HOUSE BILL NO. 317

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR

Introduced: 2/11/22

Referred: State Affairs, Judiciary, Finance

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

- 1 "An Act relating to sex trafficking; establishing the crime of patron of a victim of sex
- 2 trafficking; relating to the crime of human trafficking; relating to sentencing for sex
- 3 trafficking and patron of a victim of sex trafficking; establishing the process for a
- 4 vacatur of judgment for a conviction of prostitution; and providing for an effective
- 5 date."

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:

- 7 *** Section 1.** AS 04.06.110 is amended to read:
- Sec. 04.06.110. Peace officer powers. The director and the persons employed for the administration and enforcement of this title may, with the concurrence of the commissioner of public safety, exercise the powers of peace officers when those powers are specifically granted by the board. Powers granted by the board under this section may be exercised only when necessary for the enforcement of the criminally punishable provisions of this title, regulations of the board, and other criminally

1	punishable laws and regulations, including investigation of violations of laws against
2	[PROSTITUTION AND] sex trafficking described in AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.347,
3	patron of a victim of sex trafficking under AS 11.41.350, prostitution under
4	AS 11.66.100, [AS 11.66.100 - 11.66.135] and laws against gambling, promoting
5	gambling, and related offenses described in AS 11.66.200 - 11.66.280. Unless
6	authorized by a search warrant described in AS 12.35, nothing in this section
7	authorizes the use of metal keys, magnetic card keys, or identification cards to access
8	private clubs.
9	* Sec. 2. AS 11.41 is amended by adding new sections to read:
10	Sec. 11.41.340. Sex trafficking in the first degree. (a) A person commits the
11	crime of sex trafficking in the first degree if the person
12	(1) as other than a patron of a victim of sex trafficking, induces or
13	causes another person to engage in commercial sexual conduct through the use of
14	force or threat of force against any person;
15	(2) violates AS 11.41.345 and the victim is under 20 years of age;
16	(3) induces or causes a person in that person's legal custody to engage
17	in commercial sexual conduct; or
18	(4) manages, supervises, controls, or owns, either alone or in
19	association with others, a prostitution enterprise or a place of prostitution.
20	(b) Sex trafficking in the first degree is an unclassified felony.
21	Sec. 11.41.345. Sex trafficking in the second degree. (a) A person commits
22	the crime of sex trafficking in the second degree if, as other than a patron of a victim
23	of sex trafficking and with the intent to promote sex trafficking, the person recruits,
24	entices, or otherwise induces or causes another person to engage in commercial sexual
25	conduct.
26	(b) Sex trafficking in the second degree is a class A felony.
27	Sec. 11.41.347. Sex trafficking in the third degree. (a) A person commits the
28	crime of sex trafficking in the third degree if, as other than a patron of a victim of sex

of a violation of AS 11.41.340 or 11.41.345.

29

30

31

trafficking, the person provides services, resources, or other assistance in furtherance

(b) Sex trafficking in the third degree is a class B felony if the value of the

1	services, resources, or other assistance provided is \$200 or more.
2	(c) Sex trafficking in the third degree is a class C felony if the value of the
3	services, resources, or other assistance provided is less than \$200.
4	Sec. 11.41.350. Patron of a victim of sex trafficking. (a) A person commits
5	the crime of being a patron of a victim of sex trafficking if, under circumstances not
6	proscribed under AS 11.41.434 - 11.41.460, the person solicits commercial sexual
7	conduct
8	(1) with reckless disregard that the person engaging in the sexual
9	conduct is a victim of sex trafficking; or
10	(2) from a person who is under 18 years of age.
11	(b) Patron of a victim of sex trafficking is a class C felony if the person
12	violates (a)(1) of this section.
13	(c) Patron of a victim of sex trafficking is a class B felony if the person
14	violates (a)(2) of this section.
15	(d) In a prosecution under (c) of this section, it is an affirmative defense that at
16	the time of the alleged offense the defendant
17	(1) reasonably believed the person to be 18 years of age or older; and
18	(2) undertook reasonable measures to verify that the person was 18
19	years of age or older.
20	* Sec. 3. AS 11.41.360(a) is amended to read:
21	(a) A person commits the crime of human trafficking in the first degree if
22	under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.350, the person
23	(1) [COMPELS OR] induces or causes another person to engage in
24	[SEXUAL CONDUCT,] adult entertainment [,] or labor [IN THE STATE] by force or
25	threat of force against any person; or
26	(2) violates AS 11.41.365 and the victim is under 20 years of age [,
27	OR BY DECEPTION].
28	* Sec. 4. AS 11.41.360(c) is amended to read:
29	(c) Human trafficking in the first degree is an unclassified [A CLASS A]
30	felony.
31	* Sec. 5. AS 11.41.365(a) is amended to read:

1	(a) A person commus the crime of numan trafficking in the second degree in
2	under circumstances not proscribed under AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.350 and with the
3	intent to promote human trafficking, the person recruits, entices, or otherwise
4	induces or causes another person to engage in adult entertainment or labor by
5	(1) exposing or threatening to expose confidential information or a
6	secret, whether true or false, tending to subject a person to hatred, contempt, or
7	<u>ridicule;</u>
8	(2) destroying, concealing, or threatening to destroy or conceal an
9	actual or purported passport or immigration document or another actual or
10	purported identification document of any person;
11	(3) threatening to report a person to a government agency for the
12	purpose of arrest or deportation;
13	(4) threatening to collect a debt;
14	(5) instilling a fear that the person will withhold from any person
15	lodging, food, clothing, or medication;
16	(6) providing or withholding controlled substances from the
17	person; or
18	(7) deception as defined in AS 11.81.900 [OBTAINS A BENEFIT
19	FROM THE COMMISSION OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING UNDER AS 11.41.360,
20	WITH RECKLESS DISREGARD THAT THE BENEFIT IS A RESULT OF THE
21	TRAFFICKING].
22	* Sec. 6. AS 11.41.365(b) is amended to read:
23	(b) Human trafficking in the second degree is a class $\underline{\mathbf{A}}$ [B] felony.
24	* Sec. 7. AS 11.41 is amended by adding new sections to read:
25	Sec. 11.41.366. Human trafficking in the third degree. (a) A person
26	commits the crime of human trafficking in the third degree if the person provides
27	services, resources, or other assistance in furtherance of a violation of AS 11.41.360 or
28	11.41.365.
29	(b) Human trafficking in the third degree is a class B felony if the value of the
30	services, resources, or other assistance provided is \$200 or more.
31	(c) Human trafficking in the third degree is a class C felony if the value of the

