

CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 273(STA)

IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE - SECOND SESSION

BY THE HOUSE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

Offered: 3/16/16

Referred: Rules

Sponsor(s): HOUSE STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

A BILL

FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

1 **"An Act relating to the transfer of the title to a vehicle, including certain manufactured**
2 **homes and trailers, on the death of the owner; allowing a person to act for the surviving**
3 **spouse of a decedent to make a demand of the personal representative of the decedent's**
4 **estate related to enforcing a liability against real property or an interest in real property**
5 **transferred at death by a transfer on death deed; and providing for an effective date."**

6 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:**

7 *** Section 1.** AS 13.33.101(a) is amended to read:

8 (a) A provision for a nonprobate transfer on death in an insurance policy,
9 contract of employment, bond, mortgage, promissory note, certificated or
10 uncertificated security, account agreement, custodial agreement, deposit agreement,
11 compensation plan, pension plan, individual retirement plan, employee benefit plan,
12 trust, conveyance, deed of gift, marital property agreement, or other written instrument
13 of a similar nature is nontestamentary. This subsection includes [A WRITTEN

1 PROVISION THAT]

2 (1) **a written provision that**

3 **(A)** money or other benefits due to, controlled by, or owned by
 4 a decedent before death must be paid after the decedent's death to a person
 5 whom the decedent designates either in the instrument or in a separate writing,
 6 including a will, executed either before or at the same time as the instrument,
 7 or later;

8 **(B)** [(2)] money due or to become due under the instrument
 9 ceases to be payable in the event of death of the promisee or the promisor
 10 before payment or demand; or

11 **(C)** [(3)] property controlled by or owned by the decedent
 12 before death that is the subject of the instrument passes to a person the
 13 decedent designates either in the instrument or in a separate writing, including
 14 a will, executed either before or at the same time as the instrument, or later;

15 **and**

16 **(2) a transfer of a vehicle by a transfer on death title under**
 17 **AS 28.10.275.**

18 * **Sec. 2.** AS 13.48.110(c) is amended to read:

19 (c) A proceeding to enforce the liability under this section must be
 20 commenced not later than 12 months after the transferor's death. A proceeding to
 21 enforce the liability under (a) of this section may not be commenced unless the
 22 personal representative of the transferor's estate has received a written demand by the
 23 surviving spouse, a creditor, a child, or a person acting for a child **or the surviving**
 24 **spouse** of the decedent.

25 * **Sec. 3.** AS 28.10 is amended by adding a new section to read:

26 **Sec. 28.10.275. Transfer of certificate of title on death.** (a) In addition to the
 27 transfer of a vehicle provided by AS 28.10.211, 28.10.271, or another statute, the
 28 owner of a vehicle for which the department is required or allowed under
 29 AS 28.10.201 to issue a certificate of title may obtain a transfer on death title for the
 30 vehicle. A transfer on death title transfers the title to a designated beneficiary when the
 31 sole owner or the last surviving joint owner dies.

1 (b) To obtain a transfer on death title for a vehicle, the owner of the vehicle
2 shall submit to the department an application on a form established by the department
3 and a fee for the transfer on death title. Each joint owner shall sign the application to
4 obtain, revoke, or change a transfer on death title.

5 (c) In addition to the requirements of AS 28.10.231 for the contents of a
6 certificate of title, a transfer on death title must contain the words "transfer on death
7 to" or the abbreviation "TOD," followed by the names of not more than two
8 designated beneficiaries.

9 (d) A transfer on death title obtained under this section is effective without

10 (1) notice to, delivery to, or acceptance by the designated beneficiary;
11 or

12 (2) consideration.

13 (e) A transfer on death title is a nontestamentary transfer on death.

14 (f) The owner may revoke a transfer on death title or change the designated
15 beneficiary on a transfer on death title at any time during the owner's life without the
16 consent of or notice to the designated beneficiary.

17 (g) To revoke or change a transfer on death title, the owner shall

18 (1) transfer the vehicle to another person and assign and deliver the
19 certificate of title for the vehicle to the other person; or

20 (2) file with the department an application on a form established by the
21 department and pay a fee to the department to reissue the certificate of title for the
22 vehicle without a designated beneficiary or with a different designated beneficiary.

23 (h) A designated beneficiary may disclaim the designated beneficiary's interest
24 in the vehicle under AS 13.70 (Uniform Disclaimer of Property Interests Act).

