## CS FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 111(FIN) (efd fld)

## IN THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA

### THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE - FIRST SESSION

#### BY THE HOUSE FINANCE COMMITTEE

Amended: 4/10/17 Offered: 4/9/17

**Sponsor(s): HOUSE RESOURCES COMMITTEE** 

#### A BILL

## FOR AN ACT ENTITLED

- 1 "An Act relating to the oil and gas production tax, tax payments, and credits; relating to 2 interest applicable to delinquent oil and gas production tax; relating to carried-forward 3 lease expenditures based on losses and limiting those lease expenditures to an amount 4 equal to the gross value at the point of production of oil and gas produced from the lease 5 or property where the lease expenditure was incurred; relating to information 6 concerning tax credits, lease expenditures, and oil and gas taxes; relating to the 7 disclosure of that information to the public; relating to an adjustment in the gross value 8 at the point of production; relating to a legislative working group."
- 9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF ALASKA:
- \* **Section 1.** AS 31.05.030(n) is amended to read:
- 11 (n) Upon request of the commissioner of revenue, the commission shall 12 determine the commencement of regular production from a lease or property for

1	purposes of AS 43.55.160(f) [AND (g)].
2	* Sec. 2. AS 40.25.100(a) is amended to read:
3	(a) Information in the possession of the Department of Revenue that discloses
4	the particulars of the business or affairs of a taxpayer or other person, including
5	information under AS 38.05.020(b)(11) that is subject to a confidentiality agreemen
6	under AS 38.05.020(b)(12), is not a matter of public record, except as provided in
7	<b>AS 43.05.230(i) - (n)</b> [AS 43.05.230(i) - (l)] or for purposes of investigation and law
8	enforcement. The information shall be kept confidential except when its production is
9	required in an official investigation, administrative adjudication under AS 43.05.405
10	43.05.499, or court proceeding. These restrictions do not prohibit the publication of
11	statistics presented in a manner that prevents the identification of particular reports
12	and items, prohibit the publication of tax lists showing the names of taxpayers who are
13	delinquent and relevant information that may assist in the collection of delinquen
14	taxes, or prohibit the publication of records, proceedings, and decisions under
15	AS 43.05.405 - 43.05.499.
16	* Sec. 3. AS 43.05.225 is amended to read:
17	Sec. 43.05.225. Interest. Unless otherwise provided,
18	(1) a delinquent tax
19	(A) under this title, before January 1, 2014, bears interest in
20	each calendar quarter at the rate of five percentage points above the annual rate
21	charged member banks for advances by the 12th Federal Reserve District as o
22	the first day of that calendar quarter, or at the annual rate of 11 percent
23	whichever is greater, compounded quarterly as of the last day of that quarter;
24	(B) under this title, on and after January 1, 2014, except as
25	provided in (C) of this paragraph, bears interest in each calendar quarter at the
26	rate of three percentage points above the annual rate charged member banks
27	for advances by the 12th Federal Reserve District as of the first day of tha
28	calendar quarter;
29	(C) under AS 43.55, on and after January 1, 2017,
30	[(i) FOR THE FIRST THREE YEARS AFTER A TAX
31	BECOMES DELINQUENT,] bears interest in each calendar quarter a

1	the rate of seven percentage points above the annual rate charged
2	member banks for advances by the 12th Federal Reserve District as of
3	the first day of that calendar quarter, compounded quarterly as of the
4	last day of that quarter; [AND
5	(ii) AFTER THE FIRST THREE YEARS AFTER A
6	TAX BECOMES DELINQUENT, DOES NOT BEAR INTEREST;]
7	(2) the interest rate is 12 percent a year for
8	(A) delinquent fees payable under AS 05.15.095(c); and
9	(B) unclaimed property that is not timely paid or delivered, as
10	allowed by AS 34.45.470(a).
11	* <b>Sec. 4.</b> AS 43.05.230( <i>l</i> ) is amended to read:
12	(1) The [FOR TAX CREDIT CERTIFICATES PURCHASED BY THE
13	DEPARTMENT IN THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR UNDER AS 43.55.028,
14	THE] department shall make the following information public by April 30 of each
15	year:
16	(1) for tax credit certificates issued or purchased by the
17	department in the preceding calendar year under AS 43.55.028:
18	(A) the name of each person to which a transferable tax
19	certificate was issued or from which the department purchased a transferable
20	tax credit certificate; and
21	(B) [(2)] the aggregate amount of the tax credit certificates
22	purchased from the person in the preceding calendar year:
23	(C) the aggregate amount of the tax credit certificates
24	issued to the person in the preceding calendar year; and
25	(2) unless otherwise prohibited by law, information submitted
26	during the previous calendar year under AS 43.55.030(a)(10) and (e)(3).
27	* Sec. 5. AS 43.05.230 is amended by adding new subsections to read:
28	(m) The department may disclose information otherwise publicly available
29	(1) on a return filed for a tax due under AS 43.55; or
30	(2) related to a credit received under AS 43.20.046, 43.20.047,
31	43.20.049, 43.20.052, or 43.20.053.

1	(n) The name of each person claiming a credit, the amount of credit received
2	for each oil refinery, and a description of the expenditures for which each credit is
3	claimed under AS 43.20.053 is public information. The department shall make the
4	following information public by April 30 of each year:
5	(1) the name of each person who claimed a tax credit under
6	AS 43.20.053 in the preceding calendar year;
7	(2) for each refinery for which a tax credit was claimed under
8	AS 43.20.053 in the preceding calendar year,
9	(A) the aggregate amount of tax credits claimed for that
10	refinery;
11	(B) a description of any potential benefits to the state or
12	residents of the state, including the estimated monetary value;
13	(3) a brief description of the qualified infrastructure expenditures for
14	which each tax credit claimed under AS 43.20.053 in the preceding calendar year was
15	claimed; and
16	(4) for each refinery for which an expenditure is the basis of a credit
17	under AS 43.20.053, the aggregate amount of unused tax credits or portions of tax
18	credits.
19	* Sec. 6. AS 43.55.011(e) is amended to read:
20	(e) There is levied on the producer of oil or gas a tax for all oil and gas
21	produced each calendar year from each lease or property in the state, less any oil and
22	gas the ownership or right to which is exempt from taxation or constitutes a
23	landowner's royalty interest or for which a tax is levied by AS 43.55.014. Except as
24	otherwise provided under (f), (j), (k), (o), and (p) of this section, for oil and gas
25	produced
26	(1) before January 1, 2014, the tax is equal to the sum of
27	(A) the annual production tax value of the taxable oil and gas
28	as calculated under AS 43.55.160(a)(1) multiplied by 25 percent; and
29	(B) the sum, over all months of the calendar year, of the tax
30	amounts determined under (g) of this section;
31	(2) on and after January 1, 2014, and before January 1, 2018 [2022],

1	the tax is equal to the annual production tax value of the taxable oil and gas as
2	calculated under AS 43.55.160(a)(1) multiplied by 35 percent;
3	(3) on and after January 1, 2018, and before January 1, 2022, the
4	tax is equal to the sum of
5	(A) the annual production tax value of the taxable oil and
6	gas as calculated under AS 43.55.160(a)(1) multiplied by 25 percent; and
7	(B) the sum, over all the months of the calendar year, of the
8	amounts determined under (g) of this section;
9	(4) on and after January 1, 2022, the tax for
10	(A) oil is equal to the <b><u>sum of</u></b>
11	(i) the annual production tax value of the taxable oil as
12	calculated under AS 43.55.160(h)(1) [AS 43.55.160(h)] multiplied by
13	<b>25</b> [35] percent; <b>and</b>
14	(ii) the sum, over all the months of the calendar
15	year, of the amounts determined under (g) of this section;
16	(B) gas is equal to 13 percent of the gross value at the point of
17	production of the taxable gas; if the gross value at the point of production of
18	gas produced from a lease or property is less than zero, that gross value at the
19	point of production is considered zero for purposes of this subparagraph.
20	* Sec. 7. AS 43.55.011(g) is amended to read:
21	(g) For purposes of (e) of this section,
22	(1) before January 1, 2014, for [FOR] each month of a calendar year
23	[BEFORE 2014] for which the producer's average monthly production tax value under
24	AS 43.55.160(a)(2) of a BTU equivalent barrel of the taxable oil and gas is more than
25	\$30, the amount of tax for purposes of (e)(1)(B) of this section is determined by
26	multiplying the monthly production tax value of the taxable oil and gas produced
27	during the month by the tax rate calculated as follows:
28	(A) [(1)] if the producer's average monthly production tax
29	value of a BTU equivalent barrel of the taxable oil and gas for the month is not
30	more than \$92.50, the tax rate is 0.4 percent multiplied by the number that
31	represents the difference between that average monthly production tax value of