1	services, resources, or other assistance provided is less than \$200.
2	Sec. 11.41.367. Corroboration of certain testimony not required. In a
3	prosecution under AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.366, it is not necessary that the testimony of
4	the person whose conduct is alleged to have been compelled or promoted be
5	corroborated by the testimony of any other witness or by documentary or other types
6	of evidence.
7	Sec. 11.41.368. Forfeiture. Property used to institute, aid, or facilitate, or
8	received or derived from, a violation of AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.366, including real
9	property, may be forfeited at sentencing.
10	* Sec. 8. AS 11.41.370 is amended by adding new paragraphs to read:
11	(4) "adult entertainment" means the conduct described in
12	AS 23.10.350(f)(1) - (3)(A) and (B);
13	(5) "commercial sexual conduct" means sexual conduct for which
14	anything of value is given or received by any person; in this paragraph, "anything of
15	value" does not include compensation for reasonably apportioned shared expenses of a
16	residence;
17	(6) "place of prostitution" means any place where another person
18	engages in commercial sexual conduct;
19	(7) "prostitution enterprise" means an arrangement in which two or
20	more persons are organized to render commercial sexual conduct;
21	(8) "services, resources, or other assistance" includes financial support,
22	business services, lodging, transportation, providing false identification documents or
23	other documentation, equipment, facilities, or any other service or property regardless
24	of whether the person is compensated; in this paragraph, "services, resources, or other
25	assistance" does not include charitable or humanitarian aid provided directly to a
26	victim of sex trafficking;
27	(9) "sexual conduct" means participating in, observing, or requiring
28	another person to observe sexual contact, sexual penetration, or the conduct described
29	in AS 11.61.140(f);
30	(10) "sexual contact" has the meaning given in AS 11.81.900;
31	(11) "sexual penetration" has the meaning given in AS 11.81.900;

1	(12) "victim of sex trafficking" means a person who has been induced
2	or caused to engage in commercial sexual conduct by the conduct of another person,
3	including
4	(A) force or the threat of force against any person;
5	(B) exposing or threatening to expose confidential information
6	or a secret, whether true or false, tending to subject a person to hatred,
7	contempt, or ridicule;
8	(C) destroying, concealing, or threatening to destroy or conceal
9	an actual or purported passport or immigration document or another actual or
10	purported identification document of any person;
11	(D) threatening to report a person to a government agency for
12	the purpose of arrest or deportation;
13	(E) threatening to collect a debt;
14	(F) instilling a fear that the person will withhold from any
15	person lodging, food, clothing, or medication;
16	(G) providing or withholding controlled substances from the
17	person;
18	(H) deception as defined in AS 11.81.900; or
19	(I) the conduct described in AS 11.41.345.
20	* Sec. 9. AS 11.41.530(a) is amended to read:
21	(a) A person commits the crime of coercion if, under circumstances not
22	proscribed under AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.366, the person compels another to engage in
23	conduct from which there is a legal right to abstain or abstain from conduct in which
24	there is a legal right to engage, by means of instilling in the person who is compelled a
25	fear that, if the demand is not complied with, the person who makes the demand or
26	another may
27	(1) inflict physical injury on anyone, except under circumstances
28	constituting robbery in any degree, or commit any other crime;
29	(2) accuse anyone of a crime;
30	(3) expose confidential information or a secret, whether true or false,
31	tending to subject a person to hatred, contempt, or ridicule or to impair the person's

1	credit or business repute;
2	(4) take or withhold action as a public servant or cause a public servan
3	to take or withhold action;
4	(5) bring about or continue a strike, boycott, or other collective
5	unofficial action, if the property is not demanded or received for the benefit of the
6	group in whose interest the person making the threat or suggestion purports to act;
7	(6) testify or provide information or withhold testimony or information
8	with respect to a person's legal claim or defense.
9	* Sec. 10. AS 11.66.100(c) is amended to read:
10	(c) A person may not be prosecuted under (a)(1) of this section if the
11	(1) person witnessed or was a victim of, and reported to law
12	enforcement in good faith, one or more of the following crimes:
13	(A) murder in the first degree under AS 11.41.100;
14	(B) murder in the second degree under AS 11.41.110;
15	(C) manslaughter under AS 11.41.120;
16	(D) criminally negligent homicide under AS 11.41.130;
17	(E) assault in the first degree under AS 11.41.200;
18	(F) assault in the second degree under AS 11.41.210;
19	(G) assault in the third degree under AS 11.41.220;
20	(H) assault in the fourth degree under AS 11.41.230;
21	(I) sexual assault in the first degree under AS 11.41.410;
22	(J) sexual assault in the second degree under AS 11.41.420;
23	(K) sexual assault in the third degree under AS 11.41.425;
24	(L) sexual assault in the fourth degree under AS 11.41.427;
25	(M) sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree unde
26	AS 11.41.434;
27	(N) sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree under
28	AS 11.41.436;
29	(O) sexual abuse of a minor in the third degree under
30	AS 11.41.438;
31	(P) sexual abuse of a minor in the fourth degree unde

