leases or properties, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170; this subparagraph does not apply to gas subject to AS 43.55.011(o);

(B) oil and gas produced during a month from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, is the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from those leases or properties, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the oil and gas produced by the producer from those leases or properties, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170; this subparagraph does not apply to gas subject to AS 43.55.011(o);

(C) oil produced during a month from a lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin is the gross value at the point of production of the oil taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from that lease or property, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the oil produced by the producer from that lease or property, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;

(D) gas produced during a month from a lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin is the gross value at the point of production of the gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from that lease or property, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the gas produced by the producer from that lease or property, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;

(E) gas produced during a month from a lease or property outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and used in the state is the gross value at the point of production of that gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from that lease or property, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to that gas produced by the producer from that lease or property, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170.

*** Sec. 33.** AS 43.55.160 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

(f) On and after January 1, 2014, in the calculation of an annual production tax value of a producer under (a)(1) of this section, the gross value at the point of production of oil or gas meeting one or more of the following criteria is reduced by 20 percent: (1) the oil or gas is produced from a lease or property that does not contain a lease that was within a unit on January 1, 2003; (2) the oil or gas is produced from a participating area established after December 31, 2011, that is within a unit formed under AS 38.05.180(p) before January 1, 2003, if the participating area does not contain a reservoir that had previously been in a participating area established before December 31, 2011; (3) the oil or gas is produced from acreage that was added to an existing participating area by the Department of Natural Resources on and after January 1, 2014, and the producer demonstrates to the department that the volume of oil or gas produced is from acreage added to an existing participating area. A reduction under this subsection may not reduce the gross value at the point of production below zero. In this subsection, "participating area" means a reservoir or portion of a reservoir producing or contributing to production as approved by the Department of Natural Resources.

(g) On and after January 1, 2014, a separate annual production tax value must be calculated under (a)(1) of this section for

(1) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state that include land north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than gas produced before 2022 and used in the state;

(2) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, during a calendar year before or during the last calendar year under AS 43.55.024(b) for which the producer could take a tax credit under AS 43.55.024(a); this paragraph does not apply to

(A) gas produced before 2022 and used in the state; or

(B) oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p);

(3) oil produced before 2022 from each lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;

(4) gas produced before 2022 from each lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;

(5) gas produced before 2022 from each lease or property in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and used in the state, other than gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p);

(6) oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p) produced from leases or properties in the state;

(7) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state no part

of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than oil or gas described in (2), (3), (4), (5), or (6) of this subsection.

*** Sec. 34.** AS 43.55.165(a) is repealed and reenacted to read:

(a) Except as provided under (e), (m), and (n) of this section, for the purposes of AS 43.55.160, a producer's lease expenditures for a calendar year are the ordinary and necessary costs upstream of the point of production of oil and gas that are incurred during the calendar year by the producer on or after the effective date of this Act and that are direct costs of exploring for, developing, or producing oil or gas deposits located within the producer's leases or properties in the state or, in the case of land in which the producer does not own a working interest, that are direct costs of exploring for oil or gas deposits located within other land in the state. In determining whether costs are lease expenditures, the department shall consider, among other factors,

(1) the typical industry practices and standards in the state that determine the costs, other than items listed in (e) of this section, that an operator is allowed to bill a working interest owner that is not the operator under unit operating agreements or similar operating agreements that were in effect before December 2, 2005, and were subject to negotiation with at least one working interest owner with substantial bargaining power, other than the operator; and

(2) the standards adopted by the Department of Natural Resources that determine the costs, other than items listed in (e) of this section, that a lessee is allowed to deduct from revenue in calculating net profits under a lease issued under AS 38.05.180(f)(3)(B), (D), or (E).

*** Sec. 35.** AS 43.55.165(b) is repealed and reenacted to read:

(b) For purposes of (a) of this section,

(1) direct costs include

(A) an expenditure, when incurred, to acquire an item if the acquisition cost is otherwise a direct cost, notwithstanding that the expenditure may be required to be capitalized rather than treated as an expense for financial accounting or federal income tax purposes;

(B) payments of or in lieu of property taxes, sales and use taxes, motor fuel taxes, and excise taxes;

(C) a reasonable allowance, as determined under regulations adopted by the department, for overhead expenses directly related to exploring for, developing, and producing oil or gas deposits located within leases or properties or other land in the state;

(2) an activity does not need to be physically located on, near, or within the premises of the lease or property within which an oil or gas deposit being explored for, developed, or produced is located in order for the cost of the activity to be a cost upstream of the point of production of the oil or gas.