1	a BTO equivalent barrer and \$50, or
2	(B) [(2)] if the producer's average monthly production tax value
3	of a BTU equivalent barrel of the taxable oil and gas for the month is more
4	than \$92.50, the tax rate is the sum of 25 percent and the product of 0.1 percent
5	multiplied by the number that represents the difference between the average
6	monthly production tax value of a BTU equivalent barrel and \$92.50, except
7	that the sum determined under this subparagraph [PARAGRAPH] may not
8	exceed 50 percent:
9	(2) on or after January 1, 2018, and before January 1, 2022, for
10	each month of a calendar year for which the producer's production tax value
11	under AS 43.55.160(a)(2) of a BTU equivalent barrel of the taxable oil and gas is
12	more than \$60, the difference between the monthly production tax value of a
13	BTU equivalent barrel and \$60 multiplied by the volume of oil and gas produced
14	by the producer for the month multiplied by 15 percent;
15	(3) on or after January 1, 2022, for each month of a calendar year
16	for which the producer's production tax value under AS 43.55.160(h)(2) of a BTU
17	equivalent barrel of taxable oil is more than \$60, the difference between the
18	monthly production tax value of a BTU equivalent barrel and \$60 multiplied by
19	the volume of oil produced by the producer for the month multiplied by 15
20	percent.
21	* Sec. 8. AS 43.55.011 is amended by adding new subsections to read:
22	(q) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a credit under this chapter
23	may not be applied to reduce the tax determined under (f) of this section. A credit
24	under AS 43.55.024(c) may reduce the tax determined under (f) of this section, but not
25	below zero. A credit under AS 43.55.024(i) may reduce the tax determined under (f)
26	of this section, but not below
27	(1) for gas produced on and after January 1, 2018, and before
28	January 1, 2022,
29	(A) four percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
30	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
31	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the

1	tax is due is more than \$25;
2	(B) three percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
3	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
4	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
5	tax is due is more than \$20 but not more than \$25;
6	(C) two percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
7	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
8	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
9	tax is due is more than \$17.50 but not more than \$20;
10	(D) one percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
11	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
12	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
13	tax is due is more than \$15 but not more than \$17.50; or
14	(E) zero percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
15	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
16	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
17	tax is due is \$15 or less;
18	(2) for oil produced on and after January 1, 2018,
19	(A) four percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
20	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
21	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
22	tax is due is more than \$25;
23	(B) three percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
24	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
25	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
26	tax is due is more than \$20 but not more than \$25;
27	(C) two percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
28	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
29	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
30	tax is due is more than \$17.50 but not more than \$20;
31	(D) one percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of

1	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
2	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
3	tax is due is more than \$15 but not more than \$17.50; or
4	(E) zero percent of the adjusted gross value at the point of
5	production when the average price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil
6	for sale on the United States West Coast during the calendar year for which the
7	tax is due is \$15 or less.
8	(r) In (q) of this section, "adjusted gross value at the point of production"
9	means the gross value at the point of production less a reduction from the gross value
10	at the point of production under AS 43.55.160(f).
11	* <b>Sec. 9.</b> AS 43.55.014(b) is amended to read:
12	(b) A production tax levied by this section is equal to 13 percent of the gas
13	otherwise taxable under AS 43.55.011(e)(4) [AS 43.55.011(e)(3)] produced from each
14	oil and gas lease to which an effective election under (a) of this section applies, when
15	and as that gas is produced. The producer shall pay the tax in gas by delivering that 13
16	percent of the gas to the state at the point of production.
17	* Sec. 10. AS 43.55.020(a) is amended to read:
18	(a) For a calendar year, a producer subject to tax under AS 43.55.011 shall pay
19	the tax as follows:
20	(1) for oil and gas produced before January 1, 2014, an installment
21	payment of the estimated tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e), net of any tax credits applied
22	as allowed by law, is due for each month of the calendar year on the last day of the
23	following month; except as otherwise provided under (2) of this subsection, the
24	amount of the installment payment is the sum of the following amounts, less 1/12 of
25	the tax credits that are allowed by law to be applied against the tax levied by
26	AS 43.55.011(e) for the calendar year, but the amount of the installment payment may
27	not be less than zero:
28	(A) for oil and gas not subject to AS 43.55.011(o) or (p)
29	produced from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet
30	sedimentary basin, other than leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(f),
31	the greater of

1	(1) zero; or
2	(ii) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for
3	the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained
4	by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the
5	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are
6	deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value
7	at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or
8	properties during the month for which the installment payment is
9	calculated;
10	(B) for oil and gas produced from leases or properties subject
11	to AS 43.55.011(f), the greatest of
12	(i) zero;
13	(ii) zero percent, one percent, two percent, three
14	percent, or four percent, as applicable, of the gross value at the point of
15	production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties
16	during the month for which the installment payment is calculated; or
17	(iii) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for
18	the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained
19	by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the
20	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are
21	deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value
22	at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from those leases
23	or properties during the month for which the installment payment is
24	calculated;
25	(C) for oil or gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o), for
26	each lease or property, the greater of
27	(i) zero; or
28	(ii) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for
29	the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained
30	by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the
31	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are

1	deductible under AS 43.33.160 for the off of gas, respectively
2	produced from the lease or property from the gross value at the point of
3	production of the oil or gas, respectively, produced from the lease of
4	property during the month for which the installment payment is
5	calculated;
6	(D) for oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p), the lesser of
7	(i) the sum of 25 percent and the tax rate calculated for
8	the month under AS 43.55.011(g) multiplied by the remainder obtained
9	by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the
10	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are
11	deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value
12	at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases of
13	properties during the month for which the installment payment is
14	calculated, but not less than zero; or
15	(ii) four percent of the gross value at the point of
16	production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties
17	during the month, but not less than zero;
18	(2) an amount calculated under (1)(C) of this subsection for oil or gas
19	subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o) may not exceed the product obtained by
20	carrying out the calculation set out in AS 43.55.011(j)(1) or (2) or 43.55.011(o), as
21	applicable, for gas or set out in AS 43.55.011(k) for oil, but substituting ir
22	AS 43.55.011(j)(1)(A) or (2)(A) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, the amount of taxable
23	gas produced during the month for the amount of taxable gas produced during the
24	calendar year and substituting in AS 43.55.011(k) the amount of taxable oil produced
25	during the month for the amount of taxable oil produced during the calendar year;
26	(3) an installment payment of the estimated tax levied by
27	AS 43.55.011(i) for each lease or property is due for each month of the calendar year
28	on the last day of the following month; the amount of the installment payment is the
29	sum of
30	(A) the applicable tax rate for oil provided under
31	AS 43.55.011(i), multiplied by the gross value at the point of production of the