1	AS 11.41.440;
2	(Q) robbery in the first degree under AS 11.41.500;
3	(R) robbery in the second degree under AS 11.41.510;
4	(S) extortion under AS 11.41.520;
5	(T) coercion under AS 11.41.530;
6	(U) distribution of child pornography under AS 11.61.125;
7	(V) possession of child pornography under AS 11.61.127;
8	(W) sex trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.41.340
9	[AS 11.66.110];
10	(X) sex trafficking in the second degree under AS 11.41.345
11	[AS 11.66.120];
12	(Y) sex trafficking in the third degree under AS 11.41.347
13	[AS 11.66.130]; or
14	(Z) sex trafficking in the fourth degree under AS 11.66.135;
15	(2) evidence supporting the prosecution under (a)(1) of this section
16	was obtained or discovered as a result of the person reporting the crime to law
17	enforcement; and
18	(3) person cooperated with law enforcement personnel.
19	* Sec. 11. AS 11.66.100(d) is amended to read:
20	(d) Prostitution [EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN (e) OF THIS SECTION,
21	PROSTITUTION] is a
22	(1) class B misdemeanor if the person violates (a)(1) of this section;
23	(2) class A misdemeanor if the person violates (a)(2) of this section;
24	(3) a class C felony if the person violates (a)(2) of this section and,
25	within the preceding five years, the person has been convicted on two or more
26	separate occasions in this or another jurisdiction of an offense under (a)(2) of this
27	section or under another law or ordinance with similar elements.
28	* Sec. 12. AS 11.66.100 is amended by adding new subsections to read:
29	(f) Upon conviction under (d)(3) of this section, any property used to institute,
30	aid, or facilitate a violation of (d)(3) of this section may be forfeited.
31	(g) In this section, "sexual conduct" has the meaning given in AS 11.41.370.

1 2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

* **Sec. 13.** AS 11.81.250(a) is amended to read:

- (a) For purposes of sentencing under AS 12.55, all offenses defined in this title, except murder in the first and second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sex trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.41.340, human trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.41.360, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree, [SEX TRAFFICKING IN THE FIRST DEGREE UNDER AS 11.66.110(a)(2), and kidnapping, are classified on the basis of their seriousness, according to the type of injury characteristically caused or risked by commission of the offense and the culpability of the offender. Except for murder in the first and second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sex trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.41.340, human trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.41.360, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree, [SEX TRAFFICKING IN THE FIRST DEGREE UNDER AS 11.66.110(a)(2), and kidnapping, the offenses in this title are classified into the following categories:
- (1) class A felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting in serious physical injury or a substantial risk of serious physical injury to a person;
- (2) class B felonies, which characteristically involve conduct resulting in less severe violence against a person than class A felonies, aggravated offenses against property interests, or aggravated offenses against public administration or order;
- (3) class C felonies, which characteristically involve conduct serious enough to deserve felony classification but not serious enough to be classified as A or B felonies;
- (4) class A misdemeanors, which characteristically involve less severe violence against a person, less serious offenses against property interests, less serious

1	offenses against public administration or order, or less serious offenses against public
2	health and decency than felonies;
3	(5) class B misdemeanors, which characteristically involve a minor
4	risk of physical injury to a person, minor offenses against property interests, minor
5	offenses against public administration or order, or minor offenses against public health
6	and decency;
7	(6) violations, which characteristically involve conduct inappropriate
8	to an orderly society but which do not denote criminality in their commission.
9	* Sec. 14. AS 11.81.250(b) is amended to read:
10	(b) The classification of each felony defined in this title, except murder in the
11	first and second degree, attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit
12	murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree, murder of
13	an unborn child, sex trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.41.340, human
14	trafficking in the first degree under AS 11.41.360, sexual assault in the first degree,
15	sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, misconduct involving a controlled
16	substance in the first degree, [SEX TRAFFICKING IN THE FIRST DEGREE
17	UNDER AS 11.66.110(a)(2),] and kidnapping, is designated in the section defining it.
18	A felony under the law of this state defined outside this title for which no penalty is
19	specifically provided is a class C felony.
20	* Sec. 15. AS 12.10.010(a) is amended to read:
21	(a) Prosecution for the following offenses may be commenced at any time:
22	(1) murder;
23	(2) attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit murder or hindering
24	the prosecution of murder;
25	(3) felony sexual abuse of a minor;
26	(4) sexual assault that is an unclassified, class A, or class B felony or a
27	violation of AS 11.41.425(a)(2) - (4);
28	(5) a violation of AS 11.41.425, 11.41.427, 11.41.450 - 11.41.458,
29	[AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130,] or former AS 11.41.430, when committed against a
30	person who, at the time of the offense, was under 18 years of age;
31	(6) kidnapping;

1	(7) distribution of child pornography in violation of AS 11.61.125;
2	(8) sex trafficking in violation of AS 11.41.340 and 11.41.345
3	[AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130 THAT IS AN UNCLASSIFIED, CLASS A, OR CLASS B
4	FELONY OR THAT IS COMMITTED AGAINST A PERSON WHO, AT THE
5	TIME OF THE OFFENSE, WAS UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE];
6	(9) human trafficking in violation of AS 11.41.360 and 11.41.365
7	[AS 11.41.360 OR 11.41.365].
8	* Sec. 16. AS 12.37.010 is amended to read:
9	Sec. 12.37.010. Authorization to intercept communications. The attorney
10	general, or a person designated in writing or by law to act for the attorney general,
11	may authorize, in writing, an ex parte application to a court of competent jurisdiction
12	for an order authorizing the interception of a private communication if the interception
13	may provide evidence of, or may assist in the apprehension of persons who have
14	committed, are committing, or are planning to commit, the following offenses:
15	(1) murder in the first or second degree under AS 11.41.100 -
16	11.41.110;
17	(2) kidnapping under AS 11.41.300;
18	(3) a class A or unclassified felony drug offense under AS 11.71;
19	(4) sex trafficking [IN THE FIRST OR SECOND DEGREE] under
20	AS 11.41.340 and 11.41.345 [AS 11.66.110 AND 11.66.120]; or
21	(5) human trafficking [IN THE FIRST DEGREE] under AS 11.41.360
22	and 11.41.365
23	* Sec. 17. AS 12.55.035(b) is amended to read:
24	(b) Upon conviction of an offense, a defendant who is not an organization may
25	be sentenced to pay, unless otherwise specified in the provision of law defining the
26	offense, a fine of not more than
27	(1) \$500,000 for murder in the first or second degree, attempted
28	murder in the first degree, murder of an unborn child, sex trafficking in the first
29	degree under AS 11.41.340, human trafficking in the first degree under
30	AS 11.41.360, sexual assault in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first
31	degree kidnapping ISEX TRAFFICKING IN THE FIRST DEGREE UNDER

