33-LS0162\B

## **SENATE BILL NO. 12**

## IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

BY SENATOR KIEHL

Introduced: 1/9/23 Referred: Prefiled

## A BILL

## FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 "An Act relating to confidentiality of information; relating to the duties of the 2 Department of Administration; creating an address confidentiality program; and 3 providing for an effective date." BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA: 4 5 \* Section 1. AS 12.61.100 is amended to read: Sec. 12.61.100. Declaration of purpose. The purpose of AS 12.61.100 -6 7 12.61.150 is to protect victims of and witnesses to crime, and peace officers and 8 correctional officers enrolled in the address confidentiality program under 9 AS 44.21.022, from risk of harassment, intimidation, and unwarranted invasion of 10 privacy by prohibiting the unnecessary disclosure of their addresses and telephone 11 numbers. \* Sec. 2. AS 12.61.110 is amended to read: 12 13 Sec. 12.61.110. Confidentiality of victim, [AND] witness, peace officer, and 14 correctional officer addresses and telephone numbers. The residence and business

1 addresses and telephone numbers of a victim of a crime or witness to a crime and the 2 residence address and telephone number of a peace officer or correctional officer enrolled in the address confidentiality program under AS 44.21.022 are 3 4 confidential. A report, paper, picture, photograph, court file, or other document that 5 relates to a crime and contains the residence or business address or telephone number 6 of a victim or witness, or that contains the residence address or telephone number of a peace officer or correctional officer enrolled in the address confidentiality 7 8 **program**, and that is in the custody or possession of a public officer or employee, may 9 not be made available for public inspection unless the residence and business 10 addresses and telephone numbers of all victims, [AND] witnesses, peace officers, and 11 correctional officers have been deleted.

12 **\* Sec. 3.** AS 12.61.130 is amended to read:

13 Sec. 12.61.130. Disclosure during court proceedings. (a) During a trial or 14 hearing related to a criminal prosecution, the residence and business addresses and telephone numbers of a victim of or witness to the charged offense and the residence 15 16 address and telephone number of a peace officer or correctional officer enrolled 17 in the address confidentiality program under AS 44.21.022 may not be disclosed in open court, and a victim, a [OR] witness, or a peace officer or correctional officer 18 enrolled in the address confidentiality program may not be required to provide the 19 20 addresses or telephone numbers in response to questioning, unless the court 21 determines that the information is necessary and relevant to the facts of the case. The 22 burden to establish the need and relevance for disclosure is on the party seeking 23 disclosure. Before ordering disclosure, the court shall take appropriate measures to 24 minimize the risk of personal harm to the victim, [OR] witness, peace officer, or 25 correctional officer that would result from the disclosure.

- (b) The <u>residence</u> address or telephone number of a victim of or witness to a
  charged offense, or a peace officer or correctional officer enrolled in the address
  <u>confidentiality program</u>, may not be placed in the court file or court documents
  relating to that offense except when
  - (1) the address is used to identify the place of the crime; or

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(2) the address or telephone number is contained in a transcript of a

1	court proceeding and disclosure of the address or telephone number was ordered under
2	(a) of this section.
3	* Sec. 4. AS 12.61.900 is amended by adding a new paragraph to read:
4	(5) "correctional officer" means a person
5	(A) appointed by the commissioner of corrections whose
6	primary duty under AS 33.30 is to provide custody, care, security, control, and
7	discipline of persons charged or convicted of offenses against the state or held
8	under authority of state law;
9	(B) employed in a correctional facility in this state whose
10	primary duty is to provide custody, care, security, control, and discipline of
11	persons charged or convicted of offenses or held under authority of law; or
12	(C) employed full time in a municipal correctional facility
13	whose primary duty is to provide custody, care, security, control, and
14	discipline of persons charged or convicted of offenses or held under authority
15	of law, and the correctional facility is located in a municipality that has
16	adopted AS 18.65.130 - 18.65.290 by ordinance under AS 18.65.285.
17	* Sec. 5. AS 44.21.020 is amended to read:
18	Sec. 44.21.020. Duties of department. The Department of Administration
19	shall
20	(1) make surveys and studies to improve administrative procedures,
21	methods, and organization;
22	(2) keep general accounts;
23	(3) approve vouchers and disburse funds for all purposes;
24	(4) operate centralized purchasing and supply services, and necessary
25	storerooms and warehouses;
26	(5) [REPEALED
27	(6)] supervise telephone, mailing, messenger, duplicating, and similar
28	services adaptable to centralized management;
29	(6) [(7)] administer the public employees' retirement system and
30	teachers' retirement system;
31	(7) [(8)] administer a statewide personnel program, including central