1	oil taxable under AS 43.55.011(1) and produced from the lease or property
2	during the month; and
3	(B) the applicable tax rate for gas provided under
4	AS 43.55.011(i), multiplied by the gross value at the point of production of the
5	gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(i) and produced from the lease or property
6	during the month;
7	(4) any amount of tax levied by AS 43.55.011, net of any credits
8	applied as allowed by law, that exceeds the total of the amounts due as installment
9	payments of estimated tax is due on March 31 of the year following the calendar year
10	of production;
11	(5) for oil and gas produced on and after January 1, 2014, and before
12	January 1, 2018 [JANUARY 1, 2022], an installment payment of the estimated tax
13	levied by AS 43.55.011(e), net of any tax credits applied as allowed by law, is due for
14	each month of the calendar year on the last day of the following month; except as
15	otherwise provided under (7) [(6)] of this subsection, the amount of the installment
16	payment is the sum of the following amounts, less 1/12 of the tax credits that are
17	allowed by law to be applied against the tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) for the
18	calendar year, but the amount of the installment payment may not be less than zero:
19	(A) for oil and gas not subject to AS 43.55.011(o) or (p)
20	produced from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet
21	sedimentary basin, other than leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(f),
22	the greater of
23	(i) zero; or
24	(ii) 35 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by
25	subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the
26	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are
27	deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value
28	at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or
29	properties during the month for which the installment payment is
30	calculated;
31	(B) for oil and gas produced from leases or properties subject

1	to AS 43.33.011(1), the greatest of
2	(i) zero;
3	(ii) the percentage applicable under AS 43.55.011(f)
4	[ZERO PERCENT, ONE PERCENT, TWO PERCENT, THREE
5	PERCENT, OR FOUR PERCENT, AS APPLICABLE,] of the gross
6	value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the
7	leases or properties during the month for which the installment
8	payment is calculated; or
9	(iii) 35 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by
10	subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the
11	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are
12	deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value
13	at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from those leases
14	or properties during the month for which the installment payment is
15	calculated, except that, for the purposes of this calculation, a reduction
16	from the gross value at the point of production may apply for oil and
17	gas subject to AS 43.55.160(f) [OR (g)];
18	(C) for oil or gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o), for
19	each lease or property, the greater of
20	(i) zero; or
21	(ii) 35 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by
22	subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the
23	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are
24	deductible under AS 43.55.160 for the oil or gas, respectively,
25	produced from the lease or property from the gross value at the point of
26	production of the oil or gas, respectively, produced from the lease or
27	property during the month for which the installment payment is
28	calculated;
29	(D) for oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p), the lesser of
30	(i) 35 percent multiplied by the remainder obtained by
31	subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease expenditures for the

1	calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are
2	deductible for the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value
3	at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or
4	properties during the month for which the installment payment is
5	calculated, but not less than zero; or
6	(ii) four percent of the gross value at the point of
7	production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties
8	during the month, but not less than zero;
9	(6) for oil and gas produced on and after January 1, 2018, and
10	before January 1, 2022, an installment payment of the estimated tax levied by
11	AS 43.55.011(e), net of any tax credits applied as allowed by law, is due for each
12	month of the calendar year on the last day of the following month; except as
13	otherwise provided under (7) of this subsection, the amount of the installment
14	payment is the sum of the following amounts, less 1/12 of the tax credits that are
15	allowed by law to be applied against the tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) for the
16	calendar year, but the amount of the installment payment may not be less than
17	zero:
18	(A) for oil and gas not subject to AS 43.55.011(o) or (p)
19	produced from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet
20	sedimentary basin, other than leases or properties subject to
21	<b>AS 43.55.011(f), the greater of</b>
22	(i) zero; or
23	(ii) the amount calculated for the month under
24	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 percent multiplied by the
25	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted
26	lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under
27	AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil and gas
28	under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production
29	of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the
30	month for which the installment payment is calculated;
31	(B) for oil and gas produced from leases or properties

1	subject to AS 43.55.011(f), the greatest of
2	(i) zero;
3	(ii) the percentage applicable under AS 43.55.011(f)
4	of the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas
5	produced from the leases or properties during the month for which
6	the installment payment is calculated; or
7	(iii) the amount calculated for the month under
8	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 percent multiplied by the
9	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted
10	lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under
11	AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil and gas
12	under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production
13	of the oil and gas produced from those leases or properties during
14	the month for which the installment payment is calculated, except
15	that, for the purposes of this calculation, a reduction from the gross
16	value at the point of production may apply for oil and gas subject
17	to AS 43.55.160(f);
18	(C) for oil or gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o), for
19	each lease or property, the greater of
20	(i) zero; or
21	(ii) the amount calculated for the month under
22	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 percent multiplied by the
23	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted
24	lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under
25	AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible under AS 43.55.160
26	for the oil or gas, respectively, produced from the lease or property
27	from the gross value at the point of production of the oil or gas,
28	respectively, produced from the lease or property during the
29	month for which the installment payment is calculated;
30	(D) for oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p), the lesser of
31	(i) the amount calculated for the month under

1	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 percent multiplied by the
2	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted
3	lease expenditures for the calendar year of production under
4	AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil and gas
5	under AS 43.55.160 from the gross value at the point of production
6	of the oil and gas produced from the leases or properties during the
7	month for which the installment payment is calculated, but not less
8	than zero; or
9	(ii) four percent of the gross value at the point of
10	production of the oil and gas produced from the leases or
11	properties during the month, but not less than zero;
12	(7) [(6)] an amount calculated under (5)(C) or (6)(C) of this subsection
13	for oil or gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o) may not exceed the product
14	obtained by carrying out the calculation set out in AS 43.55.011(j)(1) or (2) or
15	43.55.011(o), as applicable, for gas or set out in AS 43.55.011(k) for oil, but
16	substituting in AS 43.55.011(j)(1)(A) or (2)(A) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, the
17	amount of taxable gas produced during the month for the amount of taxable gas
18	produced during the calendar year and substituting in AS 43.55.011(k) the amount of
19	taxable oil produced during the month for the amount of taxable oil produced during
20	the calendar year;
21	(8) [(7)] for oil and gas produced on or after January 1, 2022, an
22	installment payment of the estimated tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e), net of any tax
23	credits applied as allowed by law, is due for each month of the calendar year on the
24	last day of the following month; except as otherwise provided under (11) [(10)] of this
25	subsection, the amount of the installment payment is the sum of the following
26	amounts, less 1/12 of the tax credits that are allowed by law to be applied against the
27	tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e) for the calendar year, but the amount of the installment
28	payment may not be less than zero:
29	(A) for oil produced from leases or properties subject to
30	AS 43.55.011(f), the greatest of
31	(i) zero;

1	(ii) the percentage applicable under AS 43.55.011(f)
2	[ZERO PERCENT, ONE PERCENT, TWO PERCENT, THREE
3	PERCENT, OR FOUR PERCENT, AS APPLICABLE,] of the gross
4	value at the point of production of the oil produced from the leases or
5	properties during the month for which the installment payment is
6	calculated; or
7	(iii) the amount calculated for the month under
8	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 [35] percent multiplied by the
9	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease
10	expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165
11	and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil under
12	AS = 43.55.160(h)(1)(A) [AS $43.55.160(h)(1)$ ] from the gross value at
13	the point of production of the oil produced from those leases or
14	properties during the month for which the installment payment is
15	calculated, except that, for the purposes of this calculation, a reduction
16	from the gross value at the point of production may apply for oil
17	subject to AS 43.55.160(f) [OR 43.55.160(f) AND (g)];
18	(B) for oil produced before or during the last calendar year
19	under AS 43.55.024(b) for which the producer could take a tax credit under
20	AS 43.55.024(a), from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet
21	sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, other
22	than leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(o) or (p), the greater of
23	(i) zero; or
24	(ii) the amount calculated for the month under
25	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 [35] percent multiplied by the
26	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease
27	expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165
28	and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil under
29	AS $43.55.160(h)(1)(B)$ [AS $43.55.160(h)(2)$ ] from the gross value at
30	the point of production of the oil produced from the leases or properties
31	during the month for which the installment payment is calculated;