1	AS 11.66.110(a)(2),] or misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first
2	degree;
3	(2) \$250,000 for a class A felony;
4	(3) \$100,000 for a class B felony;
5	(4) \$50,000 for a class C felony;
6	(5) \$25,000 for a class A misdemeanor;
7	(6) \$2,000 for a class B misdemeanor;
8	(7) \$500 for a violation.
9	* Sec. 18. AS 12.55.078(f) is amended to read:
10	(f) The court may not suspend the imposition or entry of judgment and may
11	not defer prosecution under this section of a person who
12	(1) is charged with a violation of AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.220, 11.41.260
13	- 11.41.320, <u>11.41.340 - 11.41.370</u> [11.41.360 - 11.41.370], 11.41.410 - 11.41.530,
14	AS 11.46.400, <u>or</u> AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128 [, OR AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.135];
15	(2) uses a firearm in the commission of the offense for which the
16	person is charged;
17	(3) has previously been granted a suspension of judgment under this
18	section or a similar statute in another jurisdiction, unless the court enters written
19	findings that by clear and convincing evidence the person's prospects for rehabilitation
20	are high and suspending judgment under this section adequately protects the victim of
21	the offense, if any, and the community;
22	(4) is charged with a violation of AS 11.41.230, 11.41.250, or a felony
23	and the person has one or more prior convictions for a misdemeanor violation of
24	AS 11.41 or for a felony or for a violation of a law in this or another jurisdiction
25	having similar elements to an offense defined as a misdemeanor in AS 11.41 or as a
26	felony in this state; for the purposes of this paragraph, a person shall be considered to
27	have a prior conviction even if
28	(A) the charges were dismissed under this section;
29	(B) the conviction has been set aside under AS 12.55.085; or
30	(C) the charge or conviction was dismissed or set aside under
31	an equivalent provision of the laws of another jurisdiction; or

1	(5) is charged with a crime involving domestic violence, as defined in
2	AS 18.66.990.
3	* Sec. 19. AS 12.55.085(f) is amended to read:

- (f) The court may not suspend the imposition of sentence of a person who
- (1) is convicted of a violation of AS 11.41.100 11.41.220, 11.41.260 11.41.320, <u>11.41.340 11.41.370</u> [11.41.360 11.41.370], 11.41.410 11.41.530, AS 11.46.400, <u>or</u> AS 11.61.125 11.61.128 [, OR AS 11.66.110 11.66.135];
 - (2) uses a firearm in the commission of the offense for which the person is convicted; or
 - (3) is convicted of a violation of AS 11.41.230 11.41.250 or a felony and the person has one or more prior convictions for a misdemeanor violation of AS 11.41 or for a felony or for a violation of a law in this or another jurisdiction having similar elements to an offense defined as a misdemeanor in AS 11.41 or as a felony in this state; for the purposes of this paragraph, a person shall be considered to have a prior conviction even if that conviction has been set aside under (e) of this section or under the equivalent provision of the laws of another jurisdiction.
- * **Sec. 20.** AS 12.55.125(b) is amended to read:

(b) A defendant convicted of attempted murder in the first degree, solicitation to commit murder in the first degree, conspiracy to commit murder in the first degree, kidnapping, human trafficking in the first degree, or misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree shall be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of at least five years but not more than 99 years. A defendant convicted of murder in the second degree or murder of an unborn child under AS 11.41.150(a)(2) - (4) shall be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of at least 15 years but not more than 99 years. A defendant convicted of murder in the second degree shall be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of at least 20 years but not more than 99 years when the defendant is convicted of the murder of a child under 16 years of age and the court finds by clear and convincing evidence that the defendant (1) was a natural parent, a stepparent, an adoptive parent, a legal guardian, or a person occupying a position of authority in relation to the child; or (2) caused the death of the child by committing a crime against a person under

1	AS 11.41.200 - 11.41.530. In this subsection, "legal guardian" and "position of
2	authority" have the meanings given in AS 11.41.470.
3	* Sec. 21. AS 12.55.125(i) is amended to read:
4	(i) A defendant convicted of
5	(1) sexual assault in the first degree, sex trafficking in the first
6	degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, or unlawful exploitation of a minor
7	under AS 11.41.455(c)(2) [, OR SEX TRAFFICKING IN THE FIRST DEGREE
8	UNDER AS 11.66.110(a)(2)] may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of
9	not more than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following
10	presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:
11	(A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does
12	not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim
13	was
14	(i) less than 13 years of age, 25 to 35 years;
15	(ii) 13 years of age or older, 20 to 30 years;
16	(B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant
17	possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical
18	injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;
19	(C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
20	involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 30 to 40 years;
21	(D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
22	defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 35 to 45 years;
23	(E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
24	is not subject to sentencing under (F) of this paragraph or (l) of this section, 40
25	to 60 years;
26	(F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is
27	not subject to sentencing under (1) of this section, and the defendant has two
28	prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;
29	(2) unlawful exploitation of a minor under AS 11.41.455(c)(1),
30	enticement of a minor under AS 11.41.452(e), sex trafficking in the second degree,
31	or attempt conspiracy or solicitation to commit sexual assault in the first degree sex

