



LAWS OF ALASKA

2018

Source

SB 134 am H

Chapter No.

AN ACT

Relating to the appointment of guardians ad litem; relating to petitions and proceedings for termination of parental rights; and amending Rule 90.3, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, and Rules 1 and 6, Alaska Adoption Rules.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

THE ACT FOLLOWS ON PAGE 1

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1 Relating to the appointment of guardians ad litem; relating to petitions and proceedings for
2 termination of parental rights; and amending Rule 90.3, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, and
3 Rules 1 and 6, Alaska Adoption Rules.

4

5 * **Section 1.** AS 25.23.030(c) is amended to read:

6 (c) Proceedings for the termination of parental rights on the grounds set out in
7 **AS 25.23.180(c)(2)** [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)] shall be brought in the superior court for the
8 district in which the child that is the subject of the action resides.

9 * **Sec. 2.** AS 25.23.050(a) is amended to read:

10 (a) Consent to adoption is not required of

11 (1) for purposes of this section, a parent who has abandoned a child for
12 a period of at least six months;

13 (2) a parent of a child in the custody of another, if the parent for a
14 period of at least one year has failed significantly without justifiable cause, including

1 but not limited to indigency,

2 (A) to communicate meaningfully with the child; [,] or

3 (B) to provide for the care and support of the child as required
4 by law or judicial decree;

5 (3) the father of a minor if the father's consent is not required by
6 AS 25.23.040(a)(2);

7 (4) a parent who has relinquished the right to consent under
8 AS 25.23.180;

9 (5) a parent whose parental rights have been terminated by order of the
10 court under AS 25.23.180(c)(2) [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)] or AS 47.10.080(c)(3);

11 (6) a parent judicially declared incompetent or mentally defective if the
12 court dispenses with the parent's consent;

13 (7) a parent of the person to be adopted, if the person is 18 or more
14 years of age;

15 (8) a guardian or custodian specified in AS 25.23.040(a)(3) or (4) who
16 has failed to respond in writing to a request for consent for a period of 60 days or who,
17 after examination of the guardian's or custodian's written reasons for withholding
18 consent, is found by the court to be withholding consent unreasonably; or

19 (9) the spouse of the person to be adopted, if the requirement of
20 consent to the adoption is waived by the court by reason of prolonged unexplained
21 absence, unavailability, incapacity, or circumstances constituting an unreasonable
22 withholding of consent.

23 * **Sec. 3.** AS 25.23.125(b) is amended to read:

24 (b) The court may appoint a guardian ad litem or attorney, or both, under
25 AS 25.24.310 for a minor who is to be adopted or for a minor whose parent is the
26 subject of a petition to terminate parental rights under AS 25.23.180(c).

27 * **Sec. 4.** AS 25.23.130(d) is amended to read:

28 (d) Except as provided in (e) **and (f)** of this section, a decree terminating
29 parental rights on the grounds set out in AS 25.23.180(c)(2) [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)]
30 voids all legal relationships between the child and the biological parent so that the
31 child is a stranger to the biological parent and to relatives of the biological parent for

1 all purposes, including interpretation of documents executed before or after the
2 termination of parental rights that do not include the child by name or by a description
3 not based on a parental or blood relationship.

4 * **Sec. 5.** AS 25.23.130(e) is amended to read:

5 (e) Inheritance rights between a child and a biological parent are not voided by
6 a decree terminating parental rights on the grounds set out in **AS 25.23.180(c)(2)**
7 [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)] unless the decree specifically provides for the termination of
8 inheritance rights.

9 * **Sec. 6.** AS 25.23.130 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

10 (f) A decree ordering termination of parental rights between a biological
11 parent and a child on the grounds specified in AS 25.23.180(c)(2) does not relieve the
12 biological parent of an obligation to pay child support unless the decree specifically
13 provides for the termination of the obligation to pay child support. A child support
14 obligation under this subsection does not entitle the obligor to contact or otherwise
15 maintain a relationship with the child.

16 * **Sec. 7.** AS 25.23.140(c) is amended to read:

17 (c) Subject to the disposition of an appeal, one year after a decree is issued
18 terminating parental rights on grounds set out in **AS 25.23.180(c)(2)**
19 [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)], the order may not be challenged on any ground, including fraud,
20 misrepresentation, failure to give notice, or lack of jurisdiction of the parties or of the
21 subject matter.