1	(C) for oil and gas produced from leases or properties subject
2	to AS 43.55.011(p), except as otherwise provided under (9) [(8)] of this
3	subsection, the sum of
4	(i) the amount calculated for the month under
5	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 [35] percent multiplied by the
6	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease
7	expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165
8	and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil under
9	AS 43.55.160(h)(1)(C) [AS 43.55.160(h)(3)] from the gross value at
10	the point of production of the oil produced from the leases or properties
11	during the month for which the installment payment is calculated, but
12	not less than zero; and
13	(ii) 13 percent of the gross value at the point of
14	production of the gas produced from the leases or properties during the
15	month, but not less than zero;
16	(D) for oil produced from leases or properties in the state, no
17	part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than leases or
18	properties subject to (B), (C), or (F) of this paragraph, the greater of
19	(i) zero; or
20	(ii) the amount calculated for the month under
21	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 [35] percent multiplied by the
22	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease
23	expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165
24	and 43.55.170 that are deductible for the oil under
25	<b>AS 43.55.160(h)(1)(D)</b> [AS 43.55.160(h)(4)] from the gross value at
26	the point of production of the oil produced from the leases or properties
27	during the month for which the installment payment is calculated;
28	(E) for gas produced from each lease or property in the state
29	outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, other than a lease or property subject
30	to AS 43.55.011(o) or (p), 13 percent of the gross value at the point of
31	production of the gas produced from the lease or property during the month for

1	which the instanment payment is calculated, but not less than zero,
2	(F) for oil subject to AS 43.55.011(k), for each lease or
3	property, the greater of
4	(i) zero; or
5	(ii) the amount calculated for the month under
6	AS 43.55.011(g), as applicable, and 25 [35] percent multiplied by the
7	remainder obtained by subtracting 1/12 of the producer's adjusted lease
8	expenditures for the calendar year of production under AS 43.55.165
9	and 43.55.170 that are deductible under AS 43.55.160 for the oil
10	produced from the lease or property from the gross value at the point of
11	production of the oil produced from the lease or property during the
12	month for which the installment payment is calculated;
13	(G) for gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j) or (o), for each lease or
14	property, the greater of
15	(i) zero; or
16	(ii) 13 percent of the gross value at the point of
17	production of the gas produced from the lease or property during the
18	month for which the installment payment is calculated;
19	(9) [(8)] an amount calculated under (8)(C) [(7)(C)] of this subsection
20	may not exceed four percent of the gross value at the point of production of the oil and
21	gas produced from leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(p) during the month
22	for which the installment payment is calculated;
23	(10) [(9)] for purposes of the calculation under (1)(B)(ii), (5)(B)(ii),
24	(6)(B)(ii), and $(8)(A)(ii)$ [(7)(A)(ii)] of this subsection, the applicable percentage of
25	the gross value at the point of production is determined under AS 43.55.011(f)(1) or
26	(2) but substituting the phrase "month for which the installment payment is calculated"
27	in AS 43.55.011(f)(1) and (2) for the phrase "calendar year for which the tax is due";
28	(11) [(10)] an amount calculated under $(8)(F)$ or $(G)$ [(7)(F) OR (G)]
29	of this subsection for oil or gas subject to AS 43.55.011(j), (k), or (o) may not exceed
30	the product obtained by carrying out the calculation set out in AS 43.55.011(j)(1) or
31	(2) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, for gas, or set out in AS 43.55.011(k) for oil, but

substituting in AS 43.55.011(j)(1)(A) or (2)(A) or 43.55.011(o), as applicable, the
amount of taxable gas produced during the month for the amount of taxable gas
produced during the calendar year and substituting in AS 43.55.011(k) the amount of
taxable oil produced during the month for the amount of taxable oil produced during
the calendar year.

\* **Sec. 11.** AS 43.55.020(g) is amended to read:

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- (g) Notwithstanding any contrary provision of AS 43.05.225,
- before January 1, 2014, an unpaid amount of an installment payment required under (a)(1) - (3) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest (A) at the rate provided for an underpayment under 26 U.S.C. 6621 (Internal Revenue Code), as amended, compounded daily, from the date the installment payment is due until March 31 following the calendar year of production, and (B) as provided for a delinquent tax under AS 43.05.225 after that March 31; interest accrued under (A) of this paragraph that remains unpaid after that March 31 is treated as an addition to tax that bears interest under (B) of this paragraph; an unpaid amount of tax due under (a)(4) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest as provided for a delinquent tax under AS 43.05.225;
- (2) on and after January 1, 2014, an unpaid amount of an installment payment required under (a)(3), (5), (6), [OR] (7), or (8) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest (A) at the rate provided for an underpayment under 26 U.S.C. 6621 (Internal Revenue Code), as amended, compounded daily, from the date the installment payment is due until March 31 following the calendar year of production, and (B) as provided for a delinquent tax under AS 43.05.225 after that March 31; interest accrued under (A) of this paragraph that remains unpaid after that March 31 is treated as an addition to tax that bears interest under (B) of this paragraph; an unpaid amount of tax due under (a)(4) of this section that is not paid when due bears interest as provided for a delinquent tax under AS 43.05.225.
- \* **Sec. 12.** AS 43.55.020(h) is amended to read:
  - (h) Notwithstanding any contrary provision of AS 43.05.280,
- 30 (1) an overpayment of an installment payment required under (a)(1), 31 (2), (3), (5), (6), [OR] (7), or (8) of this section bears interest at the rate provided for

1	an overpayment under 26 U.S.C. 6621 (Internal Revenue Code), as amended,
2	compounded daily, from the later of the date the installment payment is due or the date
3	the overpayment is made, until the earlier of
4	(A) the date it is refunded or is applied to an underpayment; or
5	(B) March 31 following the calendar year of production;
6	(2) except as provided under (1) of this subsection, interest with
7	respect to an overpayment is allowed only on any net overpayment of the payments
8	required under (a) of this section that remains after the later of March 31 following the
9	calendar year of production or the date that the statement required under
10	AS 43.55.030(a) is filed;
11	(3) interest is allowed under (2) of this subsection only from a date that
12	is 90 days after the later of March 31 following the calendar year of production or the
13	date that the statement required under AS 43.55.030(a) is filed; interest is not allowed
14	if the overpayment was refunded within the 90-day period;
15	(4) interest under (2) and (3) of this subsection is paid at the rate and in
16	the manner provided in AS 43.05.225(1).
17	* Sec. 13. AS 43.55.020(k) is amended to read:
18	(k) For oil and gas produced on and after January 1, 2014, and before
19	January 1, 2022, in making settlement with the royalty owner for oil and gas that is
20	taxable under AS 43.55.011, the producer may deduct the amount of the tax paid on
21	taxable royalty oil and gas, or may deduct taxable royalty oil or gas equivalent in
22	value at the time the tax becomes due to the amount of the tax paid. If the total
23	deductions of installment payments of estimated tax for a calendar year exceed the
24	actual tax for that calendar year, the producer shall, before April 1 of the following
25	year, refund the excess to the royalty owner. Unless otherwise agreed between the
26	producer and the royalty owner, the amount of the tax paid under AS 43.55.011(e) on
27	taxable royalty oil and gas for a calendar year, other than oil and gas the ownership or
28	right to which constitutes a landowner's royalty interest, is considered to be the gross
29	value at the point of production of the taxable royalty oil and gas produced during the
30	calendar year multiplied by a figure that is a quotient, in which

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(1) the numerator is the producer's total tax liability under