1	trafficking in the first degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree, or
2	unlawful exploitation of a minor under AS 11.41.455(c)(2) [OR SEX
3	TRAFFICKING IN THE FIRST DEGREE UNDER AS 11.66.110(a)(2)] may be
4	sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be
5	sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject to
6	adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:
7	(A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, the offense does
8	not involve circumstances described in (B) of this paragraph, and the victim
9	was
10	(i) under 13 years of age, 20 to 30 years;
11	(ii) 13 years of age or older, 15 to 30 years;
12	(B) if the offense is a first felony conviction and the defendant
13	possessed a firearm, used a dangerous instrument, or caused serious physical
14	injury during the commission of the offense, 25 to 35 years;
15	(C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
16	involve circumstances described in (D) of this paragraph, 25 to 35 years;
17	(D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
18	defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 30 to 40 years;
19	(E) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the offense does
20	not involve circumstances described in (F) of this paragraph, and the defendant
21	is not subject to sentencing under (1) of this section, 35 to 50 years;
22	(F) if the offense is a third felony conviction, the defendant is
23	not subject to sentencing under (1) of this section, and the defendant has two
24	prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;
25	(3) sexual assault in the second degree, sex trafficking in the third
26	degree under AS 11.41.347(b), patron of a victim of sex trafficking under
27	AS 11.41.350(c), sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, enticement of a minor
28	under AS 11.41.452(d), indecent exposure in the first degree under
29	AS 11.41.458(b)(2), [OR] distribution of child pornography under
30	AS 11.61.125(e)(2), or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit sex
31	trafficking in the second degree or unlawful exploitation of a minor under

1	AS 11.41.455(c)(1) may be sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more
2	than 99 years and shall be sentenced to a definite term within the following
3	presumptive ranges, subject to adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:
4	(A) if the offense is a first felony conviction, five to 15 years;
5	(B) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
6	involve circumstances described in (C) of this paragraph, 10 to 25 years;
7	(C) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
8	defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 15 to 30 years;
9	(D) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not
10	involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, 20 to 35 years;
11	(E) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
12	has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years;
13	(4) sexual assault in the third degree, sex trafficking in the third
14	degree under AS 11.41.347(c), patron of a victim of sex trafficking under
15	AS 11.41.350(b), sexual abuse of a minor in the third degree under AS 11.41.438(c),
16	incest, indecent exposure in the first degree under AS 11.41.458(b)(1), indecent
17	viewing or production of a picture under AS 11.61.123(g)(1) or (2)
18	[AS 11.61.123(f)(1) OR (2),] possession of child pornography, distribution of child
19	pornography under AS 11.61.125(e)(1), or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to
20	commit sexual assault in the second degree, sex trafficking in the third degree
21	under AS 11.41.347(b), patron of a victim of sex trafficking under
22	AS 11.41.350(c), sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, [UNLAWFUL
23	EXPLOITATION OF A MINOR, OR] distribution of child pornography may be
24	sentenced to a definite term of imprisonment of not more than 99 years and shall be
25	sentenced to a definite term within the following presumptive ranges, subject to
26	adjustment as provided in AS 12.55.155 - 12.55.175:
27	(A) if the offense is a first felony conviction and does not
28	involve the circumstances described in (B) or (C) of this paragraph, two to 12
29	years;
30	(B) if the offense is a first felony conviction under
31	AS 11.61.125(e)(1) and does not involve circumstances described in (C) of this

1	paragraph, four to 12 years,
2	(C) if the offense is a first felony conviction under
3	AS 11.61.125(e)(1), and the defendant hosted, created, or helped host or create
4	a mechanism for multi-party sharing or distribution of child pornography, or
5	received a financial benefit or had a financial interest in a child pornography
6	sharing or distribution mechanism, six to 14 years;
7	(D) if the offense is a second felony conviction and does not
8	involve circumstances described in (E) of this paragraph, eight to 15 years;
9	(E) if the offense is a second felony conviction and the
10	defendant has a prior conviction for a sexual felony, 12 to 20 years;
11	(F) if the offense is a third felony conviction and does not
12	involve circumstances described in (G) of this paragraph, 15 to 25 years;
13	(G) if the offense is a third felony conviction and the defendant
14	has two prior convictions for sexual felonies, 99 years.
15	* Sec. 22. AS 12.55.135 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:
16	(q) A defendant convicted under AS 11.66.100(a)(2) shall be sentenced to a
17	minimum term of imprisonment of
18	(1) 72 hours if the defendant has been previously convicted once in
19	this or another jurisdiction of an offense under AS 11.66.100(a)(2) or under another
20	law or ordinance with similar elements;
21	(2) 20 days if the defendant has been previously convicted two or more
22	times in this or another jurisdiction of an offense under AS 11.66.100(a)(2) or under
23	another law or ordinance with similar elements and is not subject to punishment under
24	AS 11.66.100(d)(3).
25	* Sec. 23. AS 12.55.185(10) is amended to read:
26	(10) "most serious felony" means
27	(A) arson in the first degree, [SEX TRAFFICKING IN THE
28	FIRST DEGREE UNDER AS 11.66.110(a)(2),] enticement of a minor under
29	AS 11.41.452(e), or any unclassified or class A felony prescribed under
30	AS 11.41; or
31	(B) an attempt or conspiracy to commit or criminal