25 (i) Except as limited under (j) - (l) of this section, a designated beneficiary
26 takes the transfer on death title subject to the

27 (1) conveyances, encumbrances, assignments, contracts, liens, and
28 other interests to which the vehicle is subject at the owner's death; and

29 (2) claims of creditors against the owner or the owner's estate.

30 (j) To the extent the owner's probate estate is insufficient to satisfy an allowed
31 claim against the estate, the costs of administration of the estate, or a statutory

1 allowance to a surviving spouse or child, the estate may enforce the liability against a
2 vehicle transferred at the owner's death by a transfer on death title.

3 (k) If more than one vehicle is transferred by one or more transfer on death
4 titles, the liability under (j) of this section is apportioned among the vehicles in
5 proportion to the net values of the vehicles at the owner's death.

6 (l) A proceeding to enforce a liability under (j) of this section shall begin not
7 later than 12 months after the owner's death. A proceeding to enforce a liability under
8 (j) of this section may not begin unless the personal representative of the owner's
9 estate has received a written demand by the surviving spouse, a creditor, a child of the
10 decedent, or a person acting for a child or the surviving spouse of the decedent.

11 (m) During the life of the owner, a transfer on death title does not

12 (1) affect an interest or right of the sole owner or a joint owner of the
13 vehicle, including the right to transfer or encumber the vehicle;

14 (2) affect an interest or right of the designated beneficiary, even if the
15 designated beneficiary has actual or constructive notice of the transfer on death title;

16 (3) affect an interest or right of a secured or unsecured creditor or
17 future creditor of the sole owner or a joint owner, even if the creditor has actual or
18 constructive notice of the transfer on death title;

19 (4) affect the eligibility of the sole owner, a joint owner, or a
20 designated beneficiary for any form of public assistance;

21 (5) create a legal or equitable interest in favor of the designated
22 beneficiary; or

23 (6) subject the vehicle to the claims or service of process of a creditor
24 of the designated beneficiary.

25 (n) Except as otherwise provided in this section or in AS 13.12.203,
26 13.12.803, or 13.12.804, on the death of the owner, the title to the vehicle is
27 transferred to the designated beneficiary, if the designated beneficiary survives the
28 owner by 120 hours.

29 (o) The department shall issue a new certificate of title for a vehicle to the
30 designated beneficiary after the death of the owner if the designated beneficiary
31 otherwise satisfies this section and submits

1 (1) proof of the death of the owner by providing a death certificate,
2 another official record of the death, or other evidence of the death that is satisfactory
3 to the department; and

4 (2) an application on a form established by the department and pays a
5 fee to the department for the certificate of title.

6 (p) If a designated beneficiary obtains the title to a vehicle under (o) of this
7 section and if the designated beneficiary consists of more than one person, the persons
8 hold the title as joint tenants with the right of survivorship. Notwithstanding
9 AS 28.10.201(c), the department shall issue the new title in the conjunctive.

10 (q) Except as provided in this section, a transfer on death title may not be
11 changed or revoked by will or another instrument, by a change in circumstances, or in
12 any other manner.

13 (r) The department may adopt regulations under AS 44.62 (Administrative
14 Procedure Act) to implement this section, including regulations establishing the forms
15 to be used under this section and the fees to be paid.

16 (s) In this section,

17 (1) "designated beneficiary" means a person to whom a vehicle title is
18 transferred by a transfer on death title;

19 (2) "joint owner" means an individual who owns a vehicle with one or
20 more other individuals as joint tenants with a right of survivorship or as tenants by the
21 entirety;

22 (3) "owner" means

23 (A) the sole owner; or

24 (B) all joint owners;

25 (4) "person" includes a corporation, company, partnership, firm,
26 association, organization, trust, business trust, or society, as well as a natural person;

27 (5) "sole owner" means an individual who is the only person who owns
28 the vehicle;

29 (6) "transfer on death title" means a certificate of title obtained under
30 (a) of this section that transfers the title of a vehicle to a designated beneficiary when
31 the owner dies;

1 (7) "vehicle" means a vehicle for which the department is required or
2 allowed to issue a certificate of title under AS 28.10.201.

3 * **Sec. 4.** The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
4 read:

5 TRANSITION: REGULATIONS. The Department of Administration may adopt
6 regulations necessary to implement AS 28.10.275, enacted by sec. 3 of this Act. The
7 regulations take effect under AS 44.62 (Administrative Procedure Act), but not before the
8 effective date of sec. 3 of this Act.

9 * **Sec. 5.** Section 4 of this Act takes effect immediately under AS 01.10.070(c).

10 * **Sec. 6.** Sections 1 - 3 of this Act take effect July 1, 2017.