*** Sec. 36.** AS 43.55.165 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

(m) Subject to (g) and (h) of this section, if the department finds that the pertinent provisions of a unit operating agreement or similar operating agreement are substantially consistent with the department's determinations and standards under (a) of this section concerning whether costs are lease expenditures, the department may authorize or require a producer, subject to conditions prescribed under regulations adopted by the department, to treat as that portion of its lease expenditures for a calendar year applicable to oil and gas produced from a lease or property in the state only

(1) the costs, other than items listed in (e) of this section, that are incurred by the operator during the calendar year and that

(A) are billable to the producer by the operator in accordance with the terms of the agreement to which that lease or property is subject;

(B) for a producer that is the operator, would be billable to the producer by the operator in accordance with the terms of the agreement to which that lease or property is subject if the producer were not the operator;

(C) would be billable to the producer by the operator in accordance with the terms of the agreement if that lease or property were subject to the agreement; or

(D) for a producer that is the operator, would be billable to the producer by the operator in accordance with the terms of the agreement if that lease or property were subject to the agreement and if the producer were not the operator; and

(2) a reasonable percentage, as determined under regulations adopted by the department, of the costs that are billable under (1) of this subsection as an allowance for overhead expenses directly related to exploring for, developing, and producing oil or gas deposits located within the lease or property, to the extent those expenses are not billable under the agreement.

(n) Subject to (g) and (h) of this section, if the department makes the finding described in (m) of this section with respect to a unit operating agreement or similar operating agreement and, in addition, finds that at least one working interest owner party to the agreement, other than the operator, with substantial incentive and ability to effectively audit billings under the agreement in fact is effectively auditing billings under the agreement, the department may authorize or require a producer, subject to conditions prescribed under regulations adopted by the department, to treat as that portion of its lease expenditures for a calendar year applicable to oil and gas produced from a lease or property in the state only

(1) the costs, other than items listed in (e) of this section, that are incurred by the operator during the calendar year and that

(A) are billed to the producer by the operator under the agreement to which that lease or property is subject and are either not disputed by a working interest owner party to the agreement or are finally determined to be properly billable as a result of dispute resolution; or

(B) for a producer that is the operator, would be billable to the producer by the operator in accordance with the terms of the agreement to which that lease or property is subject if the producer were not the operator; and

(2) a reasonable percentage, as determined under regulations adopted by the department, of the costs that are billed under (1) of this subsection as an allowance for overhead expenses directly related to exploring for, developing, and producing oil or gas deposits located within the lease or property, to the extent those expenses are not billable under the agreement.

*** Sec. 37.** AS 43.55.180(b) is amended to read:

(b) The department shall prepare a report on or before the first day of the **<u>2016</u>**

[2011] regular session of the legislature on the results of the study made under (a) of this section, including recommendations as to whether any changes should be made to this chapter. The department shall notify the legislature that the report prepared under this subsection is available.

*** Sec. 38.** AS 43.56.160 is amended to read:

Sec. 43.56.160. Interest and penalty. When the tax levied by AS 43.56.010(a) becomes delinquent, a penalty of 10 percent shall be added. <u>**Before January 1, 2014, interest**</u> [INTEREST] on the delinquent taxes, exclusive of penalty, shall be assessed at a rate of eight percent a year. <u>**On and after January 1, 2014, interest on the delinquent taxes, exclusive of penalty, shall be assessed at the rate specified in AS 43.05.225(b)(1).**</u>

*** Sec. 39.** AS 43.77.020(d) is amended to read:

(d) A person subject to the tax under this chapter shall make quarterly payments of the tax estimated to be due for the year, as required under regulations adopted by the department. A taxpayer will be subject to an estimated tax penalty, determined by applying the interest rate specified in <u>**AS 43.05.225(a) before January 1, 2014, or under AS 43.05.225(b)(1) on and after January 1, 2014,**</u> [AS 43.05.225] to the underpayment for each quarter, unless the taxpayer makes estimated tax payments in equal installments that total either

(1) at least 90 percent of the taxpayer's tax liability under this chapter for the tax year; or

(2) at least 100 percent of the taxpayer's tax liability under this chapter for the prior tax year.

*** Sec. 40.** AS 43.90.430 is amended to read:

Sec. 43.90.430. Interest. <u>**Before January 1, 2014, when**</u> [WHEN] a payment due to the state under this chapter becomes delinquent, the payment bears interest at the rate applicable to a delinquent tax under <u>**AS 43.05.225(a). On and after January 1, 2014, when a payment due to the state under this chapter becomes delinquent, the payment bears interest at the rate applicable to a delinquent tax under AS 43.05.225(b)(1)**</u> [AS 43.05.225].