1	solicitation under AS 11.31.110 of, an unclassified felony prescribed under
2	AS 11.41;
3	* Sec. 24. AS 12.55.185(16) is amended to read:
4	(16) "sexual felony" means sexual assault in the first degree, sexual
5	abuse of a minor in the first degree, sex trafficking in the first degree, sexual assault in
6	the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree, sex trafficking in
7	the second degree, sexual abuse of a minor in the third degree under AS 11.41.438(c),
8	sex trafficking in the third degree, unlawful exploitation of a minor, indecent
9	viewing or production of a picture under AS 11.61.123(g)(1) or (2)
10	[AS 11.61.123(f)(1) OR (2)], patron of a victim of sex trafficking, distribution of
11	indecent material to minors, distribution of child pornography, sexual assault in the
12	third degree, incest, indecent exposure in the first degree, possession of child
13	pornography, enticement of a minor, and felony attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to
14	commit those crimes;
15	* Sec. 25. AS 12.62.900(23) is amended to read:
16	(23) "serious offense" means a conviction for a violation or for an
17	attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit a violation of any of the following laws,
18	or of the laws of another jurisdiction with substantially similar elements:
19	(A) a felony offense;
20	(B) a crime involving domestic violence;
21	(C) AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.470;
22	(D) AS 11.51.130 or 11.51.200 - 11.56.210;
23	(E) AS 11.61.110(a)(7) or 11.61.125;
24	(F) [AS 11.66.100 - 11.66.130;
25	(G)] former AS 11.15.120, former 11.15.134, or assault with
26	the intent to commit rape under former AS 11.15.160; or
27	(G) [(H)] former AS 11.40.080, 11.40.110, 11.40.130, or
28	11.40.200 - 11.40.420, if committed before January 1, 1980.
29	* Sec. 26. AS 12.63.100(7) is amended to read:
30	(7) "sex offense" means
31	(A) a crime under AS 11.41.100(a)(3), or a similar law of

1	another jurisdiction, in which the person committed or attempted to commit a
2	sexual offense, or a similar offense under the laws of the other jurisdiction; in
3	this subparagraph, "sexual offense" has the meaning given in
4	AS 11.41.100(a)(3);
5	(B) a crime under AS 11.41.110(a)(3), or a similar law of
6	another jurisdiction, in which the person committed or attempted to commit
7	one of the following crimes, or a similar law of another jurisdiction:
8	(i) sexual assault in the first degree;
9	(ii) sexual assault in the second degree;
10	(iii) sexual abuse of a minor in the first degree; or
11	(iv) sexual abuse of a minor in the second degree;
12	(C) a crime, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to commit
13	a crime, under the following statutes or a similar law of another jurisdiction:
14	(i) AS 11.41.410 - 11.41.438;
15	(ii) AS 11.41.440(a)(2);
16	(iii) AS 11.41.450 - 11.41.458;
17	(iv) AS 11.41.460 or AS 26.05.900(c) if the indecent
18	exposure is before a person under 16 years of age and the offender has
19	previously been convicted under AS 11.41.460 or AS 26.05.900(c);
20	(v) AS 11.61.125 - 11.61.128;
21	(vi) [AS 11.66.110, 11.66.130(a)(2)(B), OR]
22	AS 26.05.900(b) if the person who was induced or caused to engage in
23	prostitution was under 20 years of age at the time of the offense;
24	(vii) former AS 11.15.120, former 11.15.134, or assault
25	with the intent to commit rape under former AS 11.15.160, former
26	AS 11.40.110, or former 11.40.200;
27	(viii) AS 11.61.118(a)(2) if the offender has a previous
28	conviction for that offense;
29	(ix) [AS 11.66.100(a)(2) IF THE OFFENDER IS
30	SUBJECT TO PUNISHMENT UNDER AS 11.66.100(e);
31	(x)] AS 26.05.890 if the person engaged in sexual

1	penetration or sexual contact with the victim;
2	(x) [(xi)] AS 26.05.890 if, at the time of the offense, the
3	victim is under a duty to obey the lawful orders of the offender,
4	regardless of whether the offender is in the direct chain of command
5	over the victim;
6	(xi) [(xii)] AS 26.05.893 if the person engaged in sexual
7	penetration or sexual contact with the victim;
8	(xiii) [(xiii)] AS $26.05.900(a)(1)$ - (4) if the victim is
9	under 18 years of age at the time of the offense;
10	(xiii) [(xiv)] AS 26.05.900 if, at the time of the offense,
11	the victim is under a duty to obey the lawful orders of the offender
12	regardless of whether the offender is in the direct chain of command
13	over the victim; or
14	(xiv) [(xv)] AS 11.61.123 if the offender is subject to
15	punishment under AS 11.61.123(g)(1) or (2);
16	(xv) AS 11.41.340 and 11.41.345;
17	(xvi) AS 11.41.350 [AS 11.61.123(f)(1) OR (2);]
18	(D) an offense, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to
19	commit an offense, under AS 26.05.935(b), or a similar law of another
20	jurisdiction, if the member of the militia commits one of the following
21	enumerated offenses punishable under Article 134, 10 U.S.C. 934 (Uniform
22	Code of Military Justice):
23	(i) child pornography; or
24	(ii) pandering and prostitution if the person who is
25	induced, enticed, caused, or procured to engage in a sexual act is under
26	20 years of age at the time of the offense; or
27	(E) an offense in which the person is required to register as a
28	sex offender under the laws of another jurisdiction;
29	* Sec. 27. AS 12 is amended by adding a new chapter to read:
30	Chapter 74. Vacatur of Judgment.
31	Sec. 12.74.010. Vacatur of judgment of conviction for prostitution. A

