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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2024

AN ACT

RELATING TO CRIMINAL PROCEDURE -- INDICTMENTS, INFORMATIONS AND COMPLAINTS

<u>Introduced By:</u> Senators de la Cruz, F. Lombardi, Raptakis, E Morgan, Rogers, DeLuca, Paolino, Ciccone, Burke, and Lombardo

Date Introduced: January 12, 2024

Referred To: Senate Judiciary

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 12-12-17 of the General Laws in Chapter 12-12 entitled "Indictments,

Informations and Complaints" is hereby amended to read as follows:

12-12-17. Statute of limitations.

(a) There shall be no statute of limitations for the following offenses: treason against the state; any homicide, arson, first-degree arson, second-degree arson, third-degree arson, burglary, counterfeiting, forgery, robbery, rape, first-degree sexual assault, first-degree child molestation sexual assault, second-degree child molestation sexual assault, bigamy; manufacturing, selling, distribution, or possession with intent to manufacture, sell, or distribute, a controlled substance under the Uniform Controlled Substance Act, chapter 28 of title 21; or any other offense for which the maximum penalty provided is life imprisonment.

(b) The statute of limitations for the following offenses shall be ten (10) years: larceny under § 11-41-2 (receiving stolen goods), § 11-41-3 (embezzlement and fraudulent conversion), § 11-41-4 (obtaining property by false pretenses or personation), § 11-41-11 (embezzlement by bank officer or employee), § 11-41-12 (fraudulent conversion by agent or factor), and § 11-41-13 (obtaining signature by false pretenses), or any larceny that is punishable as a felony; any violation of chapter 7 of title 11 (bribery); any violation of § 11-18-1 (giving false document to agent, employee, or public official); perjury; any violation of chapter 42 of title 11 (threats and extortion); any violation of chapter 15 of title 7 (racketeer influenced and corrupt organizations); any violation

1	of chapter 57 of title 11	(racketeer violence): an	v violation of cha	nter 36 of title 6 ((antitrust law)
1	of chapter 37 of title 11	(racketeer violence), an	iy violation of cha	pici 30 of fific o	(anuusi iaw)

- 2 any violation of § 11-68-2 (exploitation of an elder); any violation of § 11-41-11.1 (unlawful
- 3 appropriation); any violation of § 11-18-6 (false financial statement to obtain loan or credit); any
- 4 violation of § 19-9-28 (false statement to obtain a loan); any violation of § 19-9-29 (bank fraud);
- 5 or any violation of § 11-18-34 (residential mortgage fraud); or any violation of § 11-37-4 (second
- 6 <u>degree sexual assault)</u>.
- 7 (c) The statute of limitations for any other criminal offense shall be three (3) years, unless
- 8 a longer statute of limitations is otherwise provided for in the general laws.
- 9 (d) Any person who participates in any offense, either as a principal accessory or
- 10 conspirator, shall be subject to the same statute of limitations as if the person had committed the
- 11 substantive offense.
- (e) The statute of limitations for any violation of chapter 18.9 of title 23 (refuse disposal),
- chapter 19 of title 23 (solid waste management corporation), chapter 19.1 of title 23 (hazardous
- waste management), chapter 12 of title 46 (water pollution), and chapter 13 of title 46 (public
- drinking water supply) shall be seven (7) years from the time that the facts constituting the offense
- or violation shall have become known to law enforcement authorities, unless a longer statute of
- 17 limitations is otherwise provided for in the general laws.
- SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION

BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

OF

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RELATING TO CRIMINAL PROCEDURE -- INDICTMENTS, INFORMATIONS AND COMPLAINTS

This act would provide for a 10 year statute of limitations for the violation of second degree sexual assault.

This act would take effect upon passage.

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