2	(2) the denominator is the total gross value at the point of production
3	of the oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) produced by the producer from al
4	leases and properties in the state during the calendar year.
5	* <b>Sec. 14.</b> AS 43.55.020( <i>l</i> ) is amended to read:
6	(1) For oil and gas produced on and after January 1, 2022, in making
7	settlement with the royalty owner for oil and gas that is taxable under AS 43.55.011
8	the producer may deduct the amount of the tax paid on taxable royalty oil and gas, or
9	may deduct taxable royalty oil or gas equivalent in value at the time the tax becomes
10	due to the amount of the tax paid. If the total deductions of installment payments o
11	estimated tax for a calendar year exceed the actual tax for that calendar year, the
12	producer shall, before April 1 of the following year, refund the excess to the royalty
13	owner. In making settlement with the royalty owner for gas that is taxable under
14	AS 43.55.014, the producer may deduct the amount of the gas paid as in-kind tax or
15	taxable royalty gas or may deduct the gross value at the point of production of the gas
16	paid as in-kind tax on taxable royalty gas. Unless otherwise agreed between the
17	producer and the royalty owner, the amount of the tax paid under AS 43.55.011(e) or
18	taxable royalty oil for a calendar year, other than oil the ownership or right to which
19	constitutes a landowner's royalty interest, is considered to be the gross value at the
20	point of production of the taxable royalty oil produced during the calendar year
21	multiplied by a figure that is a quotient, in which
22	(1) the numerator is the producer's total tax liability under
23	AS = 43.55.011(e)(4)(A) [AS 43.55.011(e)(3)(A)] for the calendar year of production
24	and
25	(2) the denominator is the total gross value at the point of production
26	of the oil taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) produced by the producer from all leases and
27	properties in the state during the calendar year.
28	* <b>Sec. 15.</b> AS 43.55.023(b) is amended to read:
29	(b) [BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2014, A PRODUCER OR EXPLORER MAY
30	ELECT TO TAKE A TAX CREDIT IN THE AMOUNT OF 25 PERCENT OF A
31	CARRIED-FORWARD ANNUAL LOSS. FOR LEASE EXPENDITURES

AS 43.55.011(e) [AS 43.55.011(e)(2)] for the calendar year of production; and

INCURRED ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2014, AND BEFORE JANUARY 1,
2016, TO EXPLORE FOR, DEVELOP, OR PRODUCE OIL OR GAS DEPOSITS
LOCATED NORTH OF 68 DEGREES NORTH LATITUDE, A PRODUCER OR
EXPLORER MAY ELECT TO TAKE A TAX CREDIT IN THE AMOUNT OF 45
PERCENT OF A CARRIED-FORWARD ANNUAL LOSS. FOR LEASE
EXPENDITURES INCURRED ON AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2016, TO
EXPLORE FOR, DEVELOP, OR PRODUCE OIL OR GAS DEPOSITS LOCATED
NORTH OF 68 DEGREES NORTH LATITUDE, A PRODUCER OR EXPLORER
MAY ELECT TO TAKE A TAX CREDIT IN THE AMOUNT OF 35 PERCENT OF
A CARRIED-FORWARD ANNUAL LOSS. FOR LEASE EXPENDITURES
INCURRED ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2014, AND BEFORE JANUARY 1,
2017, TO EXPLORE FOR, DEVELOP, OR PRODUCE OIL OR GAS DEPOSITS
LOCATED SOUTH OF 68 DEGREES NORTH LATITUDE, A PRODUCER OR
EXPLORER MAY ELECT TO TAKE A TAX CREDIT IN THE AMOUNT OF 25
PERCENT OF A CARRIED-FORWARD ANNUAL LOSS.] For lease expenditures
incurred [ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 2017,] to explore for, develop, or produce oil
or gas deposits located south of 68 degrees North latitude, a producer or explorer may
elect to take a tax credit in the amount of 15 percent of a carried-forward annual loss,
except that a credit for lease expenditures incurred to explore for, develop, or produce
oil or gas deposits located in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin may only be taken if
the expenditure is incurred before January 1, 2018. A credit under this subsection may
be applied against a tax levied by AS 43.55.011(e). For purposes of this subsection,

- (1) a carried-forward annual loss is the amount of a producer's or explorer's adjusted lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 for a previous calendar year that was not deductible in calculating production tax values for that calendar year under AS 43.55.160;
- (2) for lease expenditures incurred on or after January 1, 2017, any reduction under AS 43.55.160(f) [OR (g)] is added back to the calculation of production tax values for that calendar year under AS 43.55.160 for the determination of a carried-forward annual loss.

\* **Sec. 16.** AS 43.55.023(c) is amended to read:

1	(c) A credit or portion of a credit under this section may not be used to reduce
2	a person's tax liability under AS 43.55.011(e) for any calendar year below zero or the
3	amount calculated under AS 43.55.011(f), if applicable, and any unused credit or
4	portion of a credit not used under this subsection may be applied in a later calendar
5	year.
6	* Sec. 17. AS 43.55.024(i) is amended to read:
7	(i) A producer may apply against the producer's tax liability for the calendar
8	year under AS 43.55.011(e) a tax credit of \$5 for each barrel of oil taxable under
9	AS 43.55.011(e) that receives a reduction in the gross value at the point of production
10	under AS 43.55.160(f) [OR (g)] and that is produced during a calendar year after
11	December 31, 2013. A tax credit authorized by this subsection may not reduce a
12	producer's tax liability for a calendar year under AS 43.55.011(e) below zero or the
13	amount calculated under AS 43.55.011(f) or (q), as applicable.
14	* Sec. 18. AS 43.55.025(i) is amended to read:
15	(i) For a production tax credit under this section,
16	(1) a credit may not be applied to reduce a taxpayer's tax liability for a
17	calendar year under AS 43.55.011(e) below zero or the amount calculated under
18	AS 43.55.011(f), if applicable [FOR A CALENDAR YEAR]; and
19	(2) an amount of the production tax credit in excess of the amount that
20	may be applied for a calendar year under this subsection may be carried forward and
21	applied against the taxpayer's tax liability under AS 43.55.011(e) in one or more later
22	calendar years.
23	* Sec. 19. AS 43.55.030(a) is amended to read:
24	(a) A producer that produces oil or gas from a lease or property in the state
25	during a calendar year, whether or not any tax payment is due under AS 43.55.020(a)
26	for that oil or gas, shall file with the department on March 31 of the following year a
27	statement, under oath, in a form prescribed by the department, giving, with other
28	information required <u>under a regulation adopted by the department</u> , the following:
29	(1) a description of each lease or property from which oil or gas was
30	produced, by name, legal description, lease number, or accounting codes assigned by
31	the department;

1	(2) the names of the producer and, if different, the person paying the
2	tax, if any;
3	(3) the gross amount of oil and the gross amount of gas produced from
4	each lease or property, separately identifying the gross amount of gas produced from
5	each oil and gas lease to which an effective election under AS 43.55.014(a) applies,
6	the amount of gas delivered to the state under AS 43.55.014(b), and the percentage of
7	the gross amount of oil and gas owned by the producer;
8	(4) the gross value at the point of production of the oil and of the gas
9	produced from each lease or property owned by the producer and the costs of
10	transportation of the oil and gas;
11	(5) the name of the first purchaser and the price received for the oil and
12	for the gas, unless relieved from this requirement in whole or in part by the
13	department;
14	(6) the producer's qualified capital expenditures, as defined in
15	AS 43.55.023, other lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165, and adjustments or other
16	payments or credits under AS 43.55.170;
17	(7) the production tax values of the oil and gas under AS 43.55.160(a)
18	or of the oil under AS 43.55.160(h), as applicable;
19	(8) any claims for tax credits to be applied; [AND]
20	(9) calculations showing the amounts, if any, that were or are due
21	under AS 43.55.020(a) and interest on any underpayment or overpayment; and
22	(10) for each expenditure that is the basis of a lease expenditure
23	carried forward under AS 43.55.165(a)(3) or a credit claimed under AS 43.55.023
24	or 43.55.025, a description of the expenditure and a description of the lease or
25	property for which the expenditure was incurred.
26	* Sec. 20. AS 43.55.030(e) is amended to read:
27	(e) An explorer or producer that incurs a lease expenditure under
28	AS 43.55.165 or receives a payment or credit under AS 43.55.170 during a calendar
29	year but does not produce oil or gas from a lease or property in the state during the
30	calendar year shall file with the department, on March 31 of the following year, a
31	statement, under oath, in a form prescribed by the department, giving, with other