1	person convicted or adjudicated delinquent for prostitution under AS 11.66.100(a)(1)
2	or a similar ordinance of a municipality may petition the court to vacate the judgement
3	if, at the time of the offense, the person was or would have been a victim of sex
4	trafficking under AS 11.41.340 or 11.41.345.
5	Sec. 12.74.020. Filing of petition for a vacatur of judgment of conviction
6	for prostitution. (a) A petition under this chapter must be filed with the clerk at the
7	court location where the underlying criminal case was filed and a copy must be served
8	on the prosecuting authority responsible for obtaining the conviction.
9	(b) The prosecuting authority shall file a response within 45 days after service
10	of the petition.
11	Sec. 12.74.030. Limitations on petitions for a vacatur of judgment. A
12	petition under this chapter may not be filed until a judgment has been entered or, if the
13	conviction was appealed, until the court's decision is final under the Alaska Rules of
14	Appellate Procedure.
15	Sec. 12.74.040. Presumption and burden of proof in vacatur of judgment
16	proceedings. (a) The person petitioning the court for a vacatur of judgment of
17	conviction or adjudication of delinquency for prostitution under AS 11.66.100(a)(1)
18	must prove all factual assertions by a preponderance of the evidence.
19	(b) There is rebuttable presumption that a person who was under 18 years of
20	age at the time of the offense was or would have been a victim of sex trafficking.
21	Sec. 12.74.050. Vacatur of judgment. If the court grants the petition for a
22	vacatur of judgment,
23	(1) the judgment of conviction or adjudication of delinquency for
24	prostitution under AS 11.66.100(a)(1) or a similar ordinance of a municipality shall be
25	vacated;
26	(2) the Alaska Court System may not publish on a publicly available
27	Internet website the court records of the conviction for prostitution under
28	AS 11.66.100(a)(1) or a similar ordinance of a municipality; and
29	(3) the Department of Public Safety may not release information
30	related to the conviction for prostitution under AS 11.66.100(a)(1) or a similar
31	ordinance of a municipality in response to a request under AS 12.62.160(b)(6), (8), or

1	(9).
2	* Sec. 28. AS 18.67.101 is amended to read:
3	Sec. 18.67.101. Incidents and offenses to which this chapter applies. The
4	board may order the payment of compensation in accordance with the provisions of
5	this chapter for personal injury or death that resulted from
6	(1) an attempt on the part of the applicant to prevent the commission of
7	crime, or to apprehend a suspected criminal, or aiding or attempting to aid a police
8	officer to do so, or aiding a victim of crime; [OR]
9	(2) the commission or attempt on the part of one other than the
10	applicant to commit any of the following offenses:
11	(A) murder in any degree;
12	(B) manslaughter;
13	(C) criminally negligent homicide;
14	(D) assault in any degree;
15	(E) kidnapping;
16	(F) sexual assault in any degree;
17	(G) sexual abuse of a minor;
18	(H) robbery in any degree;
19	(I) threats to do bodily harm;
20	(J) driving while under the influence of an alcoholic beverage,
21	inhalant, or controlled substance or another crime resulting from the operation
22	of a motor vehicle, boat, or airplane when the offender is under the influence
23	of an alcoholic beverage, inhalant, or controlled substance;
24	(K) arson in the first degree;
25	(L) [SEX TRAFFICKING IN VIOLATION OF AS 11.66.110
26	OR 11.66.130(a)(2)(B);
27	(M)] human trafficking in any degree; or
28	(M) [(N)] unlawful exploitation of a minor; or
29	(3) the applicant being a victim of sex trafficking under
30	<u>AS 11.41.370(12)(A) - (H)</u> .
31	* Sec. 29. AS 28.15.046(c) is amended to read:

1	(c) The department may not issue a license under this section to an applicant
2	(1) who has been convicted of any of the following offenses:
3	(A) a violation, or an attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy to
4	commit a violation, of AS 11.41.100 - 11.41.220, 11.41.260 - 11.41.320,
5	<u>11.41.340 - 11.41.370</u> [11.41.360 - 11.41.370], 11.41.410 - 11.41.470, or
6	11.41.500 - 11.41.530;
7	(B) a felony violation of endangering the welfare of a child in
8	the first degree under AS 11.51.100;
9	(C) felony indecent viewing or production of a picture under
10	AS 11.61.123;
11	(D) distribution of child pornography under AS 11.61.125;
12	(E) possession of child pornography under AS 11.61.127;
13	(F) distribution of indecent material to minors under
14	AS 11.61.128;
15	(G) [FELONY PROSTITUTION UNDER AS 11.66.100(e);
16	(H) SEX TRAFFICKING IN THE FIRST, SECOND, OR
17	THIRD DEGREE UNDER AS 11.66.110 - 11.66.130;
18	(I)] a felony involving distribution of a controlled substance
19	under AS 11.71 or imitation controlled substance under AS 11.73;
20	(H) [(J)] a felony violation under AS 28.35.030(n) or
21	28.35.032(p); or
22	(2) who has been convicted of any of the following offenses and less
23	than two years have elapsed since the applicant's date of conviction for the offense:
24	(A) assault in the fourth degree under AS 11.41.230;
25	(B) reckless endangerment under AS 11.41.250;
26	(C) contributing to the delinquency of a minor under
27	AS 11.51.130;
28	(D) misdemeanor prostitution under AS 11.66.100(a)(2);
29	(E) a misdemeanor violation of endangering the welfare of a
30	child in the first degree under AS 11.51.100.
31	* Sec. 30. AS 34 03 360(10) is amended to read:

1	(10) "illegal activity involving a place of prostitution" means a
2	violation of AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.347 [AS 11.66.120(a)(1) OR 11.66.130(a)(2)(A)
3	OR (D)];
4	* Sec. 31. AS 43.23.005 is amended by adding a new section to read:
5	(i) The provisions of (d) of this section do not apply if an individual's
6	conviction or adjudication of delinquency was vacated during the qualifying year
7	under AS 12.74. If an individual becomes eligible under this subsection, the individual
8	is eligible to receive a permanent fund dividend only for the qualifying year in which
9	the conviction was vacated and each subsequent qualifying year that the individual is
10	otherwise eligible under this section.
11	* Sec. 32. AS 47.10.990(33) is amended to read:
12	(33) "sexual abuse" means the conduct described in AS 11.41.410 -
13	11.41.460; conduct constituting "sexual exploitation" as defined in AS 47.17.290, and
14	conduct prohibited by <u>AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.350</u> [AS 11.66.100 - 11.66.150];
15	* Sec. 33. AS 47.12.110(d) is amended to read:
16	(d) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a court hearing on a petition seeking
17	the adjudication of a minor as a delinquent shall be open to the public, except as
18	prohibited or limited by order of the court, if
19	(1) the department files with the court a motion asking the court to
20	open the hearing to the public, and the petition seeking adjudication of the minor as a
21	delinquent is based on
22	(A) the minor's alleged commission of an offense, and the
23	minor has knowingly failed to comply with all the terms and conditions
24	required of the minor by the department or imposed on the minor in a court
25	order entered under AS 47.12.040(a)(2) or 47.12.120;
26	(B) the minor's alleged commission of
27	(i) a crime against a person that is punishable as a
28	felony;
29	(ii) a crime in which the minor employed a deadly
30	weapon, as that term is defined in AS 11.81.900(b), in committing the
31	crime;