22 * **Sec. 8.** AS 25.23.150(b) is amended to read:

23 (b) The papers and records relating to an adoption or a termination of parental
24 rights under **AS 25.23.180(c)(2)** [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)] that are a part of the permanent
25 record of a court are subject to inspection only upon consent of the court. The papers
26 and records relating to an adoption or a termination of parental rights under
27 **AS 25.23.180(c)(2)** [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)] on file with the department, an agency, or an
28 individual are subject to inspection only with consent of all interested persons or by
29 order of a court for good cause shown. Except as provided in this section, adoption
30 records of the Bureau of Vital Statistics are subject to inspection under the provisions
31 of AS 18.50.

1 * **Sec. 9.** AS 25.23.150(c) is amended to read:

2 (c) Except as otherwise provided by law, or as authorized in writing by the
3 adopted child, if 14 or more years of age, or by the adoptive parent, or upon order of
4 the court for good cause shown, a person may not disclose the identity or address of an
5 adoptive parent, an adopted child, a child who is the subject of a proceeding under
6 AS 25.23.180(c)(2) [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)], or a biological parent whose parental rights
7 have been terminated on grounds set out in AS 25.23.180(c)(2) [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)].

8 * **Sec. 10.** AS 25.23.150(d) is amended to read:

9 (d) The court may order the disclosure of a natural parent's identity or address
10 only if

11 (1) the court makes an express finding that the disclosure is required
12 because of a medical necessity or other extraordinary circumstance; and

13 (2) the natural parent unless the parent's parental rights have been
14 terminated on grounds set out in AS 25.23.180(c)(2) [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)], the child,
15 and the adoptive parents are afforded proper notice and a hearing; the court may waive
16 the hearing and notice requirement if it finds there is a medical necessity that poses an
17 immediate risk to life.

18 * **Sec. 11.** AS 25.23.170 is amended to read:

19 **Sec. 25.23.170. Applications for birth certificates.** Within 30 days after an
20 adoption decree becomes final, the clerk of the court shall, if requested by the adoptive
21 parents, prepare an application for a birth certificate in the name of the adopted
22 person. Upon issuing a decree terminating parental rights on grounds set out in
23 AS 25.23.180(c)(2) [AS 25.23.180(c)(3)] the court may order the preparation of an
24 application for a birth certificate in the name of the child without reference to the
25 parent whose parental rights have been terminated. The clerk of the court shall
26 forward the application

27 (1) for a person born in the United States, to the appropriate vital
28 statistics office of the place, if known, where the adopted person was born and a copy
29 of the decree to the department for statistical purposes; and

30 (2) for a person born outside the United States to the state registrar of
31 vital statistics.

1 * **Sec. 12.** AS 25.23.180(c) is amended to read:

2 (c) The relationship of parent and child may be terminated by a court order
3 issued in connection with a proceeding

4 **(1)** under this chapter or a proceeding under AS 47.10 on the grounds

5 **(A)** [(1)] specified in AS 47.10.080(o) or 47.10.088; **or**

6 **(B)** [(2)] that a parent who does not have custody is
7 unreasonably withholding consent to adoption, contrary to the best interest of
8 the minor child;

9 **(2) under this chapter, a proceeding under AS 47.10, or an**
10 **independent proceeding on the grounds** [OR (3)] that the parent committed an act
11 constituting sexual assault, [OR] sexual abuse of a minor, **or incest** under the laws of
12 this state, or a comparable offense under the laws of the state where the act occurred,
13 that resulted in conception of the child and that termination of the parental rights of the
14 biological parent is in the best interests of the child.

15 * **Sec. 13.** AS 25.23.180(e) is amended to read:

16 (e) A petition for termination of the relationship of parent and child made in
17 connection with an adoption proceeding or in an independent proceeding for the
18 termination of parental rights on grounds set out in **(c)(2)** [(c)(3)] of this section may
19 be made by

20 (1) either parent if termination of the relationship is sought with
21 respect to the other parent;

22 (2) the petitioner for adoption, the guardian of the person, the legal
23 custodian of the child, or the individual standing in parental relationship to the child;

24 (3) an agency; or

25 (4) another person having a legitimate interest in the matter.

26 * **Sec. 14.** AS 25.23.180(g) is amended to read:

27 (g) Notwithstanding the provisions of (b) of this section, a relinquishment of
28 parental rights with respect to a child, executed under this section, may be withdrawn
29 by the parent, and a decree of a court terminating the parent and child relationship on
30 grounds set out in (c)(1) [AND (2)] of this section may be vacated by the court upon
31 motion of the parent, if the child is not on placement for adoption and the person

1 having custody of the child consents in writing to the withdrawal or vacation of the
2 decree.

3 * **Sec. 15.** AS 25.23.180(h) is amended to read:

4 (h) The respondent to a petition filed for the termination of parental rights on
5 grounds set out in **(c)(2)** [(c)(3)] of this section is entitled to representation in the
6 proceedings by an attorney. If the respondent is financially unable to employ an
7 attorney, the court shall appoint the office of public advocacy to represent the
8 respondent in the proceedings.