1	personnel services such as recruitment, assessment, position classification, and pay
2	administration;
3	(8) [(9)] administer and supervise a statewide automatic data
4	processing program;
5	(9) [(10)] study, design, implement, and manage the
6	telecommunications systems and services of the state under AS 44.21.305 - 44.21.330;
7	(10) establish and administer the address confidentiality program
8	<u>under AS 44.21.022</u> .
9	* Sec. 6. AS 44.21 is amended by adding a new section to read:
10	Sec. 44.21.022. Address confidentiality program. (a) The address
11	confidentiality program is established in the department to protect the confidentiality
12	of the address of an individual enrolled in the program.
13	(b) The department shall
14	(1) establish and administer the program;
15	(2) designate a post office box as a substitute mailing address for an
16	individual enrolled in the program;
17	(3) forward the mail of an individual enrolled in the program from the
18	post office box designated under (2) of this subsection to the individual's residential
19	street address, post office box, school address, or work address as specified on the
20	individual's application for enrollment in the program;
21	(4) maintain the confidentiality of the address of an individual enrolled
22	in the program; and
23	(5) adopt regulations establishing a procedure for a qualified individual
24	under (c) of this section to enroll in or withdraw from the program.
25	(c) The following individuals may enroll in the program:
26	(1) a victim of a crime involving domestic violence, stalking, or sexual
27	assault, if a court has issued a protective order on behalf of the victim;
28	(2) a guardian of a minor, if a court has issued a protective order on
29	behalf of the minor;
30	(3) a protected person, if a court has issued a protective order for that
31	person under AS 13.26.450 - 13.26.460;

1	(4) a peace officer;
2	(5) a correctional officer; and
3	(6) a household member of an individual specified under $(1)$ - $(5)$ of
4	this subsection who is enrolled in the program.
5	(d) A state or municipal agency shall allow an individual enrolled in the
6	program to use the post office box designated by the department under (b)(2) of this
7	section as the individual's mailing address.
8	(e) The department shall remove an individual enrolled in the program under
9	(c)(1), (2), or (3) of this section, or under (c)(6) of this section if the individual is a
10	household member of a person enrolled in the program under (c)(1), (2), or (3) of this
11	section, from the program five years after the expiration of the protective order issued
12	on behalf of the victim or minor. The department shall remove an individual enrolled
13	in the program under $(c)(4)$ or $(5)$ of this section, or under $(c)(6)$ of this section if the
14	individual is a household member of a person enrolled in the program under $(c)(4)$ or
15	(5) of this section, from the program five years after the last day the individual or
16	individual's household member is employed as a peace officer or correctional officer.
17	(f) The department may not collect a registration fee from an individual
18	qualified under (c) of this section to enroll in the program.
19	(g) The department shall disclose an individual's address to a peace officer in
20	response to a search warrant issued by a state or federal court.
21	(h) A person who discloses information that is confidential under this section
22	about an individual enrolled in the program under (c) of this section is guilty of a class
23	B misdemeanor if the person
24	(1) is authorized to access the address confidentiality program database
25	and recklessly discloses the information to the respondent of a protective order;
26	(2) is not authorized to access the address confidentiality program
27	database and knowingly discloses the information to the respondent of a protective
28	order; or
29	(3) accesses the address confidentiality program database without
30	authorization to access the database and recklessly discloses the information.
31	(i) In this section,

1	(1) "correctional officer" means a person
2	(A) appointed by the commissioner of corrections whose
3	primary duty under AS 33.30 is to provide custody, care, security, control, and
4	discipline of persons charged or convicted of offenses against the state or held
5	under authority of state law;
6	(B) employed in a correctional facility in this state whose
7	primary duty is to provide custody, care, security, control, and discipline of
8	persons charged or convicted of offenses or held under authority of law; or
9	(C) employed full time in a municipal correctional facility
10	whose primary duty is to provide custody, care, security, control, and
11	discipline of persons charged or convicted of offenses or held under authority
12	of law, and the correctional facility is located in a municipality that has
13	adopted AS 18.65.130 - 18.65.290 by ordinance under AS 18.65.285;
14	(2) "crime involving domestic violence" has the meaning given in
15	AS 18.66.990;
16	(3) "department" means the Department of Administration;
17	(4) "household member" means an adult or minor who lives in the
18	same residence as another individual;
19	(5) "peace officer" has the meaning given in AS 01.10.060;
20	(6) "program" means the address confidentiality program.
21	* Sec. 7. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
22	read:
23	TRANSITION: REGULATIONS. The Department of Administration may adopt
24	regulations necessary to implement AS 44.21.022, enacted by sec. 6 of this Act. The
25	regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act) but not before the
26	effective date of the law being implemented by the regulation.
27	* Sec. 8. Section 7 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).
28	* Sec. 9. Except as provided in sec. 8 of this Act, this Act takes effect January 1, 2024.