1	information required <b>under a regulation adopted by the department</b> , the following.
2	(1) the explorer's or producer's qualified capital expenditures, as
3	defined in AS 43.55.023, other lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165, and
4	adjustments or other payments or credits under AS 43.55.170; [AND]
5	(2) if the explorer or producer receives a payment or credit under
6	AS 43.55.170, calculations showing whether the explorer or producer is liable for a
7	tax under AS 43.55.160(d) or 43.55.170(b) and, if so, the amount: and
8	(3) for each expenditure that is the basis of a lease expenditure
9	carried forward under AS 43.55.165(a)(3) or a credit claimed under this chapter,
10	a description of the expenditure and a description of the lease or property for
11	which the expenditure was incurred.
12	* Sec. 21. AS 43.55.150 is amended by adding a new subsection to read:
13	(d) For purposes of calculating the tax under this chapter, the gross value at
14	the point of production may not be less than zero.
15	* Sec. 22. AS 43.55.160(a) is amended to read:
16	(a) For oil and gas produced before January 1, 2022, except as provided in (b)
17	and [,] (f) [, AND (g)] of this section, for the purposes of
18	(1) <b>AS 43.55.011(e)(1) - (3)</b> [AS 43.55.011(e)(1) AND (2)], the annual
19	production tax value of taxable oil, gas, or oil and gas produced during a calendar year
20	in a category for which a separate annual production tax value is required to be
21	calculated under this paragraph is the gross value at the point of production of that oil,
22	gas, or oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e), less the producer's lease
23	expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the oil, gas, or oil
24	and gas in that category produced by the producer during the calendar year, as
25	adjusted under AS 43.55.170; a separate annual production tax value shall be
26	calculated for
27	(A) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state
28	that include land north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than gas produced
29	before 2022 and used in the state;
30	(B) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state
31	outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin no part of which is north of 68

1	degrees North latitude and that qualifies for a tax credit under AS 43.55.024(a)
2	and (b); this subparagraph does not apply to
3	(i) gas produced before 2022 and used in the state; or
4	(ii) oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p);
5	(C) oil produced before 2022 from each lease or property in the
6	Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;
7	(D) gas produced before 2022 from each lease or property in
8	the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;
9	(E) gas produced before 2022 from each lease or property in
10	the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and used in the state, other
11	than gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p);
12	(F) oil and gas subject to AS 43.55.011(p) produced from
13	leases or properties in the state;
14	(G) oil and gas produced from leases or properties in the state
15	no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than oil or gas
16	described in (B), (C), (D), (E), or (F) of this paragraph;
17	(2) AS 43.55.011(g), for oil and gas produced before January 1, 2014,
18	or on or after January 1, 2018, the monthly production tax value of the taxable
19	(A) oil and gas produced during a month from leases or
20	properties in the state that include land north of 68 degrees North latitude is the
21	gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas taxable under
22	AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from those leases or properties,
23	less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the
24	calendar year applicable to the oil and gas produced by the producer from
25	those leases or properties, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170; this subparagraph
26	does not apply to gas subject to AS 43.55.011(o);
27	(B) oil and gas produced during a month from leases or
28	properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of
29	which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, is the gross value at the point of
30	production of the oil and gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by
31	the producer from those leases or properties, less 1/12 of the producer's lease

1	expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the oil and
2	gas produced by the producer from those leases or properties, as adjusted under
3	AS 43.55.170; this subparagraph does not apply to gas subject to
4	AS 43.55.011(o);
5	(C) oil produced during a month from a lease or property in the
6	Cook Inlet sedimentary basin is the gross value at the point of production of

- (C) oil produced during a month from a lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin is the gross value at the point of production of the oil taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from that lease or property, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the oil produced by the producer from that lease or property, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;
- (D) gas produced during a month from a lease or property in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin is the gross value at the point of production of the gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from that lease or property, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to the gas produced by the producer from that lease or property, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;
- (E) gas produced during a month from a lease or property outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and used in the state is the gross value at the point of production of that gas taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) and produced by the producer from that lease or property, less 1/12 of the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year applicable to that gas produced by the producer from that lease or property, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170.

# \* **Sec. 23.** AS 43.55.160(e) is amended to read:

(e) Any adjusted lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that would otherwise be deductible by a producer in a calendar year but whose deduction would cause an annual production tax value calculated under (a)(1) or (h)(1) [(h)] of this section of taxable oil or gas produced during the calendar year to be less than zero may be used to establish a carried-forward annual loss under AS 43.55.023(b) or 43.55.165(a)(3). However, the department shall provide by regulation a method to ensure that, for a period for which a producer's tax liability is limited by

AS 43.55.011(j), (k), (o), or (p), any adjusted lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 and 43.55.170 that would otherwise be deductible by a producer for that period but whose deduction would cause a production tax value calculated under (a)(1)(C), (D), (E), or (F), or (h)(1)(C) [(h)(3)] of this section to be less than zero are accounted for as though the adjusted lease expenditures had first been used as deductions in calculating the production tax values of oil or gas subject to any of the limitations under AS 43.55.011(j), (k), (o), or (p) that have positive production tax values so as to reduce the tax liability calculated without regard to the limitation to the maximum amount provided for under the applicable provision of AS 43.55.011(j), (k), (o), or (p). Only the amount of those adjusted lease expenditures remaining after the accounting provided for under this subsection may be used to establish a carried-forward annual loss under AS 43.55.023(b) or 43.55.165(a)(3). In this subsection, "producer" includes "explorer."

## \* **Sec. 24.** AS 43.55.160(f) is amended to read:

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(f) On and after January 1, 2014, in the calculation of an annual production tax value of a producer under (a)(1)(A) or (h)(1)(A) [(h)(1)] of this section, the gross value at the point of production of oil or gas produced from a lease or property north of 68 degrees North latitude meeting one or more of the following criteria is reduced by 20 percent: (1) the oil or gas is produced from a lease or property that does not contain a lease that was within a unit on January 1, 2003; (2) the oil or gas is produced from a participating area established after December 31, 2011, that is within a unit formed under AS 38.05.180(p) before January 1, 2003, if the participating area does not contain a reservoir that had previously been in a participating area established before December 31, 2011; (3) the oil or gas is produced from acreage that was added to an existing participating area by the Department of Natural Resources on and after January 1, 2014, and the producer demonstrates to the department that the volume of oil or gas produced is from acreage added to an existing participating area. This subsection does not apply to gas produced before 2022 that is used in the state or to gas produced on and after January 1, 2022. For oil and gas first produced from a lease or property after December 31, 2016, a reduction allowed under this subsection applies from the date of commencement of regular production of oil and gas from that

lease or property and expires after three years, consecutive or nonconsecutive, in
which the average annual price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil for sale on
the United States West Coast is more than \$70 or after seven years, whichever occurs
first. For oil and gas first produced from a lease or property before January 1, 2017, a
reduction allowed under this subsection expires on the earlier of January 1, 2023, or
January 1 following three years, consecutive or nonconsecutive, in which the average
annual price per barrel for Alaska North Slope crude oil for sale on the United States
West Coast is more than \$70. The Alaska Oil and Gas Conservation Commission shall
determine the commencement of regular production of oil and gas for purposes of this
subsection. A reduction under this subsection may not reduce the gross value at the
point of production below zero. In this subsection, "participating area" means a
reservoir or portion of a reservoir producing or contributing to production as approved
by the Department of Natural Resources.