1	(111) arson under AS 11.46.400 - 11.46.410;
2	(iv) burglary under AS 11.46.300;
3	(v) distribution of child pornography under
4	AS 11.61.125;
5	(vi) sex trafficking [IN THE FIRST DEGREE] under
6	AS 11.41.340 and 11.41.345 [AS 11.66.110]; or
7	(vii) misconduct involving a controlled substance under
8	AS 11.71 involving the delivery of a controlled substance or the
9	possession of a controlled substance with intent to deliver, other than
10	an offense under AS 11.71.040 or 11.71.050; or
11	(C) the minor's alleged commission of a felony and the minor
12	was 16 years of age or older at the time of commission of the offense when the
13	minor has previously been convicted or adjudicated a delinquent minor based
14	on the minor's commission of an offense that is a felony; or
15	(2) the minor agrees to a public hearing on the petition seeking
16	adjudication of the minor as a delinquent.
17	* Sec. 34. AS 47.12.315(a) is amended to read:
18	(a) Notwithstanding AS 47.12.310 and except as otherwise provided in this
19	section, the department shall disclose information to the public, on request, concerning
20	a minor subject to this chapter who was at least 13 years of age at the time of
21	commission of
22	(1) a felony offense against a person under AS 11.41;
23	(2) arson in the first or second degree;
24	(3) burglary in the first degree;
25	(4) distribution of child pornography;
26	(5) sex trafficking <u>under AS 11.41.340 and 11.41.345</u> [IN THE
27	FIRST DEGREE];
28	(6) misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first, second, or
29	third degrees involving distribution or possession with intent to deliver; or
30	(7) misconduct involving weapons in the first through fourth degrees.
31	* Sec. 35. AS 47.17.290(18) is amended to read:

1	(18) "sexual exploitation" includes
2	(A) allowing, permitting, or encouraging a child to engage in
3	commercial sexual conduct prohibited by AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.350 or
4	prostitution prohibited by AS 11.66.100 [AS 11.66.100 - 11.66.150], by a
5	person responsible for the child's welfare;
6	(B) allowing, permitting, encouraging, or engaging in activity
7	prohibited by AS 11.41.455(a), by a person responsible for the child's welfare.
8	* Sec. 36. AS 11.31.120(h)(2)(E), 11.31.120(h)(2)(F); AS 11.41.360(b); AS 11.66.100(b),
9	11.66.100(c)(1)(Z), 11.66.100(e), 11.66.110, 11.66.120, 11.66.130, 11.66.135, 11.66.140,
10	11.66.145, and 11.66.150 are repealed.
11	* Sec. 37. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
12	read:
13	APPLICABILITY. (a) The following sections apply to offenses committed on or after
14	the effective date of those sections:
15	(1) AS 11.41.340 - 11.41.350, enacted by sec. 2 of this Act;
16	(2) AS 11.41.360(a), as amended by sec. 3 of this Act;
17	(3) AS 11.41.360(c), as amended by sec. 4 of this Act;
18	(4) AS 11.41.365(a), as amended by sec. 5 of this Act;
19	(5) AS 11.41.365(b), as amended by sec. 6 of this Act;
20	(6) AS 11.41.366 - 11.41.368, enacted by sec. 7 of this Act;
21	(7) AS 11.41.370(4) - (12), enacted by sec. 8 of this Act;
22	(8) AS 11.41.530(a), as amended by sec. 9 of this Act;
23	(9) AS 11.66.100(c), as amended by sec. 10 of this Act;
24	(10) AS 11.66.100(d), as amended by sec. 11 of this Act;
25	(11) AS 11.66.100(f) and (g), enacted by sec. 12 of this Act;
26	(12) AS 11.81.250(a), as amended by sec. 13 of this Act;
27	(13) AS 11.81.250(b), as amended by sec. 14 of this Act;
28	(14) AS 12.10.010(a), as amended by sec. 15 of this Act;
29	(15) AS 12.37.010, as amended by sec. 16 of this Act.
30	(b) The following sections apply to sentences imposed on or after the effective date of
31	those sections for conduct occurring on or after the effective date of those sections:

31

1	(1) AS 12.55.035(b), as amended by sec. 17 of this Act;
2	(2) AS 12.55.078(f), as amended by sec. 18 of this Act;
3	(3) AS 12.55.085(f), as amended by sec. 19 of this Act;
4	(4) AS 12.55.125(b), as amended by sec. 20 of this Act;
5	(5) AS 12.55.125(i), as amended by sec. 21 of this Act;
6	(6) AS 12.55.135(q), enacted by sec. 22 of this Act;
7	(6) AS 12.55.185(10), as amended by sec. 23 of this Act;
8	(7) AS 12.55.185(16), as amended by sec. 24 of this Act;
9	(8) AS 12.62.900(23), as amended by sec. 25 of this Act.
10	(c) AS 12.63.100(7), as amended by sec. 26 of this Act, applies to the duty to register
11	as a sex offender for offenses committed on or after the effective date of this Act.
12	(d) AS 12.74.010 - 12.74.050, enacted by sec. 27 of this Act, applies to petitions filed
13	on or after the effective date of this Act for conduct occurring before, on, or after the effective
14	date of this Act.

* Sec. 38. This Act takes effect July 1, 2022.

15