*** Sec. 41.** AS 44.88.140(a) is amended to read:

(a) Except as provided in AS 29.45.030(a)(1) **and AS 44.88.168**, the real and personal property of the authority and its assets, income, and receipts are declared to be the property of a political subdivision of the state and, together with any project or development project financed under AS 44.88.155 - 44.88.159 or 44.88.172 - 44.88.177, and a leasehold interest created in a project or development project financed under AS 44.88.155 - 44.88.159 or 44.88.172 - 44.88.177, devoted to an essential public and governmental function and purpose, and the property, assets, income, receipts, project, development project, and leasehold interests shall be exempt from all taxes and special assessments of the state or a political subdivision of the state, including, without limitation, all boroughs, cities, municipalities, school districts, public utility districts, and other taxing units. All bonds of the authority are declared to be issued by a political subdivision of the state and for an essential public and governmental purpose and to be a public instrumentality, and the bonds, and the interest on them, the income from them and the transfer of the bonds, and all assets, income, and receipts pledged to pay or secure the payments of the bonds, or interest on them, shall at all times be exempt from taxation by or under the authority of the state, except for inheritance and estate taxes and taxes on transfers by or in contemplation of death. Nothing in this section affects or limits an exemption from license fees, property taxes, or excise, income, or any other taxes, provided under any other law, nor does it create a tax exemption with respect to the interest of any business enterprise or other person, other than the authority, in any property, assets, income, receipts, project, development project, or lease whether or not financed under this chapter. By January 10 of each year, the authority shall submit to the governor a report describing the nature and extent of the tax exemption of the property, assets, income, receipts, project, development project, and leasehold interests of the authority under this section. The authority shall notify the legislature that the report is available.

*** Sec. 42.** AS 44.88 is amended by adding a new section to read:

Sec. 44.88.168. Oil and gas infrastructure fund. (a) The oil and gas infrastructure fund is established in the authority. The oil and gas infrastructure fund consists of money appropriated to the authority for deposit in the fund, and money deposited in the fund by the authority. The fund is not an account in the revolving loan fund established in AS 44.88.060, and the authority shall account for the fund separately from the revolving fund. Money in the fund may be used to finance the construction and improvement of an oil or gas processing facility on the North Slope and flow lines and other surface infrastructure for the facility.

(b) Notwithstanding AS 44.88.140, the state or a political subdivision of the state may levy a tax or special assessment on an oil or gas processing facility, flow lines, and other surface infrastructure for the facility financed by the oil and gas infrastructure fund.

(c) In this section, "North Slope" means that area of the state lying north of 68 degrees North latitude.

*** Sec. 43.** AS 43.55.023(m) is repealed.

*** Sec. 44.** AS 43.05.225(a); AS 43.50.570(a); AS 43.55.011(e)(1), 43.55.011(g) AS 43.55.020(d), 43.55.023(i), 43.55.023(p), 43.55.160(a)(2), and 43.55.160(c) are repealed January 1, 2014.

*** Sec. 45.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

APPLICABILITY. (a) Section 13 of this Act and AS 43.55.160(a)(1)(E), as amended by sec. 32 of this Act, apply to oil and gas produced on and after January 1, 2014.

(b) AS 43.55.023(a)(1), as amended by sec. 18 of this Act, and secs. 20 - 23 of this Act apply to expenditures incurred on and after January 1, 2013.

(c) Section 19 of this Act applies to expenditures incurred on and after January 1, 2014.

*** Sec. 46.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amending by adding a new section to read:

TRANSITION: REGULATIONS. The Department of Revenue may adopt regulations to implement this Act. The regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), but not before the effective date of the respective provision of this Act.

*** Sec. 47.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL; NORTH SLOPE OIL OR GAS PROCESSING FACILITY. (a) The Alaska Industrial Development and Export Authority may issue bonds to finance the construction and improvement of an oil or gas processing facility on the Alaska North Slope and flow lines and other surface infrastructure for the facility. The processing facility, flow lines, and other surface infrastructure for the facility shall be used to secure bonds issued under this section. The principal amount of the bonds provided by the authority for the facility, flow lines, and other surface infrastructure may not exceed $200,000,000 and may include the costs of funding reserves and other costs of issuing the bonds that the authority considers reasonable and appropriate. Notwithstanding AS 44.88.140, an oil or gas processing facility, flow lines, and other surface infrastructure for the facility constructed or financed by the oil and gas infrastructure fund are subject to taxes and special assessments of the state or a political subdivision of the state.

(b) This section constitutes the legislative approval required by AS 44.88.095(g) and 44.88.690.

(c) The prohibition on the issuance of bonds in an amount exceeding $400,000,000 under AS 44.88.095 does not apply to bonds issued under this section, and the principal amount of bonds issued under this section may not be considered in determining whether the limit in AS 44.88.095 has been reached.

*** Sec. 48.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

RETROACTIVITY. Sections 13, 20 - 23, 29, and 43 of this Act, AS 43.55.023(a)(1), as amended by sec. 18 of this Act, and AS 43.55.160(a)(1)(E), as amended by sec. 32 of this Act, are retroactive to January 1, 2013.