9 * **Sec. 16.** AS 25.23.180(i) is amended to read:

10 (i) Proceedings for the termination of parental rights on the grounds set out in
11 **(c)(2)** [(c)(3)] of this section do not affect the rights of a victim of sexual assault,
12 sexual abuse of a minor, or incest to obtain legal and equitable civil remedies for all
13 injuries and damages arising out of the perpetrator's conduct.

14 * **Sec. 17.** AS 25.23.180 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:

15 (o) A petition for termination of parental rights under (c)(2) of this section
16 may be filed to initiate an independent proceeding not connected to a petition for
17 adoption or a proceeding under AS 47.10.

18 * **Sec. 18.** AS 44.21.410(a) is amended to read:

19 (a) The office of public advocacy shall

20 (1) perform the duties of the public guardian under AS 13.26.700 -
21 13.26.750;

22 (2) provide visitors and experts in guardianship proceedings under
23 AS 13.26.291;

24 (3) provide guardian ad litem services to children in child protection
25 actions under AS 47.17.030(e) and to wards and respondents in guardianship
26 proceedings who will suffer financial hardship or become dependent upon a
27 government agency or a private person or agency if the services are not provided at
28 state expense under AS 13.26.041;

29 (4) provide legal representation in cases involving judicial bypass
30 procedures for minors seeking abortions under AS 18.16.030, in guardianship
31 proceedings to respondents who are financially unable to employ attorneys under

1 AS 13.26.226(b), to indigent parties in cases involving child custody in which the
2 opposing party is represented by counsel provided by a public agency, and to indigent
3 parents or guardians of a minor respondent in a commitment proceeding concerning
4 the minor under AS 47.30.775;

5 (5) provide legal representation and guardian ad litem services under
6 AS 25.24.310; in cases arising under AS 47.15 (Interstate Compact for Juveniles); in
7 cases involving petitions to adopt a minor under AS 25.23.125(b) or petitions for the
8 termination of parental rights **under AS 25.23.180(c)(2)** [ON GROUNDS SET OUT
9 IN AS 25.23.180(c)(3)]; in cases involving petitions to remove the disabilities of a
10 minor under AS 09.55.590; in children's proceedings under AS 47.10.050(a) or under
11 AS 47.12.090; in cases involving appointments under AS 18.66.100(a) in petitions for
12 protective orders on behalf of a minor; and in cases involving indigent persons who
13 are entitled to representation under AS 18.85.100 and who cannot be represented by
14 the public defender agency because of a conflict of interests;

15 (6) develop and coordinate a program to recruit, select, train, assign,
16 and supervise volunteer guardians ad litem from local communities to aid in delivering
17 services in cases in which the office of public advocacy is appointed as guardian ad
18 litem;

19 (7) provide guardian ad litem services in proceedings under
20 AS 12.45.046 or AS 18.15.355 - 18.15.395;

21 (8) establish a fee schedule and collect fees for services provided by
22 the office, except as provided in AS 18.85.120 or when imposition or collection of a
23 fee is not in the public interest as defined under regulations adopted by the
24 commissioner of administration;

25 (9) provide visitors and guardians ad litem in proceedings under
26 AS 47.30.839;

27 (10) provide legal representation to an indigent parent of a child with a
28 disability; in this paragraph, "child with a disability" has the meaning given in
29 AS 14.30.350;

30 (11) investigate complaints and bring civil actions under
31 AS 44.21.415(a) involving fraud committed against residents of the state who are 60

1 years of age or older; in this paragraph, "fraud" has the meaning given in
2 AS 44.21.415.

3 * **Sec. 19.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
4 read:

5 INDIRECT COURT RULE AMENDMENTS. (a) AS 25.23.130(f), enacted by sec. 6
6 of this Act, has the effect of amending Rule 90.3, Alaska Rules of Civil Procedure, by
7 providing that a termination of parental rights under AS 25.23.180(c)(2), as amended by sec.
8 12 of this Act, does not relieve a biological parent of an obligation to pay child support.

9 (b) AS 25.23.180(c), as amended by sec. 12 of this Act, and AS 25.23.180(o), enacted
10 by sec. 17 of this Act, have the effect of amending Rules 1(b) and 6(c), Alaska Adoption
11 Rules, by clarifying that a petition for involuntary termination of parental rights may be filed
12 in a proceeding that is independent from an adoption or a proceeding under AS 47.10 and by
13 restructuring AS 25.23.180(c), which eliminates AS 25.23.180(c)(3).