\* **Sec. 25.** AS 43.55.160(h) is amended to read:

- (h) For oil produced on and after January 1, 2022, except as provided in (b) **and** [,] (f) [, AND (g)] of this section, for the purposes of
- (1) AS 43.55.011(e)(4) [AS 43.55.011(e)(3)], the annual production tax value of oil taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) produced by a producer during a calendar year
  - (A) [(1)] from leases or properties in the state that include land north of 68 degrees North latitude is the gross value at the point of production of that oil, less the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year incurred to explore for, develop, or produce oil and gas deposits located in the state north of 68 degrees North latitude or located in leases or properties in the state that include land north of 68 degrees North latitude, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;
  - (B) [(2)] before or during the last calendar year under AS 43.55.024(b) for which the producer could take a tax credit under AS 43.55.024(a), from leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(p), is the gross value at the

1	point of production of that oil, less the producer's lease expenditures under
2	AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year incurred to explore for, develop, or produce
3	oil and gas deposits located in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary
4	basin and south of 68 degrees North latitude, other than oil and gas deposits
5	located in a lease or property that includes land north of 68 degrees North
6	latitude or that is subject to AS 43.55.011(p) or, before January 1, 2027, from
7	which commercial production has not begun, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;
8	(C) [(3)] from leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(p)
9	is the gross value at the point of production of that oil, less the producer's lease
10	expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year incurred to explore for,
11	develop, or produce oil and gas deposits located in leases or properties subject
12	to AS 43.55.011(p) or, before January 1, 2027, located in leases or properties
13	in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north
14	of 68 degrees North latitude from which commercial production has not begun,
15	as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;
16	(D) [(4)] from leases or properties in the state no part of which
17	is north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than leases or properties subject to
18	(B) or (C) of this paragraph [(2) OR (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION], is the
19	gross value at the point of production of that oil less the producer's lease
20	expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year incurred to explore for,
21	develop, or produce oil and gas deposits located in the state south of 68
22	degrees North latitude, other than oil and gas deposits located in a lease or
23	property in the state that includes land north of 68 degrees North latitude, and
24	excluding lease expenditures that are deductible under (B) or (C) of this
25	paragraph [(2) OR (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION] or would be deductible
26	under (B) or (C) of this paragraph [(2) OR (3) OF THIS SUBSECTION] if
27	not prohibited by (b) of this section, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170; a
28	separate annual production tax value shall be calculated for
29	(i) [(A)] oil produced from each lease or property in the
30	Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;
31	(ii) [(B)] oil produced from each lease or property

1	outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of
2	68 degrees North latitude, other than leases or properties subject to (C)
3	of this paragraph;
4	(2) AS 43.55.011(g)(3), the monthly production tax value of oil
5	taxable under AS 43.55.011(e) produced by a producer during a month
6	(A) from leases or properties in the state that include land
7	north of 68 degrees North latitude is the gross value at the point of
8	production of that oil, less 1/12 the producer's lease expenditures under
9	AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year incurred to explore for, develop, or
10	produce oil and gas deposits located in the state north of 68 degrees North
11	latitude or located in leases or properties in the state that include land
12	north of 68 degrees North latitude, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170;
13	(B) in a calendar year that is before or during the last
14	calendar year under AS 43.55.024(b) for which the producer could take a
15	tax credit under AS 43.55.024(a), from leases or properties in the state
16	outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68
17	degrees North latitude, other than leases or properties subject to
18	AS 43.55.011(p), is the gross value at the point of production of that oil,
19	less 1/12 the producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the
20	calendar year incurred to explore for, develop, or produce oil and gas
21	deposits located in the state outside the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and
22	south of 68 degrees North latitude, other than oil and gas deposits located
23	in a lease or property that includes land north of 68 degrees North latitude
24	or that is subject to AS 43.55.011(p) or, before January 1, 2027, from
25	which commercial production has not begun, as adjusted under
26	AS 43.55.170;
27	(C) from leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(p) is
28	the gross value at the point of production of that oil, less 1/12 the
29	producer's lease expenditures under AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year
30	incurred to explore for, develop, or produce oil and gas deposits located in
31	leases or properties subject to AS 43.55.011(p) or, before January 1, 2027,

1	located in leases or properties in the state outside the Cook Inlet
2	sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68 degrees North latitude
3	from which commercial production has not begun, as adjusted under
4	<u>AS 43.55.170;</u>
5	(D) from leases or properties in the state no part of which is
6	north of 68 degrees North latitude, other than leases or properties subject
7	to (B) or (C) of this paragraph, is the gross value at the point of
8	production of that oil less 1/12 the producer's lease expenditures under
9	AS 43.55.165 for the calendar year incurred to explore for, develop, or
10	produce oil and gas deposits located in the state south of 68 degrees North
11	latitude, other than oil and gas deposits located in a lease or property in
12	the state that includes land north of 68 degrees North latitude, and
13	excluding lease expenditures that are deductible under (B) or (C) of this
14	paragraph or would be deductible under (B) or (C) of this paragraph if
15	not prohibited by (b) of this section, as adjusted under AS 43.55.170; a
16	separate monthly production tax value shall be calculated for
17	(i) oil produced from each lease or property in the
18	Cook Inlet sedimentary basin;
19	(ii) oil produced from each lease or property outside
20	the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, no part of which is north of 68
21	degrees North latitude, other than leases or properties subject to
22	(C) of this paragraph [(3) OF THIS SUBSECTION].
23	* Sec. 26. AS 43.55.165(a), as amended by sec. 29, ch. 4, 4SSLA 2016, is amended to read:
24	(a) For purposes of this chapter, a producer's lease expenditures for a calendar
25	year are
26	(1) costs, other than items listed in (e) of this section, that are
27	(A) incurred by the producer during the calendar year after
28	March 31, 2006, to explore for, develop, or produce oil or gas deposits located
29	within the producer's leases or properties in the state or, in the case of land in
30	which the producer does not own an operating right, operating interest, or
31	working interest, to explore for oil or gas deposits within other land in the

1	state, and
2	(B) allowed by the department by regulation, based on the
3	department's determination that the costs satisfy the following three
4	requirements:
5	(i) the costs must be incurred upstream of the point of
6	production of oil and gas;
7	(ii) the costs must be ordinary and necessary costs of
8	exploring for, developing, or producing, as applicable, oil or gas
9	deposits; and
10	(iii) the costs must be direct costs of exploring for
11	developing, or producing, as applicable, oil or gas deposits; [AND]
12	(2) a reasonable allowance for that calendar year, as determined under
13	regulations adopted by the department, for overhead expenses that are directly related
14	to exploring for, developing, or producing, as applicable, the oil or gas deposits; and
15	(3) lease expenditures incurred in a previous year, subject to (m)
16	and (n) of this section, that
17	(A) met the requirements of AS 43.55.160(e) in the year that
18	the lease expenditures were incurred;
19	(B) have not been deducted in the determination of the
20	production tax value of oil and gas under AS 43.55.160(a) in a previous
21	calendar year;
22	(C) were not the basis of a credit under this title; and
23	(D) were incurred to explore for, develop, or produce an oil
24	or gas deposit located north of 68 degrees North latitude.
25	* Sec. 27. AS 43.55.165 is amended by adding new subsections to read:
26	(m) Beginning January 1 of the eighth calendar year after a lease expenditure
27	is carried forward under (a)(3) of this section, the lease expenditure shall decrease in
28	value each year by one-tenth of the amount carried forward in the first calendar year
29	A lease expenditure carried forward under this section may not decrease in value for a
30	partial calendar year.
31	(n) A lease expenditure carried forward under (a)(3) of this section may not

1	reduce a taxpayer's gross value at the point of production by an amount that exceeds
2	the gross value at the point of production of the oil and gas produced from the lease of
3	property where the lease expenditure was incurred during the calendar year the lease
4	expenditure is applied.
5	* <b>Sec. 28.</b> AS 43.98.050 is amended to read:
6	Sec. 43.98.050. Duties. The duties of the board include the following:
7	(1) establish and maintain a salient collection of information related to
8	oil and gas exploration, development, and production in the state and related to tax
9	structures, rates, and credits in other regions with oil and gas resources;
10	(2) review historical, current, and potential levels of investment in the
11	state's oil and gas sector;
12	(3) identify factors that affect investment in oil and gas exploration
13	development, and production in the state, including tax structure, rates, and credits
14	royalty requirements; infrastructure; workforce availability; and regulatory
15	requirements;
16	(4) review the competitive position of the state to attract and maintain
17	investment in the oil and gas sector in the state as compared to the competitive
18	position of other regions with oil and gas resources;
19	(5) in order to facilitate the work of the board, establish procedures to
20	accept and keep confidential information that is beneficial to the work of the board
21	including the creation of a secure data room and confidentiality agreements to be
22	signed by individuals having access to confidential information;
23	(6) make written findings and recommendations to the Alaska State
24	Legislature before
25	(A) January 31, 2015, or as soon thereafter as practicable
26	regarding
27	(i) changes to the state's regulatory environment and
28	permitting structure that would be conducive to encouraging increased
29	investment while protecting the interests of the people of the state and
30	the environment;
31	(ii) the status of the oil and gas industry labor pool in

1	the state and the effectiveness of workforce development efforts by the
2	state;
3	(iii) the status of the oil-and-gas-related infrastructure
4	of the state, including a description of infrastructure deficiencies; and
5	(iv) the competitiveness of the state's fiscal oil and gas
6	tax regime when compared to other regions of the world;
7	(B) January 15, 2017, regarding
8	(i) the state's tax structure and rates on oil and gas
9	produced south of 68 degrees North latitude;
10	(ii) a tax structure that takes into account the unique
11	economic circumstances for each oil and gas producing area south of
12	68 degrees North latitude;
13	(iii) a reduction in the gross value at the point of
14	production for oil and gas produced south of 68 degrees North latitude
15	that is similar to the reduction in gross value at the point of production
16	in AS 43.55.160(f) and <b>former AS 43.55.160(g)</b> [(g)];
17	(iv) other incentives for oil and gas production south of
18	68 degrees North latitude;
19	(C) January 31, 2021, or as soon thereafter as practicable,
20	regarding
21	(i) changes to the state's fiscal regime that would be
22	conducive to increased and ongoing long-term investment in and
23	development of the state's oil and gas resources;
24	(ii) alternative means for increasing the state's ability to
25	attract and maintain investment in and development of the state's oil
26	and gas resources; and
27	(iii) a review of the current effectiveness and future
28	value of any provisions of the state's oil and gas tax laws that are
29	expiring in the next five years.
30	* Sec. 29. AS 43.55.024(j), 43.55.029, and 43.55.160(g) are repealed.
31	* Sec. 30. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to

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LEGISLATIVE WORKING GROUP. (a) A legislative working group is established
to analyze the Cook Inlet fiscal regime for oil and gas, review the state's tax structure and
rates on oil and gas produced south of 68 degrees North latitude, recommend changes to the
legislature for consideration during the Second Regular Session of the Thirtieth Alaska State
Legislature, and develop terms for a comprehensive fiscal regime, including

- (1) a tax structure that accounts for the unique circumstances for each oil and gas producing area south of 68 degrees North latitude;
- (2) incentives other than direct monetary support from the state for the exploration, development, and production of oil and gas south of 68 degrees North latitude;
- (3) consideration of the competitiveness of the area south of 68 degrees North latitude to attract new oil and gas development;
- (4) consideration of the unique market considerations of the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin and the need to support energy supply security for communities in Southcentral Alaska;
- (5) alternative means of state support for the exploration, development, and production of oil and gas in the Cook Inlet sedimentary basin, including loan guarantees or other financial support through the Alaska Industrial Development and Export Authority, or other state corporation or entity;
- (6) the applicability of the recommended tax structure to gas currently subject to AS 43.55.011(o).
- (b) The recommended changes under (a) of this section may not include refundable or deductible tax credits or carried-forward lease expenditures.
  - (c) The working group consists of
- (1) two co-chairs, one of whom is a member of the house of representatives appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives, and one of whom is a member of the senate appointed by the president of the senate; and
- (2) members appointed by the co-chairs; members must be legislators and must include members of the majority and minority caucuses.
- 30 (d) The co-chairs of the working group may form an advisory group to the working 31 group, composed of members who are not legislators and who have expertise and skills to

- assist in the review and development of a new plan for the tax structure and rates on oil and
- 2 gas produced south of 68 degrees North latitude. The members of an advisory group may
- 3 include commissioners or employees of state departments, members of the oil and gas
- 4 industry or trade associations, and economists.
- 5 (e) The working group may be supported by legislative consultants under contract 6 through the Legislative Budget and Audit Committee.
- 7 \* Sec. 31. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
- 8 read:
- 9 APPLICABILITY. (a) The additional limitations on the use of tax credits in
- 10 AS 43.55.011(q), added by sec. 8 of this Act, AS 43.55.023(c), as amended by sec. 16 of this
- 11 Act, AS 43.55.024(i), as amended by sec. 17 of this Act, and AS 43.55.025(i), as amended by
- sec. 18 of this Act, apply to credits applied to reduce a tax liability for a tax year starting on or
- after the effective date of secs. 8 and 16 18 of this Act.
- 14 (b) AS 43.55.023(b), as amended by sec. 15 of this Act, applies to lease expenditures
- incurred on or after the effective date of sec. 15 of this Act.
- 16 (c) The repeal of AS 43.55.029 by sec. 29 of this Act applies to a credit applied for on
- or after the effective date of sec. 29 of this Act.
- \* Sec. 32. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
- 19 read:
- 20 TRANSITION: CARRIED-FORWARD LEASE EXPENDITURES.
- 21 AS 43.55.165(a)(3), (m), and (n), added by secs. 26 and 27 of this Act, apply to a lease
- 22 expenditure incurred on or after the effective date of secs. 26 and 27 of this Act.
- \* Sec. 33. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
- 24 read:
- 25 TRANSITION: ASSIGNMENT OF TAX CREDIT CERTIFICATES.
- Notwithstanding the repeal of AS 43.55.029 by sec. 29 of this Act, the Department of
- 27 Revenue may continue to apply and enforce AS 43.55.029 as that section read the day before
- 28 the effective date of sec. 29 of this Act for a credit applied for before the effective date of sec.
- 29 29 of this Act.
- 30 \* Sec. 34. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to
- 31 read:

1	TRANSITION: PAYMENT OF TAX; FILING. (a) Notwithstanding the amendments
2	to AS 43.55.020 by secs. 10 - 14 of this Act,

- 3 (1) a person subject to tax under AS 43.55 that is required to make one or 4 more installment payments of estimated tax or other payments of tax under AS 43.55.020 for 5 production before the effective date of secs. 10 - 14 of this Act shall pay the tax under 6 AS 43.55.020, as that section read on the day before the effective date of secs. 10 - 14 of this 7 Act;
- 8 (2) an unpaid amount of an installment payment required under AS 43.55.020 9 for production before the effective date of secs. 10 - 14 of this Act that is not paid when due 10 bears interest under AS 43.55.020, as that section read on the day before the effective date of 11 secs. 10 - 14 of this Act;
- 12 (3) an overpayment of an installment payment required under AS 43.55.020 13 for production before the effective date of secs. 10 - 14 of this Act bears interest under 14 AS 43.55.020, as that section read on the day before the effective date of secs. 10 - 14 of this 15 Act.
  - (b) The Department of Revenue may continue to apply and enforce AS 43.55.020, as that section read on the day before the effective date of secs. 10 14 of this Act, for a tax or installment payment for production before the effective date of secs. 10 14 of this Act.

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- \* Sec. 35. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:
- 21 TRANSITION: GROSS VALUE REDUCTION. Notwithstanding the repeal of 22 AS 43.55.160(g) by sec. 29 of this Act and the amendments to AS 43.55.020(a), 43.55.023(b), 23 43.55.024(i), and 43.55.160(a) and (h) by secs. 10, 15, 17, 22, and 25 of this Act, a taxpayer 24 who produces oil or gas before January 1, 2018, that qualifies for a reduction in gross value 25 under AS 43.55.160(g), as that subsection read on the day before the effective date of sec. 29 26 of this Act, may reduce the gross value at the point of production of and may qualify for a 27 credit under AS 43.55.024(i) for that oil or gas, in accordance with AS 43.55.160(g) and 28 43.55.024(i), as those subsections read on the day before the effective date of sec. 29 of this 29 Act.
- \* Sec. 36. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:

- 1 TRANSITION: RETROACTIVITY OF REGULATIONS. Notwithstanding any contrary provision of AS 44.62.240, if the Department of Revenue expressly designates in a regulation that the regulation applies retroactively, a regulation adopted by the Department of Revenue to implement, interpret, make specific, or otherwise carry out this Act may apply retroactively to the effective date of the law implemented by the regulation.
- \* Sec. 37. The uncodified law of the State of Alaska is amended by adding a new section to read:
- 8 RETROACTIVITY. Section 3 of this Act is retroactive to January 1, 2017.